

**Supplemental Figure 3.** Endogeneous nodal root auxin (IAA) concentrations presented as ng mgFW<sup>-1</sup> and plotted as a function of root herbivore treatment. Statistical significance was denoted as: \*,  $P \le 0.05$ ; \*\*,  $P \le 0.01$ ; \*\*\*,  $P \le 0.001$ .