

Supporting Information

## **Tailoring Thermal Conductivity of Single-stranded Carbon-chain Polymers through Atomic Mass Modification**

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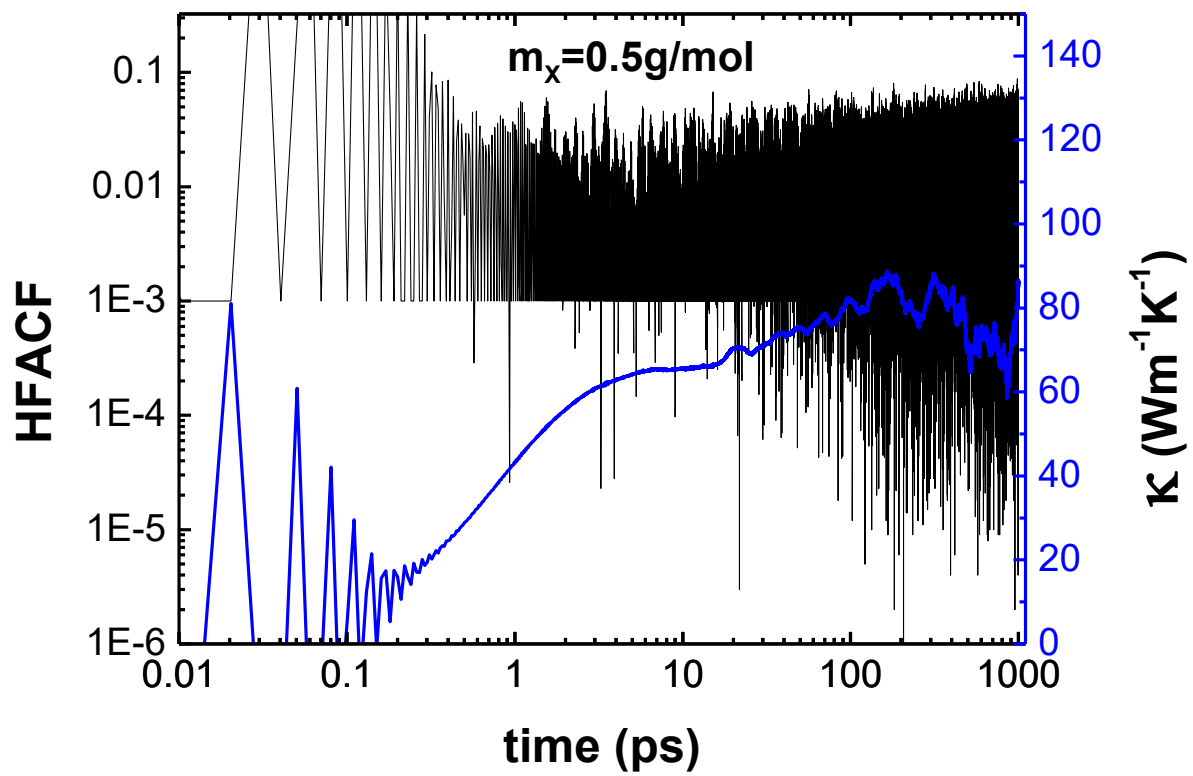
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## MD simulations

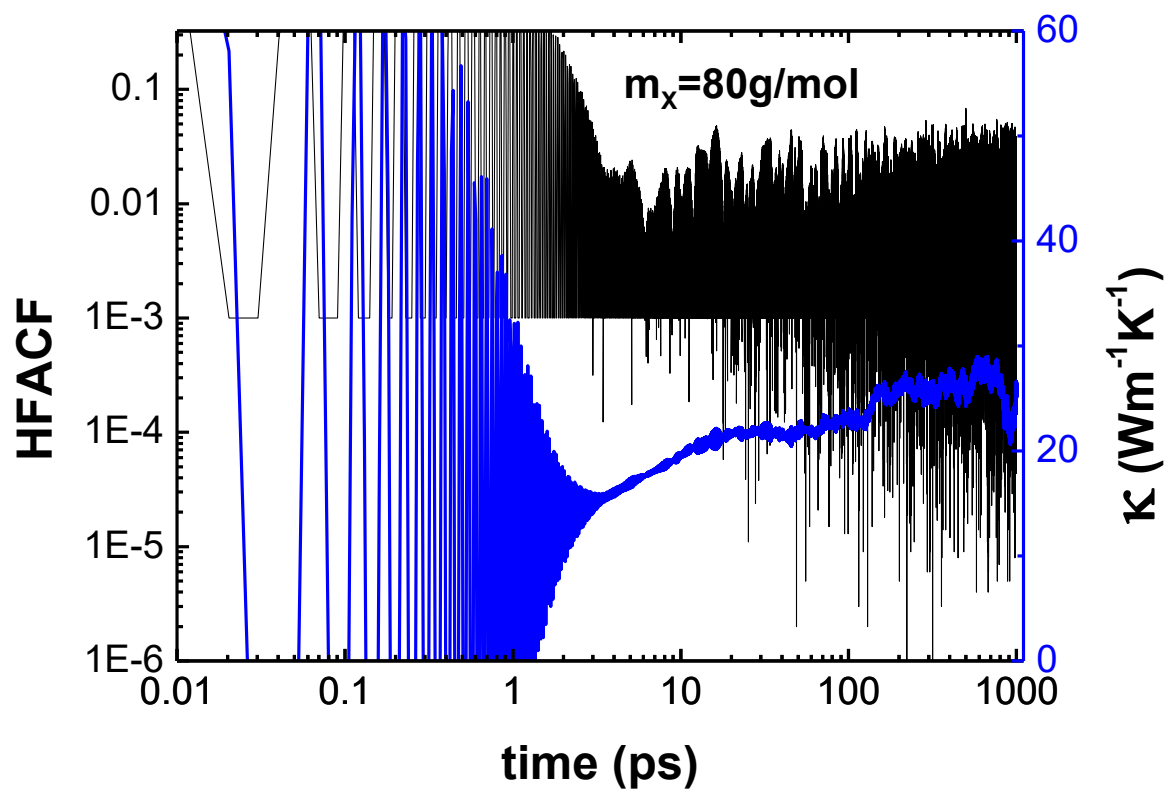
The thermal conductivities of Model C-X and Model C-H<sub>m</sub>Y<sub>n</sub> are calculated by equilibrium molecular dynamics through the Green-Kubo formula. The thermal conductivity is the mean value of six realizations with different initial conditions. Figure S1-S4 show typical heat flux autocorrelation function and their integrations for Model C-X and Model C-H<sub>m</sub>Y<sub>n</sub> during EMD calculations.

Figure S1 and S2 show the heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C-X with  $m_X = 0.5$  g/mol and  $m_X = 80$  g/mol, respectively. Figure S1 shows the HFACF decays to zero in 10ps. The blue curve of thermal conductivity converges within 10ps which is consistent with the decay of HFACF.

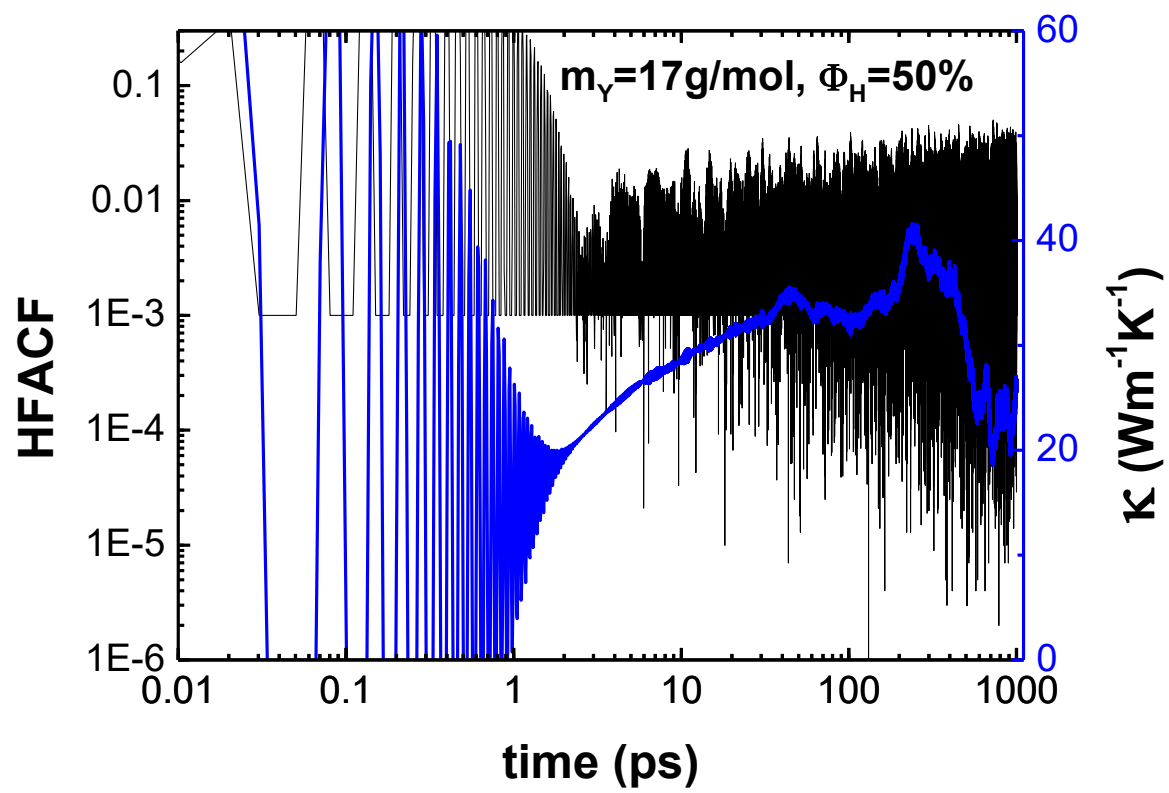
Figure S3 and S4 shows the heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C-H<sub>m</sub>Y<sub>n</sub> with  $m_Y = 17$  g/mol and  $\Phi_H = 50\%$  and Model C-H<sub>m</sub>Y<sub>n</sub> with  $m_Y = 35.5$  g/mol and  $\Phi_H = 50\%$ , respectively.



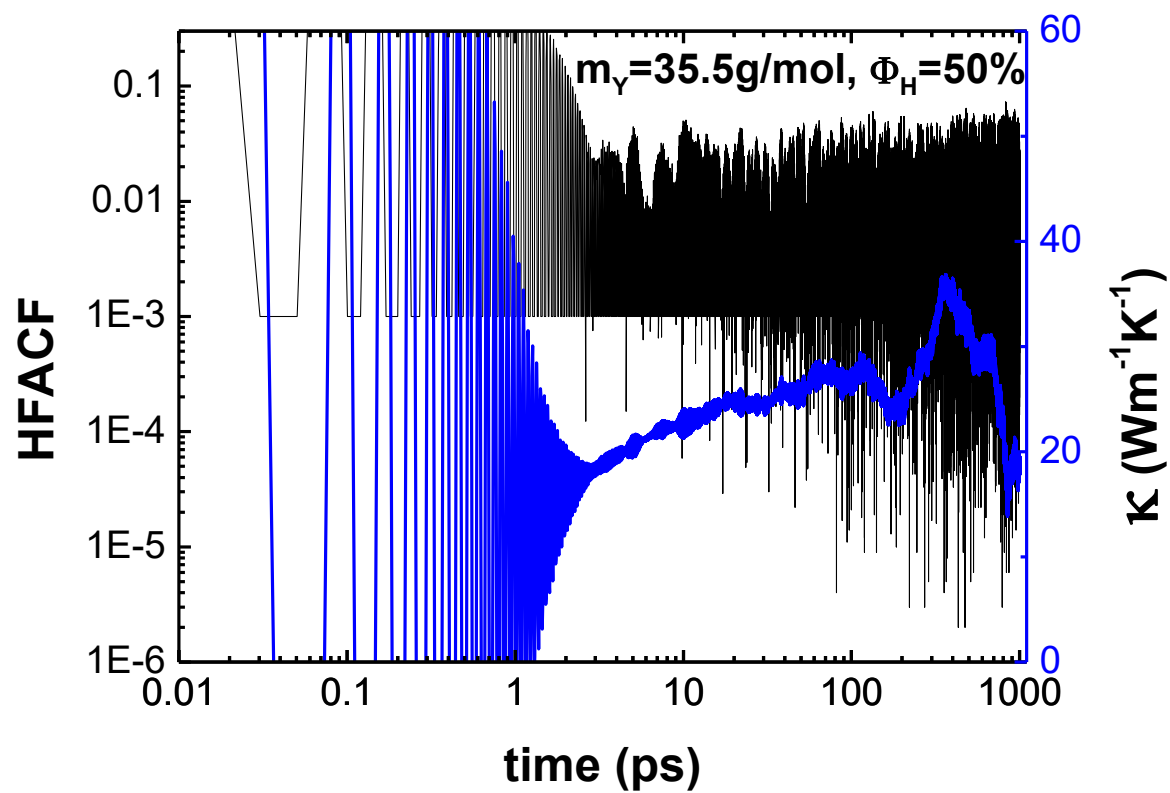
**Figure S1.** The heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C-X with  $m_X = 0.5 \text{ g/mol}$ .



**Figure S2.** The heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C-X with  $m_X = 80$  g/mol.



**Figure S3.** The heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C- $\text{H}_m\text{Y}_n$  with  $m_Y = 17$  g/mol and  $\Phi_H = 50\%$ .



**Figure S4.** The heat flux autocorrelation function and thermal conductivity versus correlation time for Model C- $\text{H}_m\text{Y}_n$  with  $m_Y = 35.5$  g/mol and  $\Phi_H = 50\%$ .