

Table S1 Sugars, furfural and 5-hydroxymethylfurfural (HMF) derived from rice straw during the *P. ananatis* Sd-1 and Fenton reagent treatment.

	Time	Glucose (g/l)	Xylose (g/l)	Arabinose (g/l)	Furfural (g/l)	HMF (g/l)
RS	1 d	0.0245	0.0272	0.0153	0.037	ND ^a
	2 d	0.0421	0.0187	0.0386	0.018	ND
	3 d	0.0353	0.0318	0.0175	ND	ND
	4 d	0.0482	0.0230	0.0336	ND	ND
	5 d	0.0360	0.0194	0.0227	ND	ND
	6 d	0.0251	0.0283	0.0346	ND	ND
RS + DMSO	1 d	0.0147	0.0182	0.0232	ND	ND
	2 d	0.0129	0.0256	0.0317	ND	ND
	3 d	0.0244	0.0187	0.0239	ND	ND
	4 d	0.0355	0.0221	0.0141	ND	ND
	5 d	0.0192	0.0205	0.0201	ND	ND
	6 d	0.0186	0.0237	0.0262	ND	ND
Control^b		0.0115	ND	ND	ND	ND
Fenton reagent	2 h	0.0354	0.0266	0.0223	0.195	0.137

^a Not detected

^b Non-inoculated cultures