

## Appendix 1. Sample Selection

Singleton live birth cohort, 2005-2011, California N=3,767,337

**Women with two or more singletons**

N=700,634 women with 1,247,434 births

**Linked to hospital discharge data**

N=489,787 women with 1,036,587 births

**Nulligravid and nulliparous at the first pregnancy and primigravid and primiparous at the second pregnancy**

N=234,020 women and 234,020 sibling pairs

**Gestational age 20 to 44 weeks in both pregnancies**

N=221,776 women and 221,776 sibling pairs

**Infant had no major malformations**

N=213,212 women and 213,212 sibling pairs

**Not missing maternal and obstetric factors in both pregnancies**

N=163,889 women and 163,889 sibling pairs

Yang J, Baer RJ, Berghella V, Chambers C, Chung P, Coker T, et al. Recurrence of preterm birth and early term birth. *Obstet Gynecol* 2016; 128.

The authors provided this information as a supplement to their article.

## Appendix 2. Characteristics of Mothers and Infants

Characteristics	N	%
Sample*	163,889	100.0
Maternal race or ethnicity		
White Not Hispanic	55,144	33.7
Hispanic	71,778	43.8
Asian	27,898	17.0
Two or more	3,659	2.2
Black	3,156	1.9
Other	1,228	0.8
Hawaiian	534	0.3
American Indian or Alaska Native	492	0.3
Maternal age at the first pregnancy (years)		
Less than 18	8,438	5.2
18 to 34	144,456	88.1
35 or more	10,995	6.7

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Medi-Cal for delivery		
Both pregnancies	49,982	30.5
First pregnancy only	9,626	5.9
Second pregnancy only	8,908	5.4
Neither	95,373	58.2
Completed years of education at the second pregnancy		
Less than 12	30,110	18.4
12	34,866	21.3
More than 12	98,913	60.4
Any preterm birth (before 37 weeks)		
Both pregnancies	1,349	0.8
First pregnancy only	8,018	4.9
Second pregnancy only	5,552	3.4
Neither <sup>†</sup>	148,970	90.9
Any early term birth (37 to 38 weeks)		
Both pregnancies	13,582	8.3

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First pregnancy only	22,435	13.7
Second pregnancy only	30,319	18.5
Neither‡	97,553	59.5

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\* Value missing where the sum of numbers for categories do not equal the total sample size.

† 37 or more weeks in both pregnancies.

‡ Preterm birth (before 37 weeks) or late term birth (39 or more weeks) in both pregnancies.

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### Appendix 3. Maternal Characteristics Across Both Pregnancies

Characteristics	Gestational week at birth of the second pregnancy			
	Before 32	32 to 36	37 to 38	39 or more
	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%)
Sample*	1,167	9,686	61,747	149,176
Maternal age (years) at the first pregnancy				
Less than 18	126 (10.8) 1.9 (1.6-2.3)	806 (8.3) 1.4 (1.3-1.5)	4,052 (6.6) 1.1 (1.0-1.1) <sup>†</sup>	9,229 (6.2)
18 to 34	927 (79.4)	8,212 (84.8)	53,273 (86.3)	129,909 (87.1) Reference
35 or more	114 (9.8) 1.6 (1.3-1.9)	668 (6.9) 1.1 (1.0-1.1)	4,422 (7.2) 1.1 (1.0-1.1) <sup>†</sup>	10,034 (6.7)
Maternal race or ethnicity				
American Indian or Alaska Native	6 (0.5) 2.6 (1.1-5.8)	29 (0.3) 1.2 (0.9-1.8)	205 (0.3) 1.2 (1.0-1.5) <sup>†</sup>	489 (0.3)
Asian	213 (18.6) 2.0 (1.6-2.4)	1,731 (18.2) 1.6 (1.5-1.7)	11,876 (19.5) 1.5 (1.5-1.6)	22,605 (15.4)
Black	52 (4.5) 3.1 (2.3-4.2)	288 (3.0) 1.7 (1.5-2)	1,348 (2.2) 1.1 (1.1-1.2)	3,464 (2.4)
Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5 (0.4) 1.9 (0.8-4.6)	49 (0.5) 1.9 (1.4-2.5)	228 (0.4) 1.2 (1.04-1.4)	552 (0.4)
Hispanic	599 (52.4)	4,793 (50.3)	28,657 (47.2)	66,141 (45.1)

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	1.9 (1.6-2.2)	1.5 (1.4-1.6)	1.3 (1.2-1.3)	
Other	6 (0.5) 1.1 (0.5-2.5)	91 (1.0) 1.7 (1.4-2.1)	518 (0.9) 1.3 (1.2-1.5)	1,130 (0.8)
Two or more	27 (2.4) 1.7 (1.1-2.5)	215 (2.3) 1.3 (1.2-1.5)	1,278 (2.1) 1.1 (1.0-1.2) <sup>†</sup>	3,366 (2.3)
White non-Hispanic	235 (20.6)	2,333 (24.5)	16,649 (27.4)	48,997 (33.4) Reference
Maternal smoking				
Both pregnancies	7 (0.6) 1.9 (0.9-4.1)	58 (0.6) 1.9 (1.5-2.5)	192 (0.3) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	472 (0.3)
First pregnancy only	21 (1.8) 1.7 (1.1-2.6)	107 (1.1) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	650 (1.1) 1.0 (0.9-1.04)	1,653 (1.1)
Second pregnancy only	29 (2.5) 1.7 (1.2-2.5)	208 (2.1) 1.5 (1.3-1.7)	1,037 (1.7) 1.1 (1.1-1.2)	2,184 (1.5)
Neither	1,110 (95.1)	9,313 (96.1)	59,868 (97.0)	144,867 (97.1) Reference
Inter-pregnancy interval (months)				
Less than 6	205 (17.6) 3.3 (2.8-4.0)	1,183 (12.2) 2.0 (1.8-2.1)	5,168 (8.4) 1.2 (1.2-1.2)	10,679 (7.2)
6 to 23	234 (20.1) 1.5 (1.2-1.7)	1,988 (20.5) 1.3 (1.2-1.4)	11,962 (19.4) 1.1 (1.0-1.1) <sup>†</sup>	27,725 (18.6)

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24 to 47	348 (29.8)	3,392 (35.0)	24,470 (39.6)	60,400 (40.5)
				Reference
48 or more	380 (32.6)	3,123 (32.2)	20,147 (32.6)	50,372 (33.8)
	1.3 (1.1-1.5)	1.1 (1.1-1.2)	1.0 (1.0-1.01)	
Paternity change between pregnancies				
Yes	54 (5.3)	420 (4.8)	2,218 (3.9)	5,289 (3.8)
	1.4 (1.1-1.9)	1.3 (1.2-1.4)	1.0 (1.0-1.1)	
No	966 (94.7)	8,296 (95.2)	54,729 (96.1)	132,984 (96.2)
				Reference
Maternal complete years of education at the second pregnancy				
Less than 12	337 (30.5)	2,214 (23.7)	12,404 (20.8)	27,994 (19.4)
	2.0 (1.8-2.3)	1.4 (1.3-1.5)	1.1 (1.1-1.14) <sup>†</sup>	
12	264 (23.9)	2,291 (24.5)	13,401 (22.5)	31,789 (22.0)
	1.4 (1.2-1.6)	1.3 (1.2-1.3)	1.1 (1.0-1.08) <sup>†</sup>	
More than 12	503 (45.6)	4,848 (51.8)	33,765 (56.7)	84,461 (58.6)
				Reference
Mother birth place				
Mexico	352 (30.2)	2,580 (26.6)	16,198 (26.2)	37,377 (25.1)
	1.4 (1.2-1.6)	1.1 (1.1-1.2)	1.1 (1.1-1.2)	
Outside of USA other	268 (23.0)	2,203 (22.7)	15,352 (24.9)	32,443 (21.7)
	1.2 (1.0-1.4) <sup>†</sup>	1.1 (1.0-1.2) <sup>†</sup>	1.2 (1.2-1.3)	
USA	547 (46.9)	4,903 (50.6)	30,197 (48.9)	79,356 (53.2)
				Reference

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Medi-Cal for delivery				
Both pregnancies	487 (42.1) 1.7 (1.5-2)	3,597 (37.3) 1.3 (1.3-1.4)	20,903 (34.0) 1.1 (1.1-1.1)	47,380 (31.9)
First pregnancy	86 (7.4) 1.6 (1.3-2)	657 (6.8) 1.3 (1.2-1.4)	3,726 (6.1) 1.0 (1.0-1.1)	9,047 (6.1)
Second pregnancy	87 (7.5) 1.7 (1.3-2.1)	634 (6.6) 1.3 (1.2-1.4)	3,553 (5.8) 1.0 (1.0-1.1)	8,651 (5.8)
Neither	498 (43.0)	4,752 (49.3)	33,377 (54.2)	83,666 (56.2) Reference

\* value missing where the sum of Ns for categories do not equal the total sample size.

† 95% confidence interval does not include 1.0.

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#### Appendix 4. Obstetric Factors and Diagnoses Across Both Pregnancies

	Gestational week at birth of the second pregnancy			
	Before 32	32 to 36	37 to 38	39 or more
	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%) OR (95% CI)	N (%)
Sample*	1,167	9,686	61,747	149,176
Any hypertension with or without preeclampsia				
Both pregnancies	71 (6.1) 7 (5.5-9)	475 (4.9) 5.6 (5.1-6.3)	1,363 (2.2) 2.4 (2.2-2.6)	1,431 (1.0)
First pregnancy only	49 (4.2) 0.9 (0.7-1.2)	623 (6.4) 1.4 (1.3-1.5)	3,557 (5.8) 1.1 (1.1-1.2)	7,716 (5.2)
Second pregnancy only	66 (5.7) 5.5 (4.3-7.1)	443 (4.6) 4.5 (4.0-5.0)	1,232 (2.0) 1.8 (1.7-2)	1,684 (1.1)
Neither	981 (84.1)	8,145 (84.1)	55,595 (90.0)	138,345 (92.7) Reference
Preexisting hypertension without preeclampsia				
Both pregnancies	3 (0.3) ‡	21 (0.3) 1.9 (1.2-3)	116 (0.2) 1.5 (1.2-1.9)	188 (0.1)
First pregnancy only	3 (0.3) ‡	26 (0.3) 1.5 (1.0-2.2)	142 (0.3) 1.2 (1.0-1.4)	301 (0.2)
Second pregnancy only	4 (0.4) ‡	30 (0.4) 2.0 (1.4-2.9)	135 (0.2) 1.3 (1.1-1.6)	257 (0.2)

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Neither	981 (99.0)	8,145 (99.1)	55,595 (99.3)	138,345 (99.5) Reference
Preexisting hypertension with preeclampsia				
Both pregnancies	5 (0.5) 88.2 (28.8-269.9)	13 (0.2) 27.6 (11.4-66.6)	15 (0) 4.6 (2.0-10.9)	8 (0.0)
First pregnancy only	4 (0.4) ‡	15 (0.2) 3.4 (2.0-6.0)	58 (0.1) 2.0 (1.4-2.8)	74 (0.1)
Second pregnancy only	4 (0.4) ‡	11 (0.1) 5.5 (2.8-10.8)	29 (0.1) 2.1 (1.3-3.5)	34 (0.0)
Neither	981 (98.7)	8,145 (99.5)	55,595 (99.8)	138,345 (99.9) Reference
Gestational hypertension without preeclampsia				
Both pregnancies	1 (0.1) ‡	45 (0.5) 3.7 (2.7-5.2)	191 (0.3) 2.3 (1.9-2.8)	204 (0.1)
First pregnancy only	16 (1.6) 0.8 (0.5-1.2)	225 (2.6) 1.3 (1.1-1.5)	1,279 (2.2) 1.1 (1.0-1.1)	3,008 (2.1)
Second pregnancy only	6 (0.6) 1.2 (0.5-2.7)	93 (1.1) 2.2 (1.8-2.8)	442 (0.8) 1.5 (1.4-1.7)	711 (0.5)
Neither	981 (97.7)	8,145 (95.7)	55,595 (96.7)	138,345 (97.2) Reference
Gestational hypertension with preeclampsia				
Both pregnancies	30 (2.8)	170 (1.9)	312 (0.5)	208 (0.1)

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	20.3 (13.8-30)	13.9 (11.3-17)	3.7 (3.1-4.4)	
First pregnancy only	24 (2.2) 0.9 (0.6-1.3)	336 (3.8) 1.4 (1.3-1.6)	1,919 (3.3) 1.2 (1.1-1.3)	3,964 (2.8)
Second pregnancy only	52 (4.8) 13.9 (10.4-18.6)	300 (3.4) 9.7 (8.4-11.1)	534 (0.9) 2.5 (2.2-2.8)	528 (0.4)
Neither	981 (90.2)	8,145 (91.0)	55,595 (95.3)	138,345 (96.7) Reference
Unspecified hypertension				
Both pregnancies	0 (0.0) ‡	1 (0.0) ‡	6 (0.0) 2.5 (0.8-7.7)	6 (0.0)
First pregnancy only	2 (0.2) ‡	21 (0.3) 1.0 (0.6-1.5)	159 (0.3) 1.1 (0.9-1.3)	369 (0.3)
Second pregnancy only	0 (0.0) ‡	9 (0.1) 1.0 (0.5-1.9)	92 (0.2) 1.5 (1.1-1.9)	154 (0.1)
Neither	981 (99.8)	8,145 (99.6)	55,595 (99.5)	138,345 (99.6) Reference
Any diabetes				
Both pregnancies	31 (2.7) 1.4 (0.9-1.9)	379 (3.9) 2.0 (1.8-2.2)	2,085 (3.4) 1.7 (1.6-1.8)	3,055 (2.0)
First pregnancy only	48 (4.1) 1.9 (1.4-2.5)	294 (3.0) 1.4 (1.2-1.6)	1,661 (2.7) 1.2 (1.2-1.3)	3,388 (2.3)

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Second pregnancy only	57 (4.9) 1.4 (1.1-1.8)	543 (5.6) 1.6 (1.5-1.8)	2,940 (4.8) 1.4 (1.3-1.4)	5,372 (3.6)
Neither	1,031 (88.3)	8,470 (87.4)	55,061 (89.2)	137,361 (92.1) Reference
Preexisting diabetes				
Both pregnancies	6 (0.6) 4.3 (1.9-9.7)	41 (0.5) 3.6 (2.5-5.0)	213 (0.4) 2.8 (2.3-3.5)	187 (0.1)
First pregnancy only	7 (0.7) 2 (0.9-4.2)	49 (0.6) 1.7 (1.2-2.3)	246 (0.4) 1.3 (1.1-1.5)	474 (0.3)
Second pregnancy only	7 (0.7) 3.5 (1.6-7.3)	39 (0.5) 2.3 (1.7-3.3)	163 (0.3) 1.5 (1.2-1.8)	270 (0.2)
Neither	1,031 (98.1)	8,470 (98.5)	55,061 (98.9)	137,361 (99.3) Reference
Gestational diabetes				
Both pregnancies	25 (2.2) 1.2 (0.8-1.8)	318 (3.3) 1.9 (1.7-2.1)	1,718 (2.8) 1.6 (1.5-1.7)	2,707 (1.8)
First pregnancy only	47 (4.1) 2 (1.5-2.6)	270 (2.8) 1.4 (1.2-1.6)	1,560 (2.5) 1.2 (1.1-1.3)	3,197 (2.2)
Second pregnancy only	52 (4.5) 1.3 (1.0-1.8) <sup>†</sup>	519 (5.4) 1.6 (1.5-1.8)	2,858 (4.7) 1.4 (1.3-1.4)	5,230 (3.5)
Neither	1,031 (89.3)	8,470 (88.4)	55,061 (90.0)	137,361 (92.5)

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				Reference
Infections <sup>§</sup>				
Both pregnancies	2 (0.2) ‡	28 (0.3) 1.0 (0.7-1.4)	146 (0.2) 0.8 (0.7-1.0) <sup>†</sup>	438 (0.3)
First pregnancy only	19 (1.6) 1.3 (0.8-2)	125 (1.3) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	750 (1.2) 0.9 (0.9-1.0)	1,906 (1.3)
Second pregnancy only	17 (1.5) 1.2 (0.8-2)	107 (1.1) 0.9 (0.8-1.1)	622 (1.0) 0.9 (0.8-0.9)	1,759 (1.2)
Neither	1,129 (96.7)	9,426 (97.3)	60,229 (97.5)	145,073 (97.2) Reference
Urinary tract infection <sup>  </sup> (no indwelling catheter)				
Both pregnancies	0 (0.0) ‡	3 (0.0) ‡	13 (0.0) 1.7 (0.8-3.4)	19 (0.0)
First pregnancy only	21 (1.8) 2.3 (1.5-3.5)	107 (1.1) 1.3 (1.1-1.6)	543 (0.9) 1.1 (1.0-1.2)	1,233 (0.8)
Second pregnancy only	35 (3.0) 9 (6.4-12.7)	97 (1.0) 2.9 (2.4-3.6)	297 (0.5) 1.4 (1.2-1.6)	516 (0.3)
Neither	1,111 (95.2)	9,479 (97.9)	60,894 (98.6)	147,408 (98.8) Reference
Maternal anemia <sup>¶</sup>				
Both pregnancies	19 (1.6) 1.2 (0.8-1.9)	132 (1.4) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	754 (1.2) 0.9 (0.8-0.9)	2,074 (1.4)

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First pregnancy only	50 (4.3) 0.9 (0.6-1.1)	506 (5.2) 1.0 (0.9-1.1)	3,116 (5.0) 1.0 (0.9-1.0)	7,702 (5.2)
Second pregnancy only	102 (8.7) 1.6 (1.3-2)	594 (6.1) 1.1 (1.0-1.2) <sup>†</sup>	3,248 (5.3) 1.0 (0.9-1.0) <sup>†</sup>	8,153 (5.5)
Neither	996 (85.3)	8,454 (87.3)	54,629 (88.5)	131,247 (88) Reference
Maternal drug abuse <sup>#</sup>				
Both pregnancies	3 (0.3) ‡	11 (0.1) 2.9 (1.5-5.5)	39 (0.1) 1.6 (1.1-2.4)	59 (0.0)
First pregnancy only	6 (0.5) 1.4 (0.6-3.1)	49 (0.5) 1.4 (1.0-1.8) <sup>†</sup>	193 (0.3) 0.8 (0.7-1.0) <sup>†</sup>	561 (0.4)
Second pregnancy only	18 (1.5) 7.1 (4.4-11.5)	71 (0.7) 3.3 (2.6-4.3)	135 (0.2) 1.0 (0.8-1.2)	329 (0.2)
Neither	1,140 (97.7)	9,555 (98.6)	61,380 (99.4)	148,227 (99.4) Reference
Maternal mental disorder				
Both pregnancies	6 (0.5) 2.8 (1.3-6.4)	21 (0.2) 1.2 (0.8-1.8)	143 (0.2) 1.3 (1.0-1.5) <sup>†</sup>	276 (0.2)
First pregnancy only	12 (1.0) 1.2 (0.7-2.1)	102 (1.1) 1.2 (1.0-1.5)	499 (0.8) 0.9 (0.8-1.0)	1,328 (0.9)
Second pregnancy only	29 (2.5)	139 (1.4)	569 (0.9)	1,459 (1.0)

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	2.6 (1.8-3.8)	1.5 (1.2-1.8)	0.9 (0.9-1.0)	
Neither	1,120 (96.0)	9,424 (97.3)	60,536 (98.0)	146,113 (97.9) Reference
Cesarean delivery at the first pregnancy				
Yes	384 (32.9) 1.5 (1.3-1.7)	2,864 (29.6) 1.3 (1.2-1.4)	19,633 (31.8) 1.4 (1.4-1.5)	36,420 (24.4)
No	783 (67.1)	6,822 (70.4)	42,114 (68.2)	112,756 (75.6) Reference

\* Value missing where the sum of numbers for categories do not equal the total sample size.

† 95% confidence interval does not include 1.0.

‡ Not computed due to frequency < 5.

§ ICD-9 codes 647.0 – 647.9 reported on hospital discharge record. Infections include: syphilis, gonorrhea, other venereal diseases, tuberculosis, malaria, rubella, other viral disease, other infectious and parasitic disease, unspecified infection or infestation.

|| ICD-9 code 646.6 reported on hospital discharge record. Women with an indwelling catheter were excluded.

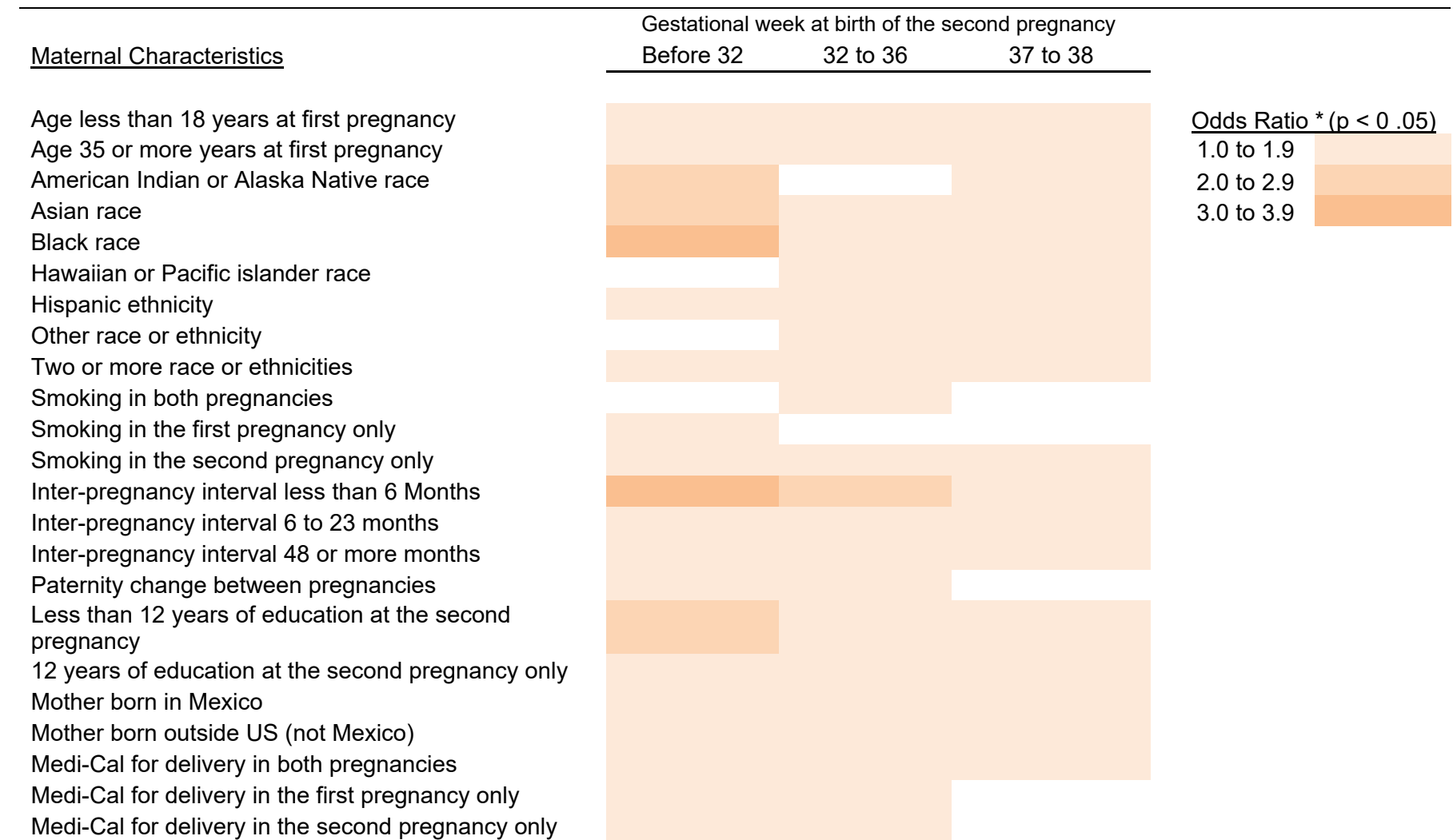
¶ ICD-9 codes 648.2, 280.0 – 285.9 reported on hospital discharge record.

# ICD-9 codes 648.3, 304.0 – 304.9, 305.2 – 305.9 reported on hospital discharge record.

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**Appendix 5. Maternal Characteristics Associated With Preterm Birth (Before 37 Weeks of Gestation) and Early Term Birth (37 to 38 Weeks) in the Second Pregnancy**



\* Odds ratio was calculated by the crude logistic regression analyses

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**Appendix 6. Distribution of Gestational Length in the Second Pregnancy by Gestational Length in the First Pregnancy**

Gestational weeks at delivery of the first pregnancy	Gestational weeks at delivery of the second pregnancy					
	<37		37-38		>38	
	n	%	n	%	n	%
<32	212	22.7	273	29.2	450	48.1
32	58	17.4	124	37.1	152	45.5
33	103	18.5	219	39.4	234	42.1
34	203	17.4	432	37.0	531	45.5
35	285	13.4	801	37.6	1044	49.0
36	488	11.5	1726	40.7	2032	47.9
37	858	8.4	4092	40.2	5230	51.40
38	1399	5.4	9490	36.7	14948	57.9
>38	3295	2.8	26744	22.6	88466	74.70

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