

Multivalent chromosomal expression of the *Clostridium botulinum* serotype A neurotoxin heavy chain antigen and *Bacillus anthracis* protective antigen in *Lactobacillus acidophilus*

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Supplementary Figures and Tables:

Table S1: Differentially expressed genes from pairwise comparisons shown in Fig. 4

| Name | locus_tag | Differential Expression Ratio | Differential Expression Log2 Ratio | Differential Expression Absolute Confidence | Differential Expression p-value |
|--|-----------|-------------------------------|------------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| NCK2310 vs. NCK1909 (BoNT/A vs. Control) | | NCK2310/ NCK1909 | | | |
| ABC transporter permease | LBA1679 | 11.9 | 3.6 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1680 | 11.3 | 3.5 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1184 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1186 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| OppA | LBA1665 | 5.7 | 2.5 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1187 | 4.8 | 2.2 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0485 | -3.9 | -2 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1791 | -5.6 | -2.5 | 15.9 | 1.20E-16 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0486 | -7.6 | -2.9 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1072 | -7.7 | -2.9 | 6.9 | 1.40E-07 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1803 | -7.8 | -3 | 13.4 | 4.40E-14 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1789 | -10 | -3.3 | 10.1 | 7.10E-11 |
| transposase | LBA1723 | -13 | -3.7 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0509 | -17.1 | -4.1 | 9.9 | 1.30E-10 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0490 | -20.7 | -4.4 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1756 | -25.4 | -4.7 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0508 | -27.5 | -4.8 | 7.6 | 2.50E-08 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1801 | -37.6 | -5.2 | 22.4 | 3.90E-23 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1802 | -50.1 | -5.6 | 23.8 | 1.70E-24 |
| NCK2326 vs. NCK1909 (PA vs. Control) | | NCK2326/ NCK1909 | | | |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0888 | 37.5 | 5.2 | 1000 | 0 |
| DNA-damage-inducible protein J | LBA1565 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1564 | 6.7 | 2.7 | 1000 | 0 |
| aggregation promoting protein | LBA0493 | 4.6 | 2.2 | 1000 | 0 |
| flavodoxin | LBA1563 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0133 | 4.1 | 2 | 1000 | 0 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein/permease | LBA1276 | 4.1 | 2 | 1000 | 0 |
| LysA CDS | LBA1918 | 4.1 | 2 | 1000 | 0 |
| ABC transporter permease CDS | LBA0321 | 3.9 | 2 | 1000 | 0 |
| PTS system cellobiose-specific transporter subunit IIC | LBA0876 | -4.1 | -2 | 1000 | 0 |

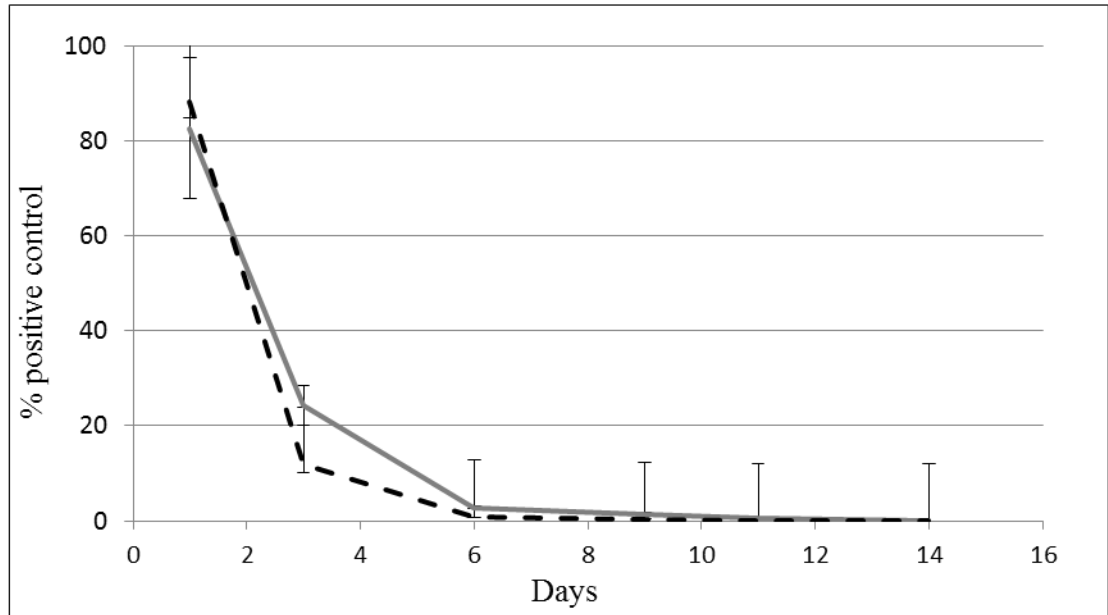
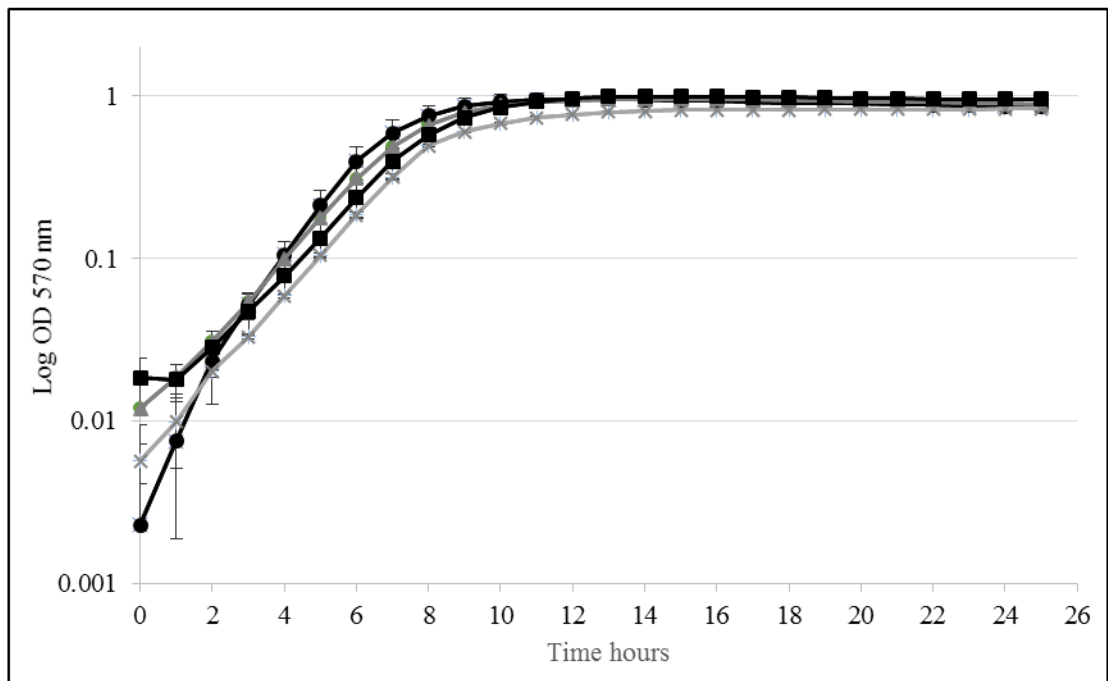
| | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|---------|-------|------|------|-----------|
| kanamycin kinase | LBA1348 | -4.1 | -2 | 8.1 | 7.9E-09 |
| GlgC | LBA0681 | -4.2 | -2.1 | 17.8 | 1.7E-18 |
| heavy-metal-transporting ATPase | LBA0542 | -4.3 | -2.1 | 40.4 | 4.2E-41 |
| GlgB | LBA0680 | -4.3 | -2.1 | 20.2 | 6E-21 |
| AckA | LBA1873 | -4.4 | -2.1 | 6.3 | 5.3E-07 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1797 | -5 | -2.3 | 27.4 | 3.7E-28 |
| cysteine synthase | LBA1088 | -5.5 | -2.5 | 6.3 | 4.8E-07 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1803 | -7.5 | -2.9 | 15.3 | 4.9E-16 |
| transposase | LBA1723 | -9.1 | -3.2 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1791 | -9.9 | -3.3 | 23.1 | 8.9E-24 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0486 | -10.6 | -3.4 | 1000 | 0 |
| HAD family hydrolase | LBA0564 | -10.8 | -3.4 | 6 | 0.0000009 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0509 | -11.8 | -3.6 | 9.7 | 2.1E-10 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1802 | -11.9 | -3.6 | 21 | 1.1E-21 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0508 | -13.8 | -3.8 | 6.9 | 1.2E-07 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1801 | -13.9 | -3.8 | 21.3 | 4.7E-22 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0490 | -22 | -4.5 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1756 | -23.6 | -4.6 | 1000 | 0 |

NCK2345 vs. NCK1909 (BoNT/A and PA vs. Control)

**NCK2345/
NCK1909**

| | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|------|------|----------|
| hypothetical protein | LBA0888 | 20.9 | 4.4 | 1000 | 0 |
| OppA | LBA1665 | 17.2 | 4.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter | LBA1044 | 8.5 | 3.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| glutamine ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1045 | 8.3 | 3.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| glutamine ABC transporter substrate-binding protein | LBA1046 | 6.3 | 2.6 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| DNA-damage-inducible protein J | LBA1565 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 1000 | 0 |
| glutamine ABC transporter membrane spanning permease | LBA1042 | 5 | 2.3 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter permease | LBA1679 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| maltose phosphorylase | LBA1870 | 4.9 | 2.3 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1184 | 4.4 | 2.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1564 | 4.3 | 2.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1680 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1186 | 3.9 | 2 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0485 | -3.9 | -2 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1694 | -4.1 | -2 | 6.6 | 2.80E-07 |
| transcriptional regulator family protein | LBA1444 | -4.4 | -2.1 | 7.9 | 1.10E-08 |
| general stress response | LBA0017 | -4.8 | -2.3 | 1000 | 0 |
| kanamycin kinase | LBA1348 | -4.9 | -2.3 | 8.6 | 2.50E-09 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1802 | -5.8 | -2.5 | 13.9 | 1.10E-14 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0486 | -6.6 | -2.7 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1789 | -6.7 | -2.7 | 8.6 | 2.40E-09 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0490 | -7.5 | -2.9 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1801 | -8 | -3 | 15.5 | 3.20E-16 |
| transposase | LBA1723 | -10.3 | -3.4 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |

| | | | | | |
|---|---------|-----------------------------|------|------|----------|
| hypothetical protein | LBA1756 | -15 | -3.9 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0509 | -16.9 | -4.1 | 9.8 | 1.60E-10 |
| NCK2326 vs. NCK2310 (PA vs. BoNT/A) | | NCK2326/ NCK2310 | | | |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0888 | 15.3 | 3.9 | 1000 | 0 |
| NCK2310 V NCK2345 (BoNT/A V BoNT/A and PA) | | NCK2310/ NCK2345 | | | |
| hypothetical protein | LBA0888 | 27.3 | 4.8 | 1000 | 0 |
| aggregation promoting protein | LBA0493 | 4.1 | 2 | 41.8 | 1.50E-42 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein/permease | LBA1357 | 3.9 | 2 | 15.4 | 3.80E-16 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1187 | -4.4 | -2.1 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1188 | -5 | -2.3 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| GntR | LBA1189 | -6.1 | -2.6 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter permease | LBA1679 | -13.2 | -3.7 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1680 | -19 | -4.2 | 1000 | 0.00E+00 |
| NCK2345 vs. NCK2326 (BoNT/A and PA vs. PA) | | NCK2345/ NCK2326 | | | |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1797 | 9.6 | 3.3 | 1000 | 0 |
| ABC transporter | LBA1044 | 7.7 | 2.9 | 1000 | 0 |
| glutamine ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1045 | 7.4 | 2.9 | 1000 | 0 |
| ABC transporter ATP-binding protein | LBA1680 | 7.3 | 2.9 | 1000 | 0 |
| OppA | LBA1665 | 7 | 2.8 | 1000 | 0 |
| glutamine ABC transporter membrane spanning permease | LBA1042 | 5.9 | 2.6 | 34.2 | 6.80E-35 |
| ABC transporter permease | LBA1679 | 5.5 | 2.5 | 1000 | 0 |
| hypothetical protein | LBA1800 | 5 | 2.3 | 1000 | 0 |
| glutamine ABC transporter substrate-binding protein | LBA1046 | 4.7 | 2.2 | 1000 | 0 |
| PacL | LBA1683 | -4.3 | -2.1 | 7.5 | 3.20E-08 |

A**B**

Supplemental Figure 1. Plasmid stability assays and growth curves. (A) *L. acidophilus* NCK1839 and NCK2307 were grown for 14 days and plated on MRS agar plates with and without the presence of erythromycin to determine plasmid stability of pTRK1074 expressing BoNT/A (dashed line) and pTRK896 expressing PA (black line). Error bars indicate the standard deviation of the mean. **(B)** *L. acidophilus* NCK1909 (control, black circles), NCK2310 (BoNT/A, grey triangle), NCK2326 (PA, grey X) and NCK2345 (BoNT/A and PA, black square) were grown in MRS broth for 25 hours at 37°C. Error bars indicate the standard deviation of the mean.