

1 A novel enzyme with antioxidant capacity produced by the
2 ubiquitous skin colonizer *Propionibacterium acnes*

3

4 Maria Allhorn¹, Sabine Arve¹, Holger Brüggemann², Rolf Lood^{1*}

5

6

7

8 **Supplementary Information**

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

31

32

33

34

35

36

37

38

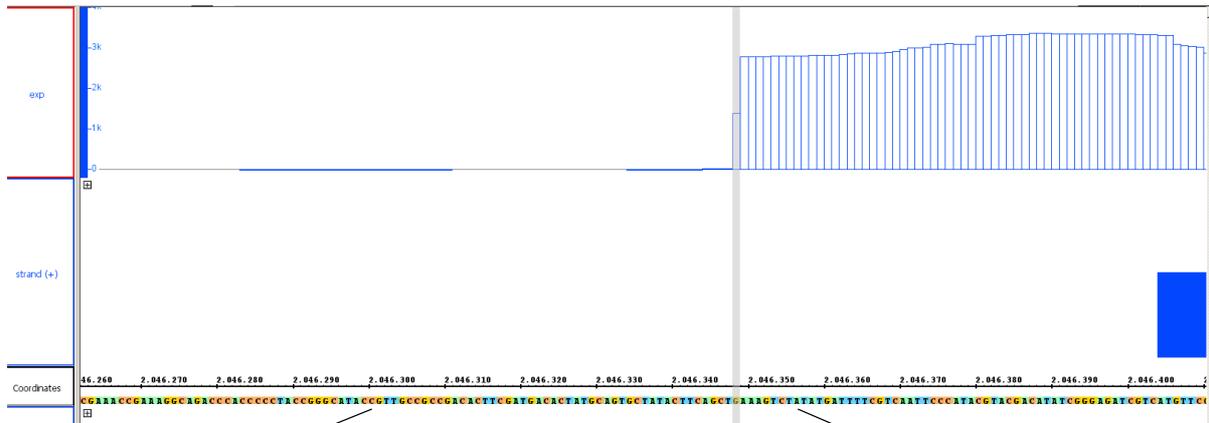
39

40

41

42

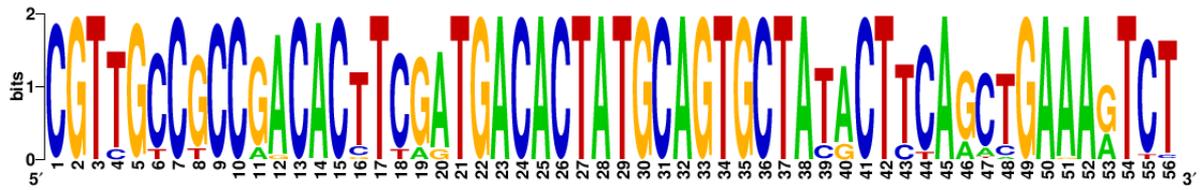
70
71
72



CGTTGCCGCCGACAC **-35** TTCGAT GACACTATGCAGTGC **-10** TATACT TCAGCT **G** AAAGTCT

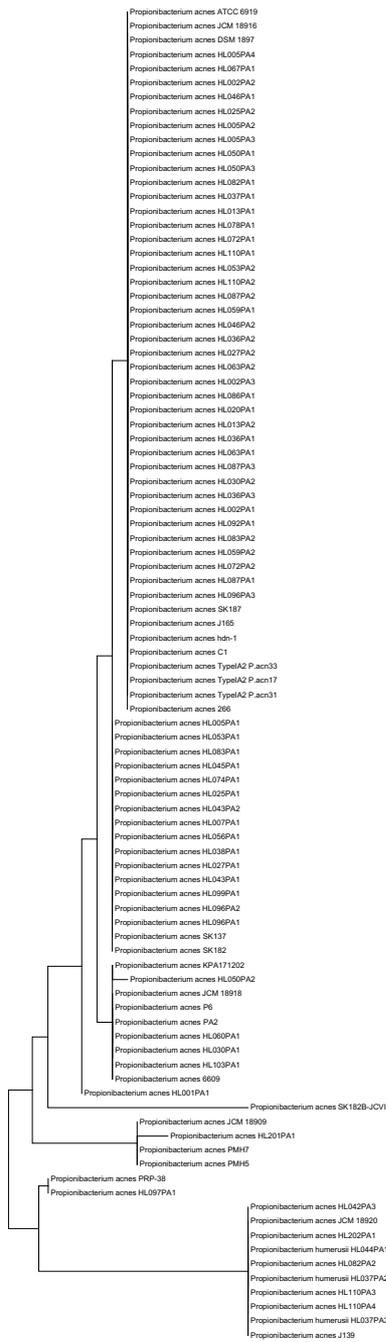
73
74
75
76
77
78
79
80
81
82
83
84
85
86
87
88
89
90
91
92
93
94
95
96
97
98
99
100
101
102

Supplementary Fig. 2A. Upstream region of *roxP*: Identification of the transcriptional start site and the promoter region. The transcriptional start site is highlighted ('G') as well as the predicted promoter region.



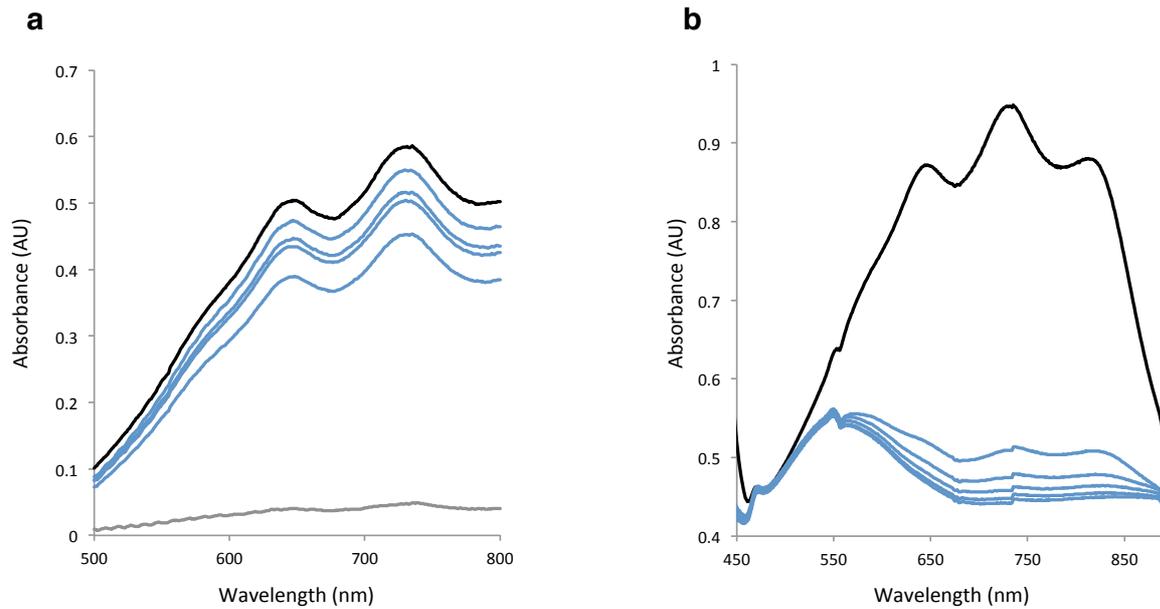
103
 104
 105
 106
 107
 108
 109
 110
 111
 112
 113
 114
 115
 116
 117
 118
 119
 120
 121
 122
 123
 124
 125
 126
 127
 128
 129
 130
 131
 132
 133
 134
 135
 136
 137
 138
 139
 140
 141
 142
 143
 144
 145

Supplementary Fig. 2B. Consensus sequence of the *roxP* upstream region based on an alignment of sequences from 94 strains. The alignment was created with MEGA, and the consensus sequence was visualized with WebLogo.



146
 147
 148
 149
 150
 151
 152
 153
 154
 155
 156

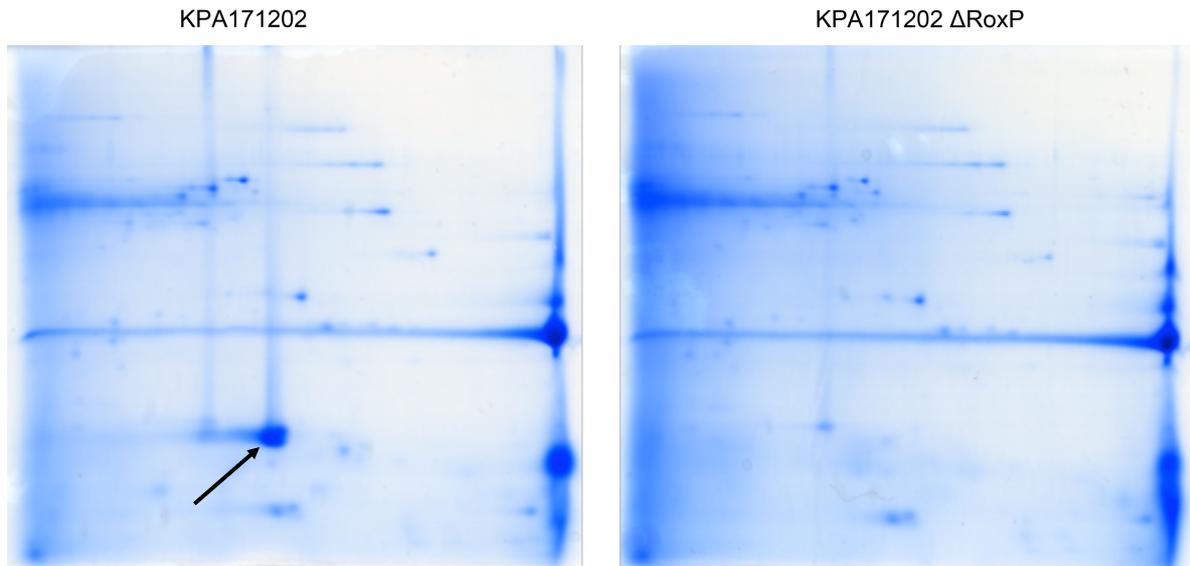
Supplementary Fig. 2C. Phylogenetic analysis of *roxP* upstream region. The *roxP* upstream region, containing the transcriptional start site and the predicted promoter (shown in Fig 2SA), was taken and blasted against all *P. acnes* genomes. The corresponding homologous sequences were extracted and phylogenetically analyzed with MEGA6.



157
 158
 159
 160
 161
 162
 163
 164
 165
 166
 167
 168
 169
 170
 171
 172
 173
 174
 175
 176
 177
 178
 179
 180
 181
 182
 183
 184

Supplementary Fig. 3. Vitamin E and RoxP reduce preformed ABTS-radicals. (A) Vitamin E (black line: control; gray line: 15 μM vitamin E; blue lines: 1.5 μM vitamin E over 0-5 min) was incubated with preformed ABTS-radicals and changes in absorbance was measured over time (0-5 min). (B) RoxP (black line: control; blue lines: 34 μM RoxP over 10-60 min) was incubated with preformed ABTS-radicals and changes in absorbance was measured over time (10-60 min).

185



186

187

188 **Supplementary Fig. 4. Confirmation of successful deletion of *roxP* by 2D gel**
189 **electrophoresis of secreted proteins of *P. acnes*.** *RoxP* was previously identified among the
190 abundantly secreted proteins. 2D protein gel electrophoresis of secreted proteins of the
191 wildtype and $\Delta roxP$ -mutant strains clearly showed that *RoxP* (arrow) is absent among the
192 secreted proteins of the $\Delta roxP$ -mutant. This confirms that the *roxP* gene was successfully
193 knocked out.

194

195

196

197

198