



Supplementary Figure 1. Effects of pH level on MHT in TNF- α and IFN- γ -stimulated HaCaT cells. Cells were seeded onto 6-well plates and treated with various concentrations of MHT (125, 250, or 500 $\mu\text{g/mL}$) with TNF- α and IFN- γ (each 10 ng/mL) for 24 h. The values are expressed as the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments.