

**Contribution of sleep to the repair of neuronal DNA double-strand breaks:  
evidence from flies and mice**

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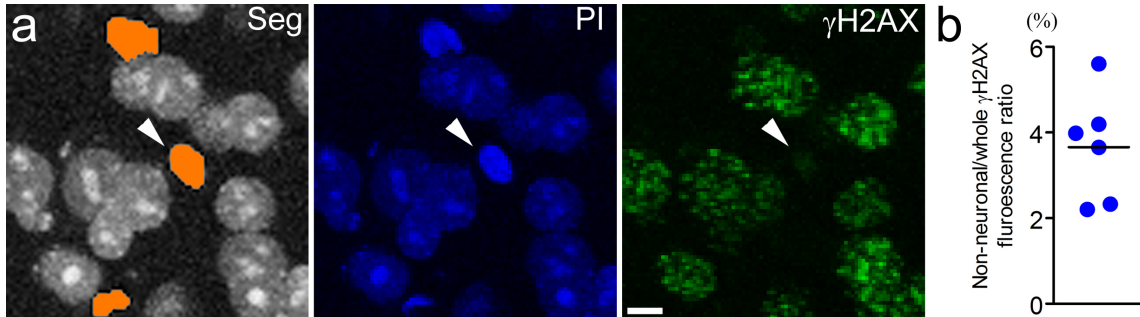
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**Supplementary Figure 1 | Effects of gamma-irradiation on DSBs in non-neuronal cells.** **a**, Representative example of a cortical field from an IRR male mouse. Manually segmented non-neuronal cells are depicted in orange (left panel). PI staining (blue) and  $\gamma$ H2AX fluorescence (green) are represented in the middle and right panel, respectively. Arrow indicates a non-neuronal cell that shows weak  $\gamma$ H2AX fluorescence (green) in the right panel. Scale bar: 5 $\mu$ m. **b**, Averaged ratio (in %) between the  $\gamma$ H2AX fluorescence of manually segmented non-neuronal cells and the whole (non-neuronal+neuronal)  $\gamma$ H2AX fluorescence in IRR male mice (n=6).



**Supplementary Table 1 | Top functional annotation clusters with enrichment score > 1 for W and EW groups.**

<b>Up-regulated in W</b>		<b>Up-regulated in EW</b>	
<b>Cluster</b>	<b>Enrichment Score</b>	<b>Cluster</b>	<b>Enrichment Score</b>
Development	3	Development	5.1
Cell differentiation	2.3	Regulation of cellular process	3.8
Reproduction	2	Regulation of biological process	3.7
Nervous system development	1.9	Tissue development	3.3
Regulation of transcription	1.9	Metabolism	3.2
Morphogenesis	1.6	Metabolic process	3
Transcription	1.6	Apoptosis	2.4
Cell development	1.5	Reproduction	2.3
Regulation of cell development	1.5	Catabolic process	2.2
Chromosome organization	1.4	Cell development	1.9
Cell development	1.4	Tissue development	1.8
Immune cell activation	1.2	Regulation of immune system	1.7
Immune system activation	1.6	Immune system activation	1.6
Phosphorylation	1.2	Regulation of immune system	1.6
Regulation of development	1	Regulation of phosphorylation	1.6
MAPKKK cascade	1	Synaptic transmission	1.5
Regulation of kinase cascade	1	Reproductive process	1.5
Methylation	1	Cell cycle	1.42
		Kinase activity	1.4
		<b>Response to stress/DNA damage</b>	<b>1.4</b>
		Axonogenesis	1.4
		Morphogenesis	1.2
		Cell migration	1.2
		Development	1.2
		Cell motion	1.1
		Cell activation	1.1
		Cell differentiation	1.1
		Cell morphogenesis	1