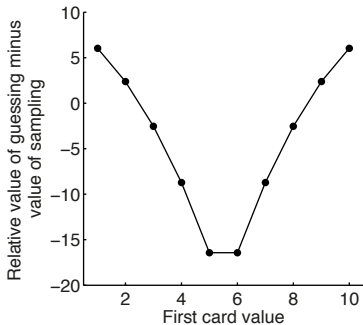
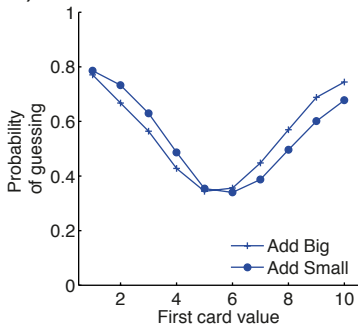


Task Stage 1: sample, or guess? (ADD trials)

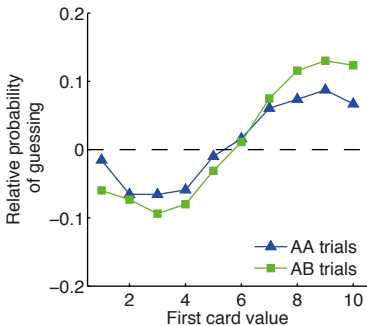
A Dynamic programming model (identical for ADD BIG/ADD SMALL and AA/AB trials)



B(i) Behavior: AA trials



C Framing effect: ADD BIG minus ADD SMALL



B(ii) Behavior: AB trials

