

Molecular diversity of α -gliadin expressed genes in genetically contrasted spelt (*Triticum aestivum* ssp. *spelta*) accessions and comparison with bread wheat (*T. aestivum* ssp. *aestivum*) and related diploid *Triticum* and *Aegilops* species

Molecular Breeding

Benjamin Dubois^{1,2}, Pierre Bertin², Dominique Mingeot¹

¹ Centre wallon de Recherches agronomiques (CRA-W), Département Sciences du vivant,

Chaussée de Charleroi, 234, 5030 Gembloux, Belgium

² Université catholique de Louvain (UCL), Earth and Life Institute – Agronomy,

Croix du Sud, 2 bte L7.05.11, 1348 Louvain-la-Neuve, Belgium

Corresponding author: Benjamin Dubois, b.dubois@cra.wallonie.be

Online Resource 2. (a) List of α -gliadin sequences from ancestral diploid species and from bread wheat used to confirm the genome assignments. (b) List of additional α -gliadin sequences from bread wheat used to conduct an overall phylogenetic analysis together with α -gliadin sequences from bread wheat and diploid species included in the Online Resource 2a and with spelt α -gliadins isolated in this work.

a			
Genome	Species	Accession number	Reference
A	<i>T. urartu</i>	KP405293, KP405294, KP405295, KP405296, KP405297, KP405298, KP405299, KP405301, KP405302, KP405303, KP405304, KP405305, KP405306, KP405307, KP405308	Ozuna et al. 2015
	var. Cheyenne	U08287	Blechl and Anderson 1994*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Cheyenne	U50984, U51306, U51307	Anderson et al. 1997
	var. Chinese Spring	AB982242, AB982245, AB982249, AB982255, AB982272, AB982277, AB982278, AB982281, AB982288	Noma et al. 2015
S/B	<i>Ae. speltoides</i>	DQ002584, DQ002585, DQ002586, DQ002587, DQ002588	Van Herpen et al. 2006
	var. Cheyenne	K02068	Kasarda et al. 1984
	var. Cheyenne	M11073	Okita et al. 1985
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Cheyenne	U51303	Anderson et al. 1997
	var. Chinese Spring	X02540	Sumner-Smith et al. 1985
		AB982234, AB982236, AB982237, AB982241, AB982267, AB982273, AB982285, AB982286	Noma et al. 2015
D	<i>Ae. tauschii</i>	DQ002589, DQ002590, DQ002591, DQ002592, DQ002593, DQ002594, DQ002595, DQ002596, DQ002597, DQ002598, DQ002599	Van Herpen et al. 2006
	var. Cheyenne	M11075	Okita et al. 1985
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Chinese Spring	X17361	Garcia-Maroto et al. 1990
	var. Chinese Spring	AB982248, AB982253, AB982256, AB982260, AB982265, AB982276, AB982279, AB982284, AB982293	Noma et al. 2015
b			
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Mjølner	AJ133602, AJ133604, AJ133605, AJ133612	Arentz-Hansen et al. 2000
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Jimai20	JN831386	Li and Li 2011*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhengmai9023	KC715927, KC715929, KC715930, KC715932, KC715940, KC715941, KC715944, KC715945, KC715950, KC715951, KC715952, KC715953	Li et al. 2013*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhengmai9023	JX828270	Li et al. 2012*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. C273	KJ410475	Kaur et al. 2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. GW273	KJ410476	Kaur et al. 2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. HI617	KJ410477	Kaur et al. 2016

A, B, D	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Hyb65	KJ410478	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Lok1	KJ410481	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. NP4	KJ410483	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. NP824	KJ410484	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. VL404	KJ410486	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. WG377	KJ410487	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. WL711	KJ410488	Kaur et al.2016
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhengmai004	KC715889, KC715890, KC715892, KC715896, KC715897, KC715901, KC715906, KC715907, KC715908, KC715910, KC715913, KC715917, KC715920, HM120221, HM120222	Li et al. 2014
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Yamhill	K03074, K03075, K03076	Sumner-Smith et al. 1985
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Wyuna	FN391140	Sander et al. 2011
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Gaocheng 8901	EF561274, EF561275, EF561276, EF561278, EF561279, EF561280	Xie et al. 2010
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhongyou 9507	EF561281, EF561283, EF561285, EF561287, EF561288	Xie et al. 2010
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. AS1643	DQ166376	Chen et al. 2005*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Jinan177	EU018291, EU018292, EU018295, EU018296, EU018297, EU018298, EU018299	Chen et al. 2007*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Shaan253	GQ891683, GQ891685	Li et al. 2009*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Chinese Spring	JX141483, JX141484, JX141485, JX141486, JX141488, JX141489, JX141490, JX141492, JX141493, JX141494, JX141495	Li et al. 2012*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Yumai50	JX828260	Li et al. 2012*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhengfeng5	JX828284, JX828286, JX828291, JX828292, JX828293, JX828296, JX828298, JX828299, JX828300, JX828304, JX828306, JX828307, JX828310	Li et al. 2012*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Zhengmai366	JX828318	Li et al. 2012*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i>	DQ417343	Liu et al. 2006*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Chuannong 16	DQ246446, DQ246447, DQ246448	Liu et al. 2005*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Chinese Spring	KJ137236, KJ137239, KJ137240, KJ137242, KJ137243	Liu et al. 2014*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Chinese Spring	AB982235, AB982282, AB982291, AB982292, AB982294, AB982296, AB982298, AB982299	Noma et al. 2015
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Cheyenne	M10092	Okita et al. 1985
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. Conil	KP405248, KP405249, KP405252, KP405254, KP405255, KP405260, KP405261, KP405262, KP405263, KP405266, KP405267, KP405268, KP405269, KP405270, KP405271, KP405272, KP405273, KP405275, KP405276, KP405277, KP405278, KP405279, KP405280, KP405281, KP405282	Ozuna et al. 2015
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i>	X02538, X02539	Sumner-Smith et al. 1985
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. 96-212-2	EF165553, EF165556	Tang et al. 2006*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. 96-132-1	EF165554	Tang et al. 2006*
	<i>T. aestivum</i> ssp. <i>aestivum</i> var. 96-137-3	EF165555	Tang et al. 2006*

References :

*: Direct submission

Anderson OD, Litts JC and Greene FC (1997) The a-gliadin gene family. I. Characterization of ten new wheat a-gliadin genomic clones, evidence for limited sequence conservation of flanking DNA, and Southern analysis of the gene family. Theor Appl Genet 95:50-58.

doi: 10.1007/s001220050531

Arentz-Hansen EH, McAdam SN, Molberg O, Kristiansen C and Søllid LM (2000) Production of a panel of recombinant gliadins for the characterization of T cell reactivity in coeliac disease. Gut 46:46-51. doi: 10.1136/gut.46.1.46

Garcia-Maroto F, Marana C, Garcia-Olmedo F and Carbonero P (1990) Nucleotide sequence of a cDNA encoding an α/β -type gliadin from hexaploid wheat (*Triticum aestivum*). Plant Mol Biol 14:867-868. doi: 10.1007/BF00016521

Kasarda DD, Okita TW, Bernardin JE, Baecker PA, Nimmo CC, Lew EJ-L, Dietler MD and Greene FC (1984) Nucleic acid (cDNA) and amino acid sequences of α -type gliadins from wheat (*Triticum aestivum*). Proc Natl Acad Sci USA 81:4712-4716.

Kaur A, Bains NS, Sood A, Yadav B, Sharma P, Kaur S, Garg M, Midha V and Chhuneja P (2016) Molecular characterization of α -gliadin gene sequences in Indian wheat cultivars vis-à-vis celiac disease eliciting epitopes. J Plant Biochem Biot. doi: 10.1007/s13562-016-0367-5

Li Y, Xin R, Zhang D and Li S (2014) Molecular characterization of α -gliadin genes from common wheat cultivar Zhengmai 004 and their role in quality and celiac disease. Crop J 2:10-21. doi: 10.1016/j.cj.2013.11.003

Noma S, Kawaura K, Hayakawa K, Abe C, Tsuge N and Ogihara Y (2015) Comprehensive molecular characterization of the α/β -gliadin multigene family in hexaploid wheat. Mol Genet Genomics 291:65-77. doi: 10.1007/s00438-015-1086-7

Okita TW, Cheesbrough V and Reeves CD (1985) Evolution and heterogeneity of the α/β -type and γ -type gliadin DNA sequences. J Biol Chem 260:8203-8213.

Ozuna CV, Iehisa JCM, Gimenez MJ, Alvarez JB, Sousa C and Barro F (2015) Diversification of the celiac disease α -gliadin complex in wheat: a 33-mer peptide with six overlapping epitopes, evolved following polyploidization. Plant J 82:794-805. doi: 10.1111/tpj.12851

Sander I, Rozynek P, Rihs H-P, van Kampen V, Chew FT, Lee WS, Kotschy-Lang N, Merget R, Bruning T and Raulf-Heimsoth M (2011) Multiple wheat flour allergens and cross-reactive carbohydrate determinants bind IgE in baker's asthma. Allergy 66:1208-1215. doi: 10.1111/j.1398-9995.2011.02636.x

Sumner-Smith M, Rafalski JA, Sugiyama T, Stoll M and Söll D (1985) Conservation and variability of wheat α/β -gliadin genes. Nucleic Acids Res 13:3905-3916. doi: 10.1093/nar/13.11.3905

Van Herpen TWJM, Goryunova SV, van der Schoot J, Mitreva M, Salentijn E, Vorst O, Schenk MF, van Veelen PA, Koning F, van Soest LJM, Vosman B, Bosch D, Hamer RJ, Gilissen LJWJ and Smulders MJM (2006) Alpha-gliadin genes from the A, B and D genomes of wheat contain different sets of celiac disease epitopes. BMC Genomics 7:1. doi: 10.1186/1471-2164-7-1

Xie Z, Wang C, Wang K, Wang S, Li X, Zhang Z, Ma W and Yan Y (2010) Molecular characterization of the celiac disease epitope domains in α -gliadin genes in *Aegilops tauschii* and hexaploid wheats (*Triticum aestivum* L.). Theor Appl Genet 121:1239-1251. doi: 10.1007/s00122-010-1384-8

