Supplementary Table 1. Frequency of Discharge Location as Provided by Source to Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project and Conversion to Study Definitions

| | Study definition, destination (uniform) | | | | |
|------------------------------------|---|-----------------------|----------|--------------------------|-------|
| DISP_X (discharge location, HCUP) | Home | Home with home health | LTAC/SNF | Inpatient rehabilitation | Death |
| Home (routine) | 1,939 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Short term hospital | 0 | 0 | 8 | 0 | 0 |
| Acute care (another hospital) | 0 | 0 | 44 | 0 | 0 |
| Skilled nursing (same hospital) | 0 | 0 | 22 | 0 | 0 |
| Other care (another hospital) | 0 | 0 | 30 | 0 | 0 |
| Home health service organization | 0 | 311 | 2 | 0 | 0 |
| Skilled nursing (another hospital) | 0 | 0 | 75 | 0 | 0 |
| Home health (IV) | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Died | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 64 |
| Home health Services | 0 | 467 | 0 | 0 | 0 |
| Died | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | 27 |
| Hospice | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Hospice | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Inpatient rehabilitation | 0 | 0 | 0 | 70 | 0 |
| Long-term hospital, swing bed | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |
| Psychiatric hospital | 0 | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 |

HCUP, Healthcare Cost and Utilization Project, LTAC, Long-term acute care, SNF,

Skilled nursing facility; IV, intravenous line.

Supplementary Table 2. Identifying Reason for Transplant (ICD-9-CM Codes and Rules for Assignment)

| | ICD-9-CM Diagnosis Code, Category | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|--|--|
| Diagnosis category | | | |
| Hepatitis C | 070.41, 070.44, 070.51, 070.54, 070.70, | | |
| | 070.71, V02.62 | | |
| Hepatitis B | 070.20, 070.21, 070.22, 070.23, 070.30, | | |
| | 070.31, 070.32, V02.61 | | |
| Autoimmune hepatitis | 279.41, 279.49, 283.0, 283.10, 283.19, | | |
| | 571.42 | | |
| Cirrhosis, unspecified | 571.5, 584.9, 576.1, 572.4, 571.8 | | |
| Alcohol-related cirrhosis | 571.2 | | |
| Malignancy | 155.0 | | |
| Necrosis | 570 | | |
| Rule | | | |
| None of the diagnoses present | Unknown | | |
| Only cirrhosis, unspecified | Other cirrhosis | | |
| Only autoimmune or necrosis | Autoimmune | | |
| Only alcohol-related cirrhosis | Alcohol | | |
| Only malignancy | Malignancy | | |
| Hepatitis C or Hepatitis C AND no | Viral | | |
| alcohol-related cirrhosis | | | |

ICD-9-CM, International Classification of Diseases, Version 9, Clinical Modification.

Supplementary Table 3. Determining Reason for Readmission If Primary Diagnosis on Readmission Was 996.82 (Complications of Transplanted Liver)

| Etiology | ICD-9-CM code |
|------------------|---|
| Biliary | 576.2, 576.8 |
| Renal | 584.9, 584.5, 996.81 |
| Infectious | 576.1, 785, 572.0, 998.59, 780.60, 038.9, |
| | 486, 599.0, 008.45, 682.6, 790.7, 465.9, |
| | 038.42, 038.49, 998.02, 038.0, 999.31, |
| | 567.22 |
| Electrolyte | 276.1, 276.7, 275.2, 276.8, 276.51, 790.6 |
| Respiratory/CV | 511.9, 518.81, 428.0, 786.59, 415.19 |
| Graft Related | 448.89, 794.8 |
| Gastrointestinal | 997.4, 787.91, 789.01, 789.09, 789.59, |
| | 789.00, 560.9, 558.9, 787.01, 577.0, 564.00 |
| Hematologic | 285.9, 288.00, 284.1, 284.89, 998.11, |
| - | 285.29, 453.41 |
| Wound related | 998.12, 998.13, 998.32, 998.51, 998.31 |
| Neurologic | 780.97, 780.39, 572.2, 780.2, 784.0 |

ICD-9-CM, International Classification of Diseases, Version 9, Clinical Modification