Comparison of high-titer lactic acid fermentation from NaOH- and NH_3 - H_2O_2 -pretreated corncob by *Bacillus coagulans* using simultaneous saccharification and fermentation

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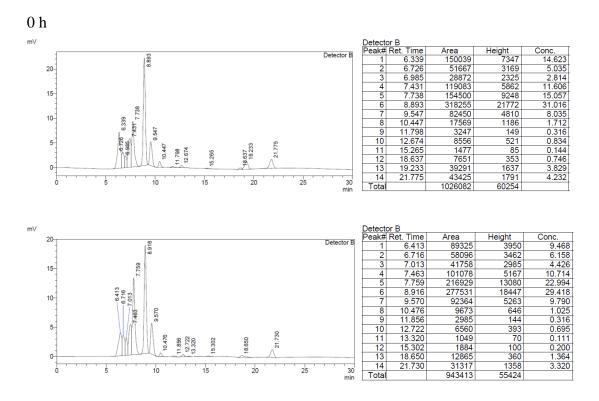
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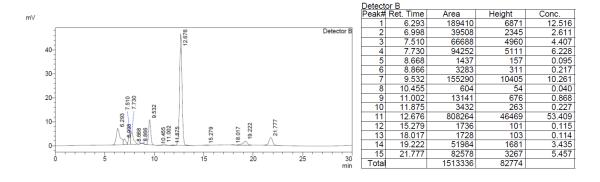
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Institute of Ministry of Agriculture, Chengdu, 610041, Sichuan, P. R. China

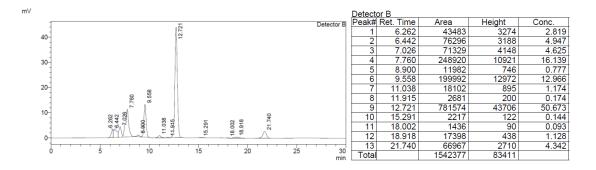
Tel: +86 27 8728 1267; Fax: +86 27 8728 0670; Email: <u>nanp@mail.hzau.edu.cn</u> or fa-lyx@163.com

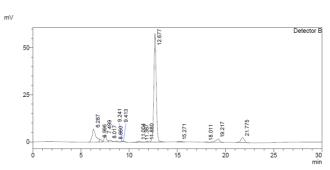
^{*}To whom correspondence should be addressed.

 $\label{eq:solution} Figure~S1\\ A: The curves of fermentation on 8\%~(w/w)~NaOH~pretreated~and~washed~corncob~at~pH6.0~adjusted~by~automatic~feeding~of~NaOH~solution$

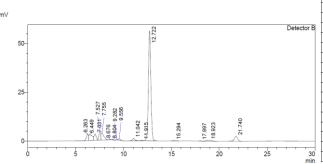




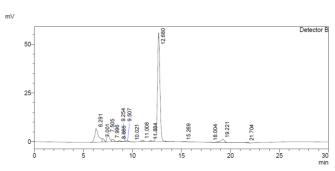




	Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.287	184506	6872	12.780		
2	6.996	22275	1521	1.543		
3	7.499	57461	3683	3.980		
4	8.017	20738	952	1.436		
5	8.660	7765	505	0.538		
6	9.241	3381	278	0.234		
7	9.413	1028	16	0.071		
8	11.004	10908	567	0.756		
9	11.367	1719	116	0.119		
10	11.880	4871	366	0.337		
11	12.677	1001843	57512	69.395		
12	15.271	5516	292	0.382		
13	18.011	1746	110	0.121		
14	19.217	53661	1719	3.717		
15	21.775	66258	2650	4.590		
Total		1443677	77158			



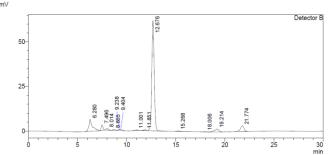
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.263	46801	3456	3.230
2	6.449	76627	3165	5.289
3	7.031	56427	3296	3.895
4	7.527	58073	4245	4.008
5	7.755	73737	3707	5.089
6	8.676	899	99	0.062
7	8.804	965	31	0.067
8	9.282	1546	141	0.107
9	9.556	10322	735	0.712
10	11.042	25831	1226	1.783
11	11.915	3536	266	0.244
12	12.722	1009592	56312	69.680
13	15.294	3957	210	0.273
14	17.997	1266	80	0.087
15	18.923	18058	468	1.246
16	21.740	61253	2486	4.228
Total		1448891	79923	



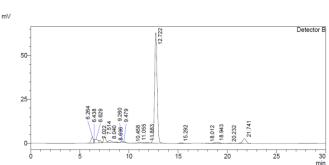
Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	6.291	189098	6998	13.735	
2	7.001	25464	1721	1.849	
3	7.505	69050	4149	5.015	
4	7.996	21210	1070	1.541	
5	8.666	7724	489	0.561	
6	9.254	1494	143	0.108	
7	9.507	3082	216	0.224	
8	10.021	358	35	0.026	
9	11.008	9037	636	0.656	
10	11.884	5935	390	0.431	
11	12.680	980688	55873	71.229	
12	15.269	4073	225	0.296	
13	18.004	1867	110	0.136	
14	19.221	51662	1666	3.752	
15	21.704	6060	296	0.440	
Total		1376803	74017		

mV								
50-			12.722					Detector B
25-		- 4						
0		6.265 6.445 7.036 7.523 7.928 8.691 9.267 8.804	11.050	15.295	18.002	>21.745		
0	5	10		15	20		25	30

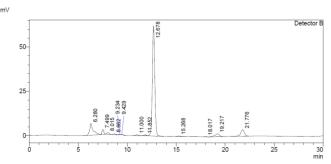
Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	6.265	49043	3536	3.340	
2	6.445	74649	3054	5.084	
3	7.036	41129	2471	2.801	
4	7.523	68562	3964	4.670	
5	7.978	33202	1377	2.261	
6	8.691	4586	332	0.312	
7	8.804	2376	262	0.162	
8	9.267	3773	333	0.257	
9	9.546	2869	214	0.195	
10	11.050	19263	805	1.312	
11	11.915	3609	273	0.246	
12	12.722	1042036	58144	70.973	
13	15.295	4716	250	0.321	
14	18.002	1464	89	0.100	
15	18.937	20729	584	1.412	
16	21.745	96209	3788	6.553	
Total		1468214	79478		



Detect	or B			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.280	168165	6684	11.427
2	7.496	40937	3150	2.782
3	8.014	15895	1004	1.080
4	8.665	8621	535	0.586
5	9.238	3697	315	0.251
6	9.404	1658	37	0.113
7	11.001	8600	512	0.584
8	11.851	9170	512	0.623
9	12.676	1074099	61687	72.984
10	15.268	6415	347	0.436
11	18.006	1615	99	0.110
12	19.214	51693	1631	3.512
13	21.774	81124	3223	5.512
Total		1471687	79737	



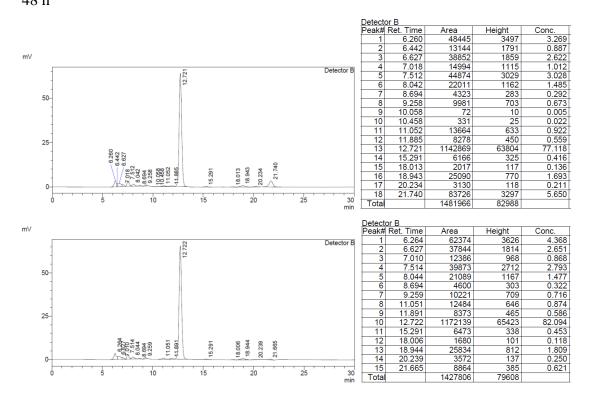
	Detect				
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
	1	6.264	50926	3639	3.458
	2	6.438	15334	1970	1.041
	3	6.629	40688	1971	2.763
	4	7.022	18939	1339	1.286
В	5	7.514	55131	3675	3.744
1	6	8.040	24068	1196	1.634
	7	8.696	5355	301	0.364
	8	9.260	8275	628	0.562
	9	9.479	1613	37	0.110
	10	10.458	351	27	0.024
	11	11.055	15132	623	1.028
	12	11.883	8046	434	0.546
	13	12.722	1127446	62920	76.564
	14	15.292	5873	310	0.399
	15	18.012	1961	115	0.133
	16	18.943	23712	715	1.610
4	17	20.232	1810	73	0.123
4	18	21.741	67902	2727	4.611
0 n	Total		1472561	82701	



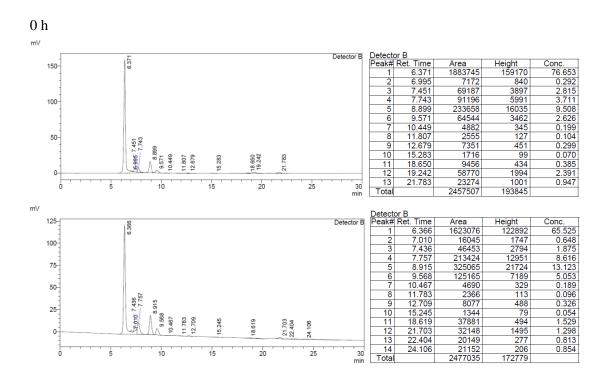
Detecti	Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.280	166044	6621	11.172		
2	7.499	35691	2740	2.401		
3	8.015	15771	1009	1.061		
4	8.662	8084	536	0.544		
5	9.234	4259	341	0.287		
6	9.429	1741	72	0.117		
7	11.000	8818	525	0.593		
8	11.852	9495	524	0.639		
9	12.678	1080678	61961	72.709		
10	15.268	6941	373	0.467		
11	18.017	1676	102	0.113		
12	19.217	53160	1684	3.577		
13	21.776	93954	3653	6.321		
Total		1486312	80141			

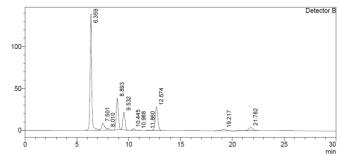
mV		
	12.721	Detector B
50-	-	
25-		
	- 6.269 6.6460 6.628 6.528 9.259 9.479	
0-	1.0593 11.0593	
(0 5 10 15 20 25	30 min

	1	6.259	47383	3455	3.171
	2	6.450	13311	1809	0.891
	3	6.629	40897	1921	2.737
	4	7.020	17305	1230	1.158
	5	7.513	49670	3325	3.324
3	6	8.041	23103	1184	1.546
	7	8.694	4364	277	0.292
	8	9.259	8441	647	0.565
	9	9.479	1235	44	0.083
	10	10.050	27	6	0.002
	11	10.450	356	27	0.024
	12	11.053	14319	626	0.958
	13	11.885	8128	444	0.544
	14	12.721	1140257	63701	76.306
	15	15.293	6074	319	0.406
	16	18.018	1896	113	0.127
	17	18.943	24418	744	1.634
1	18	20.219	2542	99	0.170
	19	21.742	90605	3555	6.063
U	Total		1/10/1330	83526	

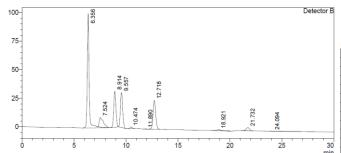


B: The curves of fermentation on 8% (w/w) NaOH pretreated and washed corncob at pH6.0 adjusted by CaCO₃

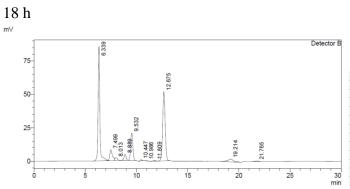




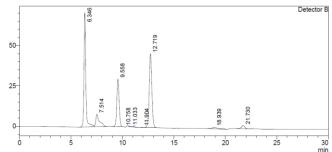
Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	6.359	1573475	139497	47.111	
2	7.501	178832	8592	5.354	
3	8.010	28020	1845	0.839	
4	8.893	545421	37743	16.330	
5	9.532	305960	21092	9.161	
6	10.445	28022	1945	0.839	
7	10.988	828	82	0.025	
8	11.860	2517	180	0.075	
9	12.674	484631	28140	14.510	
10	19.217	71177	1982	2.131	
11	21.782	121072	4065	3.625	
Total		3339955	245165		



Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	6.356	1241729	99756	41.555	
2	7.524	232468	8426	7.780	
3	8.914	464790	31533	15.554	
4	9.557	458671	30634	15.349	
5	10.474	23567	1617	0.789	
6	11.890	2085	152	0.070	
7	12.718	447533	25198	14.977	
8	18.921	42814	808	1.433	
9	21.732	66246	2800	2.217	
10	24.094	8286	103	0.277	
Total		2988189	201028		

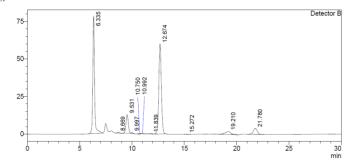


Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.339	1013819	85616	39.407		
2	7.499	151071	8186	5.872		
3	8.013	34156	2095	1.328		
4	8.889	65802	4495	2.558		
5	9.532	303191	20666	11.785		
6	10.447	10444	848	0.406		
7	10.986	1432	140	0.056		
8	11.809	7339	330	0.285		
9	12.675	891070	51702	34.636		
10	19.214	83288	2134	3.237		
11	21.765	11044	518	0.429		
Total		2572656	176732			

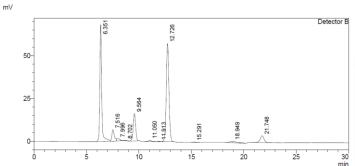


	Detect	or B			
П	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
	1	6.346	873850	70822	35.991
	2	7.514	191163	7685	7.873
П	3	9.558	452944	29374	18.655
	4	10.758	385	39	0.016
П	5	11.033	6070	410	0.250
П	6	11.904	2144	166	0.088
	7	12.719	812904	45586	33.481
П	8	18.939	43541	849	1.793
1	9	21.730	44986	1932	1.853
, i	Total		2427986	156862	

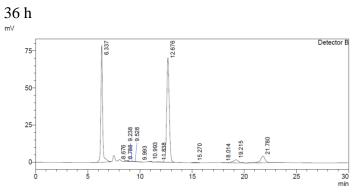
$\underset{\scriptscriptstyle{\mathsf{mV}}}{24}\;h$



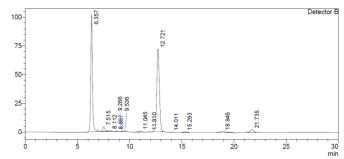
Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.335	915887	77900	39.024		
2	8.669	7958	431	0.339		
3	9.531	182814	12356	7.789		
4	9.997	5074	472	0.216		
5	10.750	2677	248	0.114		
6	10.992	7912	521	0.337		
7	11.839	4406	257	0.188		
8	12.674	1034028	59848	44.058		
9	15.272	1760	99	0.075		
10	19.210	82173	2096	3.501		
11	21.780	102275	3972	4.358		
Total		2346964	158198			



Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.351	843680	68296	34.694		
2	7.516	106747	6630	4.390		
3	7.996	30870	1392	1.269		
4	8.702	5922	354	0.244		
5	9.564	249822	16019	10.273		
6	11.050	19002	922	0.781		
7	11.913	3423	255	0.141		
8	12.726	1023489	57392	42.088		
9	15.291	2577	140	0.106		
10	18.949	45762	925	1.882		
11	21.748	100504	3976	4.133		
Total		2431798	156302			

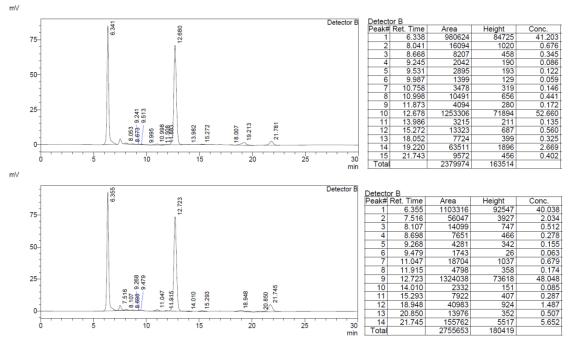


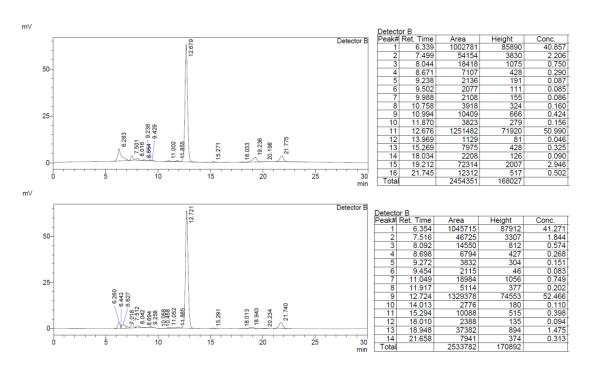
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.337	917273	78655	38.100
2	8.676	6515	523	0.271
3	8.788	4323	442	0.180
4	9.238	1722	158	0.072
5	9.528	3294	233	0.137
6	9.993	2673	222	0.111
7	10.993	5413	446	0.225
8	11.838	6658	334	0.277
9	12.676	1218913	70295	50.629
10	15.270	4959	269	0.206
11	18.014	1236	75	0.051
12	19.215	80739	2128	3.354
13	21.780	153805	4554	6.389
Total		2407522	158334	



Peak# I	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.357	1205007	101927	44.253
2	7.515	58655	4121	2.154
3	8.112	13839	726	0.508
4	8.697	8001	470	0.294
5	9.266	3651	316	0.134
6	9.536	2402	137	0.088
7	11.045	19319	1036	0.709
8	11.910	4848	357	0.178
9	12.721	1294689	72378	47.546
10	14.011	1882	126	0.069
11	15.293	6792	352	0.249
12	18.946	45561	981	1.673
13	21.735	58361	2411	2.143
Total		2723007	185337	

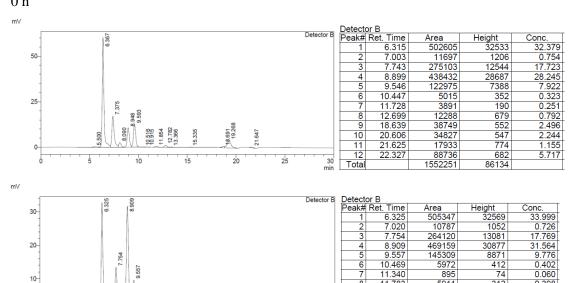






C: The curves of fed-batch fermentation from 8% to 16% (w/w) NaOH pretreated and washed corncob at pH6.0 adjusted by CaCO₃





11.340 11.783 12.723 15.286 18.688

10

0.060

0.398 0.865

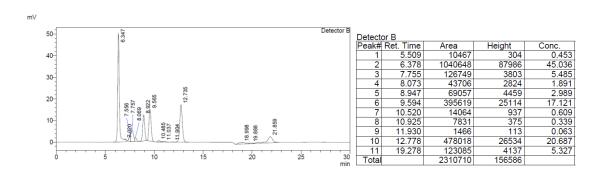
0.146 2.209 2.087

31022 1486377

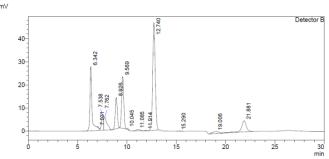
12 h

10

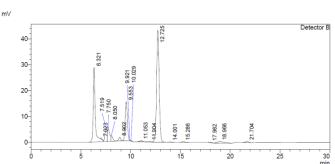
11.783



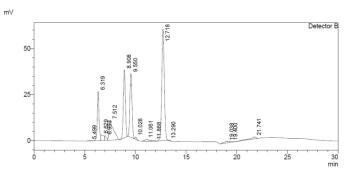
			Detect	or B			
mV			Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
50	Detecto	r B	1	6.347	637823	50207	38.550
50	φ ω		2	7.020	3624	328	0.219
			3	7.556	8139	607	0.492
40			4	7.757	92990	5296	5.620
1			5	8.069	21686	1765	1.311
30-			6	8.922	176614	12043	10.675
	100		7	9.565	221375	14579	13.380
20	2.735		8	10.485	10774	712	0.651
20	7.656 0.69 22 9.566 12.77		9	11.037	5042	233	0.305
	1 2 1 2 1		10	11.904	1245	92	0.075
10-			11	12.735	315328	17310	19.058
	11.046 11.1004 11.1004 21.856		12	18.998	38957	690	2.355
0	JAININ TET	-	13	19.888	5259	236	0.318
1	5 10 15 20 25	20	14	21.859	115674	2850	6.991
0		30 nin	Total		1654530	106949	



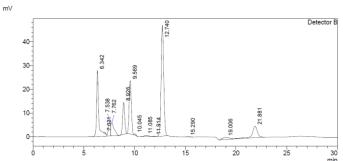
Detect	Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.			
1	6.342	400690	27786	18.000			
2	7.031	4434	415	0.199			
3	7.538	88644	6144	3.982			
4	7.762	122482	5623	5.502			
5	8.926	194977	13408	8.759			
6	9.569	331868	22396	14.908			
7	10.045	6335	594	0.285			
8	11.085	18373	639	0.825			
9	11.914	3237	221	0.145			
10	12.740	838808	46583	37.681			
11	15.290	1603	87	0.072			
12	19.006	43940	887	1.974			
13	21.881	170677	4817	7.667			
Total		2226066	129600				



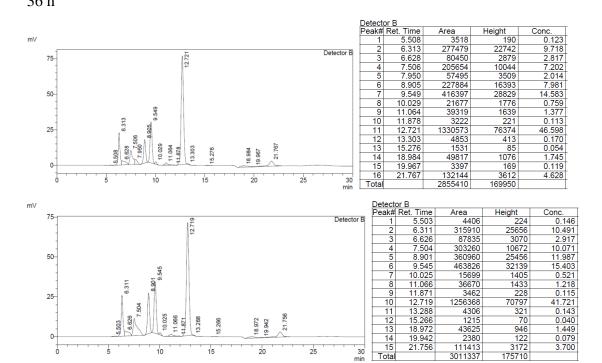
Detect	or B			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.321	412608	28790	24.108
2	7.023	4293	403	0.251
3	7.519	73872	5278	4.316
4	7.750	78912	4651	4.611
5	8.050	25295	2099	1.478
6	8.902	21930	1411	1.281
7	9.553	231321	15135	13.516
8	9.921	0	-0	0.000
9	10.029	3171	290	0.185
10	11.053	11750	570	0.687
11	11.904	3978	263	0.232
12	12.725	792055	43146	46.278
13	14.001	2520	153	0.147
14	15.286	5677	291	0.332
15	17.982	2851	154	0.167
16	18.966	32726	636	1.912
17	21.704	8562	395	0.500
Total		1711520	103664	

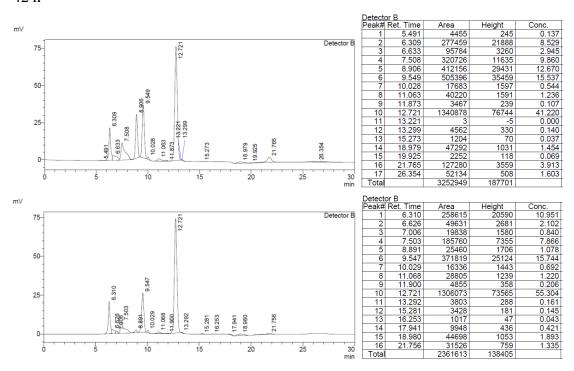


	Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.			
1	5.499	3382	195	0.115			
2	6.319	321431	26719	10.968			
3	6.629	55864	3007	1.906			
4	6.993	31473	2356	1.074			
5	7.512	313913	10680	10.712			
6	8.908	519454	36820	17.726			
7	9.550	492183	34640	16.795			
8	10.028	14401	1313	0.491			
9	11.061	27617	1098	0.942			
10	11.868	3246	208	0.111			
11	12.718	1055979	60558	36.034			
12	13.290	3017	250	0.103			
13	19.038	29336	761	1.001			
14	19.400	7103	408	0.242			
15	21.741	52146	1039	1.779			
Total		2930544	180052				

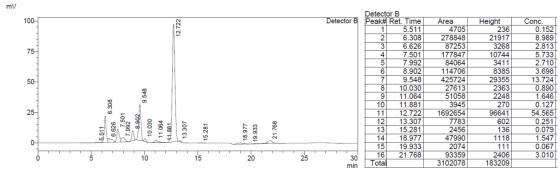


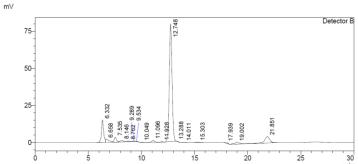
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.342	400690	27786	18.000
2	7.031	4434	415	0.199
3	7.538	88644	6144	3.982
4	7.762	122482	5623	5.502
5	8.926	194977	13408	8.759
6	9.569	331868	22396	14.908
7	10.045	6335	594	0.285
8	11.085	18373	639	0.825
9	11.914	3237	221	0.145
10	12.740	838808	46583	37.681
11	15.290	1603	87	0.072
12	19.006	43940	887	1.974
13	21.881	170677	4817	7.667
Tota		2226066	129600	



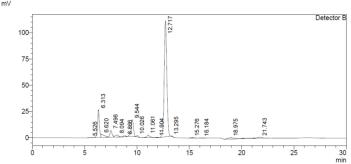




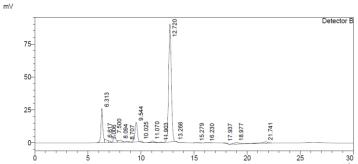




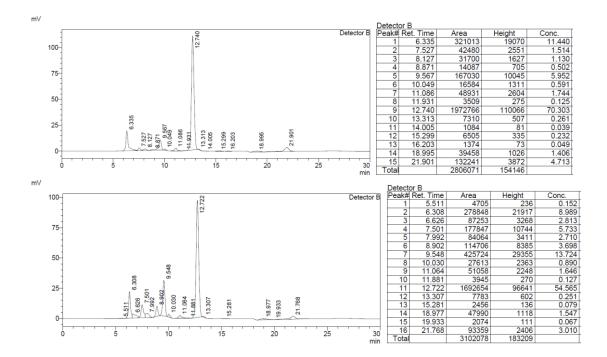
Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	6.332	213083	15115	10.499	
2	6.658	45044	2129	2.219	
3	7.535	51110	3362	2.518	
4	8.146	21312	1033	1.050	
5	8.762	10689	522	0.527	
6	9.289	3494	328	0.172	
7	9.534	2869	236	0.141	
8	10.049	2086	169	0.103	
9	11.096	24748	1314	1.219	
10	11.928	4903	363	0.242	
11	12.748	1438321	79025	70.867	
12	13.288	1148	36	0.057	
13	14.011	1155	83	0.057	
14	15.303	7268	373	0.358	
15	17.939	8494	382	0.418	
16	19.002	42384	1035	2.088	
17	21.851	151496	4233	7.464	
Total		2029604	1097/0		

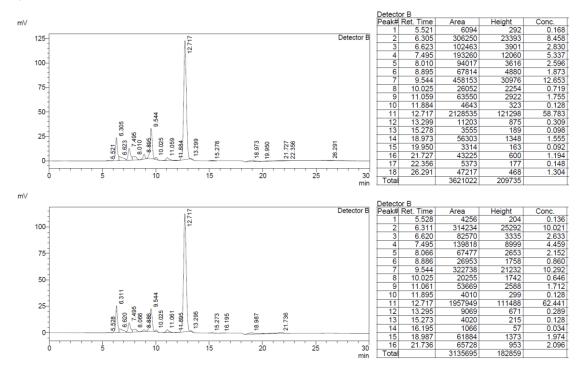


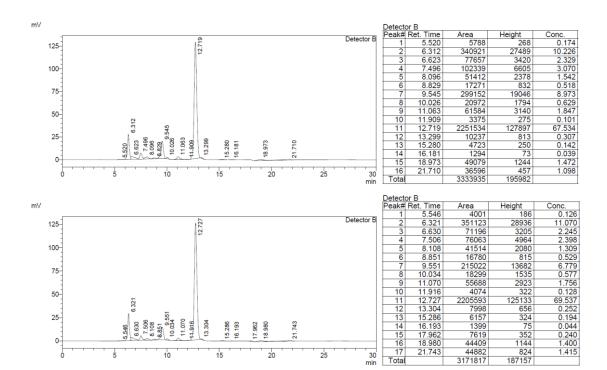
Detect	Detector B				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	5.526	3579	175	0.122	
2	6.313	322496	26621	10.979	
3	6.620	67338	3003	2.292	
4	7.496	97761	6489	3.328	
5	8.094	45219	2036	1.539	
6	8.866	17828	942	0.607	
7	9.544	246544	16046	8.393	
8	10.026	16238	1433	0.553	
9	11.061	49015	2500	1.669	
10	11.904	3585	286	0.122	
11	12.717	1937506	110339	65.958	
12	13.295	6983	554	0.238	
13	15.276	5015	267	0.171	
14	16.184	1196	62	0.041	
15	18.975	57348	1312	1.952	
16	21.743	59841	1035	2.037	
Total		2937491	173101		

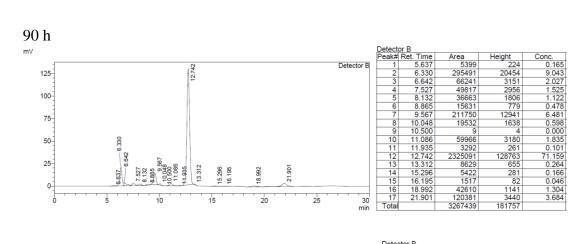


	Detector B					
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
В	1	6.313	311687	25885	12.563	
	2	6.617	41114	2540	1.657	
	3	7.006	14545	1192	0.586	
	4	7.500	81918	5582	3.302	
	5	8.094	36517	1487	1.472	
	6	8.707	8922	519	0.360	
	7	9.544	226731	14788	9.139	
	8	10.025	9422	825	0.380	
	9	11.070	30357	1366	1.224	
	10	11.903	5275	396	0.213	
	11	12.720	1593393	89443	64.225	
	12	13.268	1741	67	0.070	
	13	15.279	4413	229	0.178	
	14	16.230	1234	57	0.050	
	15	17.937	8620	378	0.347	
1	16	18.977	49018	1156	1.976	
0	17	21.741	56030	1032	2.258	
n	Total		2480937	146942		









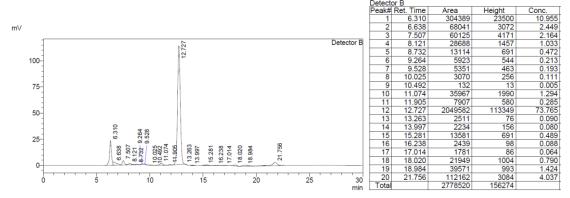
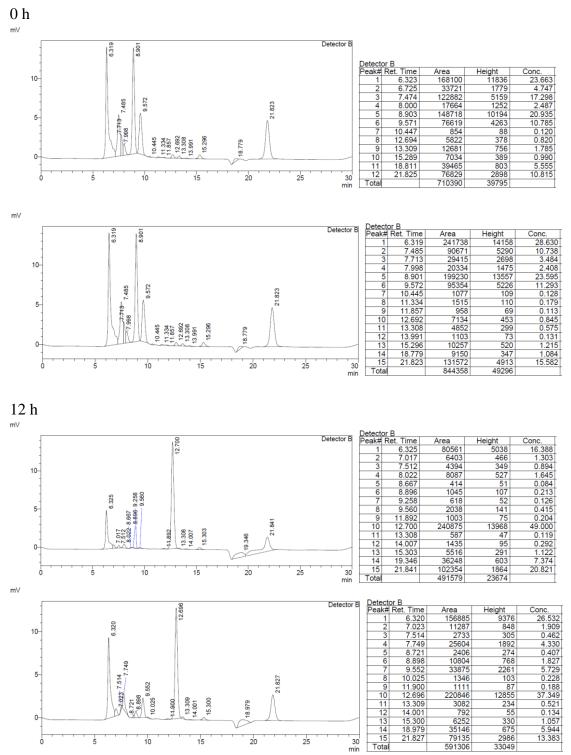
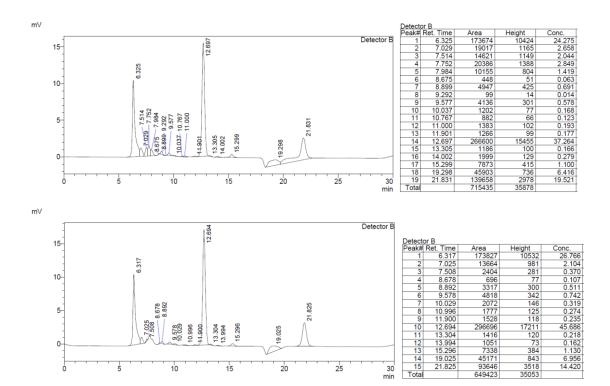
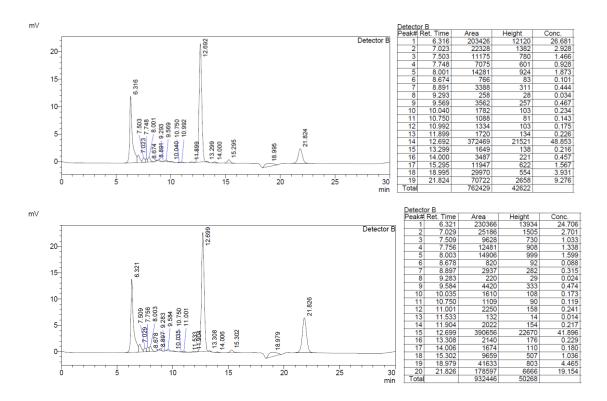


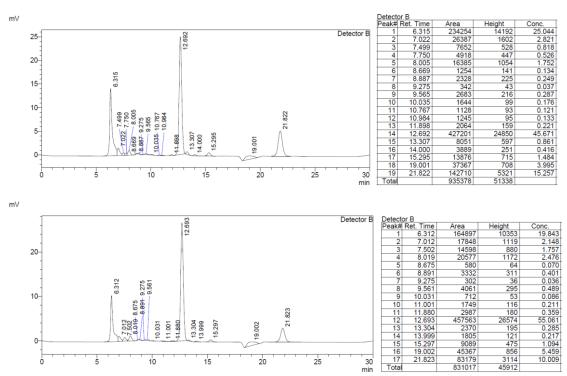
Figure S2 LA fermentation on 8% (w/w) NH₃-H₂O₂ pretreated and unwashed corncob

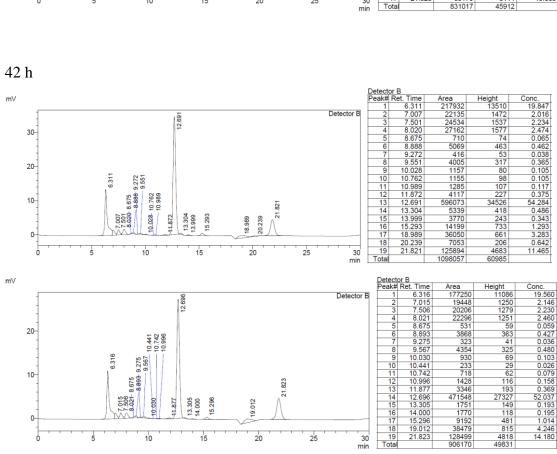
A: The curves of fermentation on corncob substrate by NH₃ pretreatment for 1 day followed by H₂O₂ treatment for 1 day at pH6.0 adjusted by automatic feeding of NaOH solution.

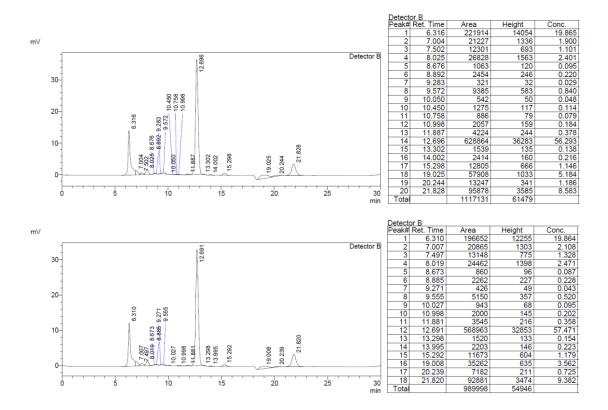




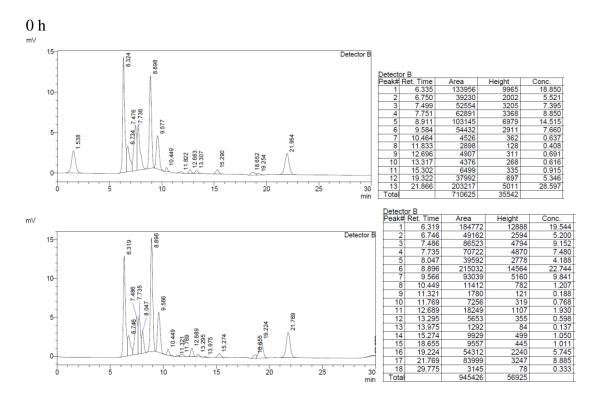


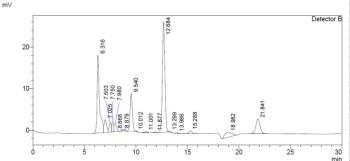




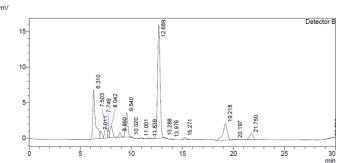


B: The curves of fermentation on corncob substrate by NH₃ pretreatment for 1 day followed by H₂O₂ treatment for 7 day at pH6.0 adjusted by automatic feeding of NaOH solution.

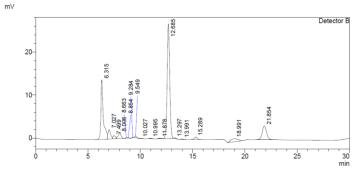




	Detector B					
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
	1	6.316	308408	18722	24.962	
3	2	7.025	51521	3066	4.170	
	3	7.503	30812	2319	2.494	
	4	7.750	32924	2308	2.665	
	5	7.980	32574	2026	2.636	
	6	8.668	1224	139	0.099	
	7	8.879	2703	271	0.219	
	8	9.540	137332	9056	11.115	
	9	10.012	1564	129	0.127	
	10	11.001	5305	257	0.429	
	11	11.877	2868	195	0.232	
	12	12.684	456859	26472	36.978	
	13	13.299	3612	286	0.292	
	14	13.986	1688	114	0.137	
	15	15.288	11800	616	0.955	
	16	18.982	55499	1126	4.492	
1	17	21.841	98812	3479	7.998	
1	Total		1235504	70581		



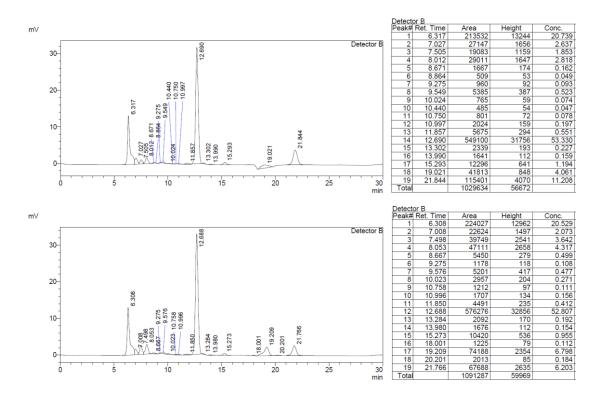
Detector B				
Peak# F	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.310	126512	6845	19.406
2	7.011	15321	992	2.350
3	7.503	27228	1728	4.177
4	7.749	8981	969	1.378
5	8.042	28112	1594	4.312
6	8.890	9519	599	1.460
7	9.540	51645	3402	7.922
8	10.020	2243	184	0.344
9	11.001	3568	168	0.547
10	11.839	2508	126	0.385
11	12.689	278962	15925	42.791
12	13.288	1395	119	0.214
13	13.976	871	56	0.134
14	15.271	5237	274	0.803
15	19.218	66423	2324	10.189
16	20.197	1901	73	0.292
17	21.750	18372	795	2.818
18	29.782	3115	76	0.478
Total		651913	36249	

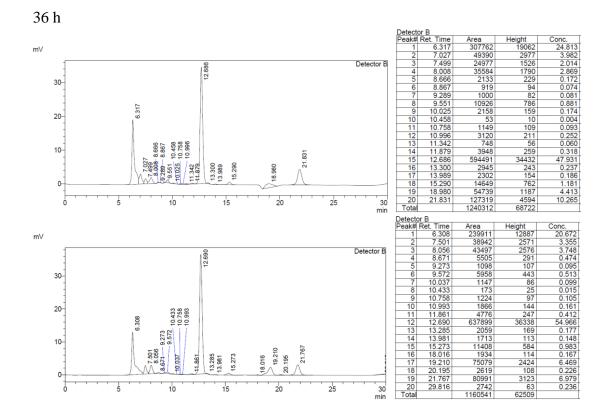


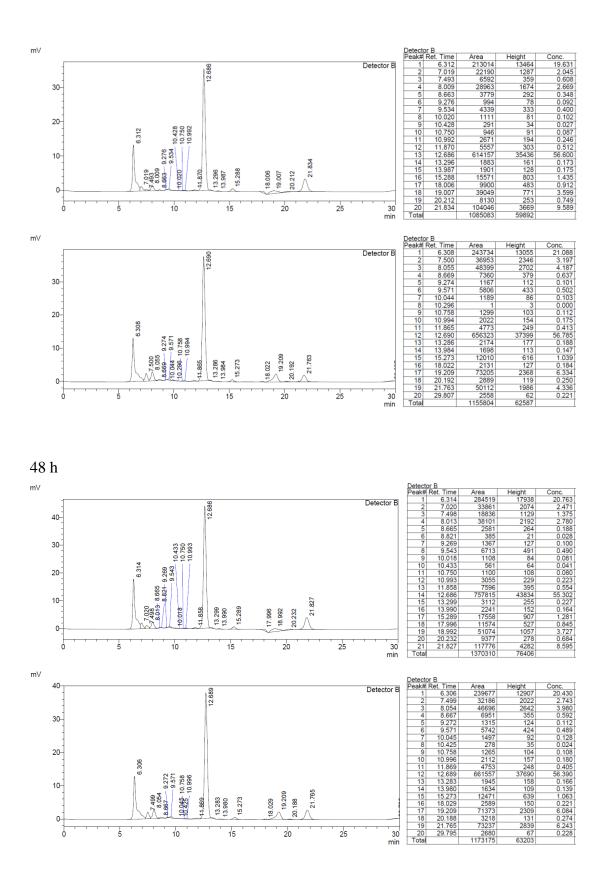
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.315	224211	13830	24.422
2	7.027	35735	2168	3.893
3	7.499	12879	753	1.403
4	8.006	26101	1341	2.843
5	8.663	2104	205	0.229
6	8.854	115	17	0.013
7	9.284	862	78	0.094
8	9.549	4750	355	0.517
9	10.027	1244	86	0.135
10	10.995	1928	148	0.210
11	11.878	2997	205	0.326
12	12.685	461324	26691	50.250
13	13.297	1981	166	0.216
14	13.991	1738	117	0.189
15	15.289	11574	603	1.261
16	18.991	34718	726	3.782
17	21.854	93794	3216	10.217
Total		918055	50704	

m∨		
25	12.722	Detector B
20	9.556	
15	7.7 7.825	
10	6.321	
5	6.32 6.32 6.32 6.32 6.32 6.32 6.32 6.32	
0	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	
0	5 10 15 20 25	30 min

	TOU. THING	/ li Cu	ricigiit	COIIC.
1	6.313	227888	13164	19.753
2	7.015	31330	1922	2.716
3	7.512	56751	3979	4.919
4	7.737	58009	3930	5.028
5	8.042	47333	3062	4.103
6	8.729	654	14	0.057
7	8.882	4173	365	0.362
8	9.540	176368	11473	15.288
9	10.020	936	86	0.081
10	10.450	7142	582	0.619
11	10.992	514	50	0.045
12	11.795	5884	275	0.510
13	12.690	378456	21656	32.804
14	13.289	3059	230	0.265
15	13.979	1038	69	0.090
16	15.274	7394	380	0.641
17	18.019	2056	123	0.178
18	19.217	69527	2315	6.027
19	21.769	72334	2803	6.270
20	29.805	2830	68	0.245
Total		1153675	66546	



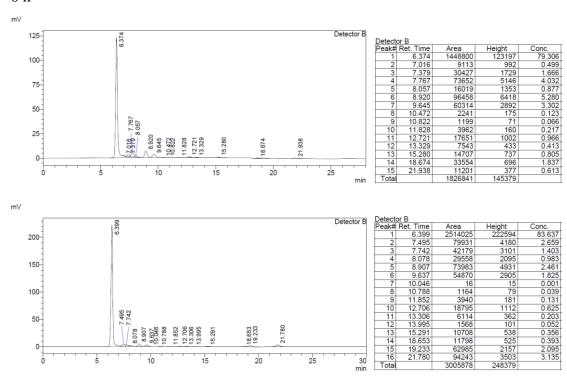




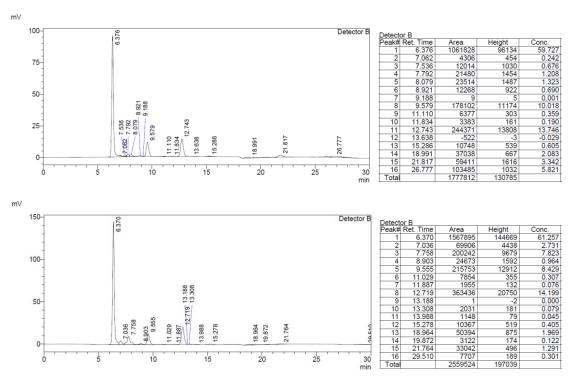
C: The curves of fermentation on corncob substrate by NH₃ pretreatment for 1

day followed by H2O2 treatment for 7 day at pH6.0 adjusted by CaCO3

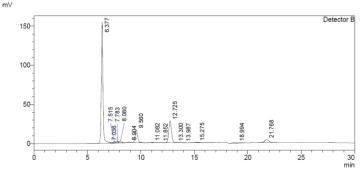
0 h



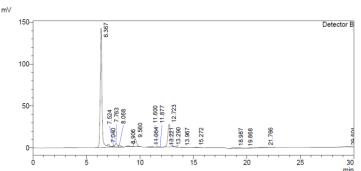




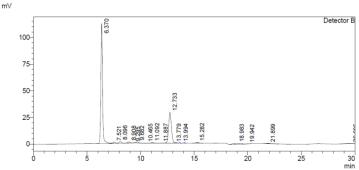
.



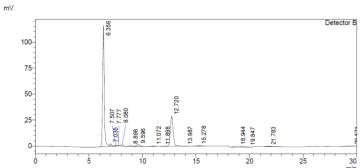
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.377	1711528	153967	62.204
2	7.036	3772	423	0.137
3	7.515	23411	1829	0.851
4	7.783	18120	1354	0.659
5	8.080	39567	2424	1.438
6	8.904	13030	1030	0.474
7	9.560	271101	16495	9.853
8	11.082	12821	663	0.466
9	11.852	3790	191	0.138
10	12.725	494758	27909	17.982
11	13.300	1468	121	0.053
12	13.987	1520	101	0.055
13	15.275	14928	747	0.543
14	18.994	33082	650	1.202
15	21.768	108584	3895	3.946
Total		2751480	211798	



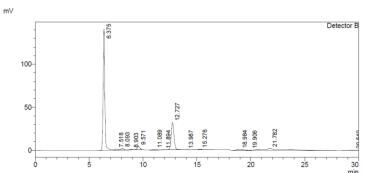
	Detect	or B			
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
	1	6.367	1629070	142911	63.666
	2	7.040	27436	2428	1.072
	3	7.524	12728	1408	0.497
	4	7.763	60896	3914	2.380
	5	8.068	31056	2185	1.214
	6	8.906	23169	1654	0.905
	7	9.560	151665	9146	5.927
	8	11.064	10615	522	0.415
	9	11.600	1137	83	0.044
	10	11.877	2792	179	0.109
	11	12.723	481526	27202	18.818
	12	13.221	0	-1	0.000
	13	13.290	1783	146	0.070
	14	13.967	2234	146	0.087
	15	15.272	12301	635	0.481
	16	18.987	53327	940	2.084
	17	19.868	5759	267	0.225
1	18	21.766	38627	557	1.510
1	19	29.501	12669	270	0.495
	Total		2558790	194590	



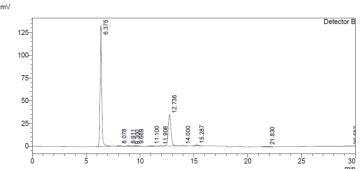
	Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.370	1220143	112269	63.302		
2	7.521	22678	1208	1.177		
3	8.096	27663	1597	1.435		
4	8.908	14924	980	0.774		
5	9.295	199	25	0.010		
6	9.682	17586	968	0.912		
7	10.465	463	48	0.024		
8	11.092	10095	579	0.524		
9	11.887	3010	150	0.156		
10	12.733	524739	28814	27.224		
11	13.779	0	-0	0.000		
12	13.994	1053	71	0.055		
13	15.282	13713	690	0.711		
14	18.983	51334	938	2.663		
15	19.942	1059	53	0.055		
16	21.899	10138	339	0.526		
17	29.605	8688	178	0.451		
Total		1927486	148907			



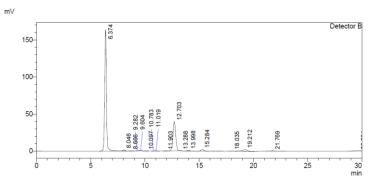
Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
6.356	1243215	116190	62.845
7.035	20575	1884	1.040
7.507	8788	828	0.444
7.777	1440	138	0.073
8.080	17673	1284	0.893
8.898	16698	995	0.844
9.596	38551	1663	1.949
11.072	8940	450	0.452
11.898	2496	162	0.126
12.720	523589	28962	26.468
13.987	2786	168	0.141
15.278	12300	619	0.622
18.944	55252	988	2.793
19.847	2636	174	0.133
21.783	12486	378	0.631
29.571	10785	229	0.545
	1978210	155112	
	6.356 7.035 7.507 7.777 8.080 8.898 9.596 11.072 11.898 12.720 13.987 15.278 18.944 19.847 21.783	6.356 1243215 7.035 20575 7.507 8788 7.777 1440 8.080 17673 8.898 16698 9.596 38551 11.072 8840 11.898 2496 12.720 523589 13.967 2789 15.278 12300 18.944 55252 19.847 2636 21.783 12486 29.571 10785	6,356 1243215 116190 7,035 20575 1884 7,507 8788 828 7,777 1440 138 8,898 16698 995 9,596 38551 1663 11,072 8940 450 11,898 2496 162 12,720 523589 28962 13,987 2786 168 15,278 12300 619 18,944 55252 988 19,847 2636 174 21,783 12486 378 29,571 10785 229



Detect	Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.375	1542169	141305	56.204		
2	7.518	17238	1250	0.628		
3	8.093	34251	1848	1.248		
4	8.903	13488	882	0.492		
5	9.571	70463	3940	2.568		
6	11.089	13715	713	0.500		
7	11.894	4441	186	0.162		
8	12.727	584367	31860	21.297		
9	13.987	1384	92	0.050		
10	15.276	13993	702	0.510		
11	18.984	60643	1011	2.210		
12	19.906	12859	608	0.469		
13	21.782	364135	2512	13.271		
14	29.540	10718	229	0.391		
Total		2743863	187139			



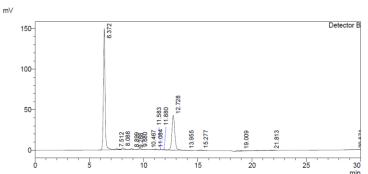
Detect				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.375	1445362	133959	66.356
2	8.078	16656	1114	0.765
3	8.911	13962	862	0.641
4	9.300	1363	150	0.063
5	9.669	15923	784	0.731
6	11.100	8936	438	0.410
7	11.908	5810	273	0.267
8	12.736	623848	34417	28.641
9	14.000	5263	328	0.242
10	15.287	24717	1236	1.135
11	21.830	9364	334	0.430
12	29.587	6990	148	0.321
Total		2178192	174044	



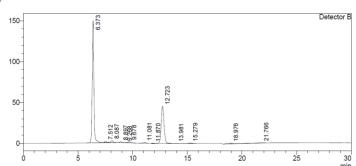
Detect	or B			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.374	1839578	164172	67.340
2	8.046	17414	1445	0.637
3	8.666	3197	253	0.117
4	9.282	2145	169	0.079
5	9.604	5015	391	0.184
6	10.097	1968	110	0.072
7	10.783	1147	108	0.042
8	11.019	3781	252	0.138
9	11.903	2984	222	0.109
10	12.703	692628	39369	25.354
11	13.288	1552	140	0.057
12	13.998	14379	870	0.526
13	15.284	40837	2068	1.495
14	18.035	3578	196	0.131
15	19.212	87633	2502	3.208
16	21.769	8755	346	0.320
17	29.684	5195	120	0.190
Total		2731787	212733	

mV		
	6.345	Detector B
-		
75-		
1		
50-	28	
1	12.687	
25		
25-	4 (0	_
]	8.045 8.655 9.653 9.653 10.041 10.999 11.390 15.274 13.990 15.274	21.77.
0	000000000000000000000000000000000000000	
0	10 15 20	25 30 min

Detecto				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.345	1054424	93695	53.644
2	8.045	16897	1405	0.860
3	8.655	3423	265	0.174
4	9.274	1525	136	0.078
5	9.603	4202	337	0.214
6	10.041	2024	147	0.103
7	10.999	4450	238	0.226
8	11.890	2472	189	0.126
9	12.687	637545	36433	32.435
10	13.285	2624	214	0.134
11	13.990	15977	959	0.813
12	15.274	51582	2620	2.624
13	18.043	5535	295	0.282
14	19.216	91540	2632	4.657
15	21.771	68802	2662	3.500
16	29.817	2576	59	0.131
Total		1965599	142285	



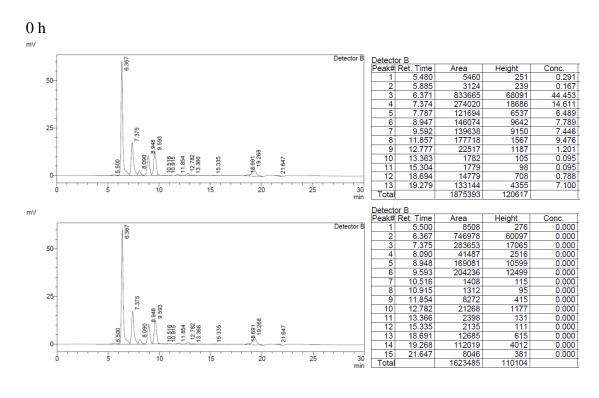
Detector B							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.			
1	6.372	1624882	149624	61.886			
2	7.512	23051	1322	0.878			
3	8.088	38092	2278	1.451			
4	8.899	15752	970	0.600			
5	9.288	1014	114	0.039			
6	9.680	23641	1235	0.900			
7	10.467	283	30	0.011			
8	11.084	17804	919	0.678			
9	11.583	2401	167	0.091			
10	11.880	6739	341	0.257			
11	12.728	785402	42737	29.913			
12	13.955	1229	84	0.047			
13	15.277	16118	830	0.614			
14	19.009	34640	702	1.319			
15	21.813	25598	359	0.975			
16	29.571	8963	187	0.341			
Total		2625610	201900				

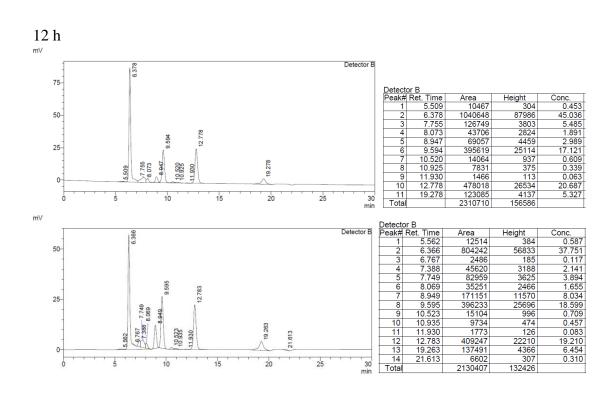


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.373	1626818	150068	61.018
2	7.512	19995	1467	0.750
3	8.087	38859	2401	1.458
4	8.897	11619	855	0.436
5	9.268	1685	162	0.063
6	9.678	23905	1284	0.897
7	11.081	16586	940	0.622
8	11.870	3137	210	0.118
9	12.723	823996	45648	30.906
10	13.981	1572	110	0.059
11	15.279	14924	755	0.560
12	18.976	46637	892	1.749
13	21.766	36404	462	1.365
Total		2666137	205254	

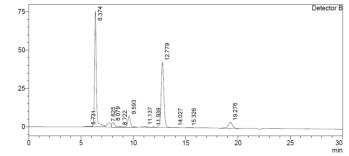
Figure S3 Fed-batch LA fermentation on the corncob by NH₃ pretreatment

A: The curves of fermentation on 8% pretreated and washed corncob substrate fed to 16% corncob from 18 to 24 hat pH6.0 adjusted by CaCO₃





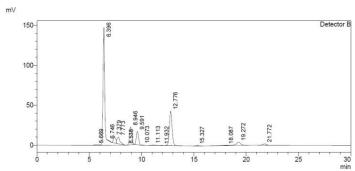




Detector B							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.			
1	5.731	14160	393	0.000			
2	6.374	912410	75437	0.000			
3	7.625	71252	2653	0.000			
4	8.079	54208	2896	0.000			
5	8.722	8134	343	0.000			
6	9.593	124067	7268	0.000			
7	11.137	10321	507	0.000			
8	11.939	2913	211	0.000			
9	12.779	771277	42438	0.000			
10	14.027	1144	78	0.000			
11	15.326	4325	228	0.000			
12	19.276	125602	4229	0.000			
Total		2099812	136682				

-	6.403					Detecto
100-						
}						
50-		9.603	12.792			
0	5.826	8.957 10.071 10.529 11.098	14.046 14.503 15.336 16.392	18.067	22.366	

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	5.826	32328	919	0.826
2	6.403	1947950	141275	49.751
3	7.024	11452	1157	0.292
4	7.391	25127	2417	0.642
5	7.796	317149	15529	8.100
6	8.957	220601	14860	5.634
7	9.603	512317	33218	13.085
8	10.071	1743	172	0.045
9	10.529	2962	255	0.076
10	11.098	15672	507	0.400
11	11.956	2446	169	0.062
12	12.792	656971	35459	16.779
13	14.046	5381	307	0.137
14	14.503	2979	160	0.076
15	15.336	22906	1151	0.585
16	16.392	1462	67	0.037
17	18.067	3089	171	0.079
18	19.267	109304	4097	2.792
19	21.662	11355	479	0.290
20	22.366	12235	410	0.312
Total		3915430	252778	

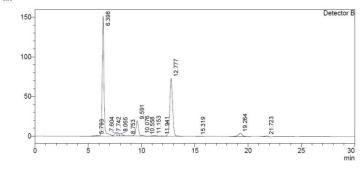


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	5.669	25126	737	0.647
2	6.396	1956606	147589	50.400
3	6.746	7233	293	0.186
4	7.379	134781	8331	3.472
5	7.773	164634	8502	4.241
6	8.538	1	-2	0.000
7	8.946	330324	22238	8.509
8	9.591	252787	16895	6.511
9	10.073	3390	317	0.087
10	11.113	20317	802	0.523
11	11.932	3203	232	0.083
12	12.776	786212	43260	20.252
13	15.327	4775	249	0.123
14	18.087	16397	340	0.422
15	19.272	132261	4287	3.407
16	21.772	44133	1874	1.137
Total		3882179	255944	

125	6.389								Detecto
100									
75									
50			9.596	12.786					
25	384	395 7.790 8.949			14.036 14.499	16.391	19.257	21.663	
0	- 6	M	50 = =	1	44 to	16.	18.0	22	

	0.004	01400	000	0.002
2	6.389	1512635	122287	41.459
3	7.028	111921	5730	3.068
4	7.395	68352	4916	1.873
5	7.790	316657	14312	8.679
6	8.949	147245	9880	4.036
7	9.596	499952	32740	13.703
8	10.080	9717	852	0.266
9	10.516	858	90	0.024
10	11.126	16125	636	0.442
11	11.954	2431	176	0.067
12	12.786	764179	41333	20.945
13	14.036	4713	298	0.129
14	14.499	3078	167	0.084
15	15.328	25400	1276	0.696
16	16.391	1485	67	0.041
17	18.074	3545	196	0.097
18	19.257	104886	3951	2.875
19	21.663	12624	519	0.346
20	22.362	11228	392	0.308
Total		3648470	240777	

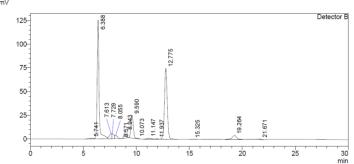




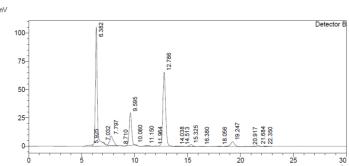
DCICCIOI D								
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.				
1	5.793	25401	747	0.664				
2	6.398	1784548	151223	46.675				
3	7.604	64552	3918	1.688				
4	7.742	52792	3814	1.381				
5	8.065	53893	3127	1.410				
6	8.753	5447	281	0.142				
7	9.591	312418	19218	8.171				
8	10.076	15871	1127	0.415				
9	10.558	67	11	0.002				
10	11.153	29880	1048	0.782				
11	11.941	5854	360	0.153				
12	12.777	1339193	73165	35.026				
13	15.319	1390	75	0.036				
14	19.264	113873	4119	2.978				
15	21.723	18199	776	0.476				
Total		3823378	263009					

mV			İ
100	6.0	Detector B	
75	12.787		
50-	2.55.6		
25	5913 7.783 7.783 11.136 11.136 11.136 11.3		
0-	2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	30 min	

Detector B							
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.			
1	5.913	35937	1147	0.959			
2	6.381	1386479	102405	36.987			
3	7.023	11760	1052	0.314			
4	7.793	316805	12653	8.451			
5	8.941	17331	1200	0.462			
6	9.597	620890	40112	16.563			
7	10.079	9257	871	0.247			
8	10.518	917	98	0.024			
9	11.136	23494	884	0.627			
10	11.961	3540	237	0.094			
11	12.787	1140299	61494	30.420			
12	14.040	5094	335	0.136			
13	14.498	2102	138	0.056			
14	15.327	30955	1549	0.826			
15	16.364	1003	75	0.027			
16	18.063	4058	221	0.108			
17	19.253	112472	4098	3.000			
18	21.689	16189	672	0.432			
19	22.354	9973	353	0.266			
Total		3748555	229596				

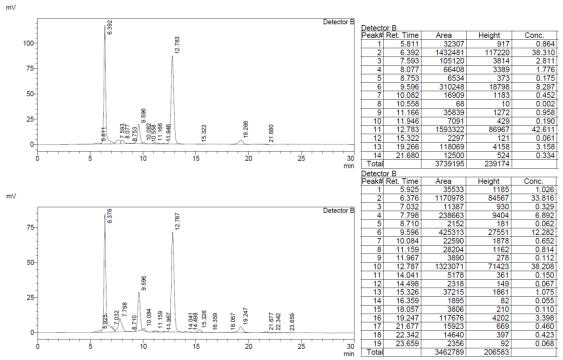


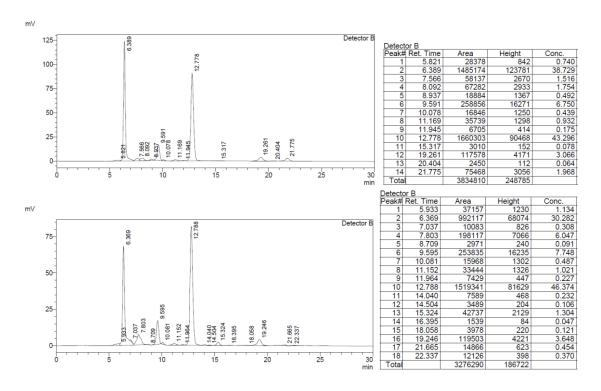
	Detect	or B			
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
П	1	5.741	29729	876	0.779
	2	6.388	1551004	125467	40.663
	3	7.613	92298	5314	2.420
	4	7.729	74047	5248	1.941
	5	8.055	57791	3603	1.515
	6	8.571	2	-4	0.000
	7	8.943	104325	7369	2.735
	8	9.590	363393	23940	9.527
	9	10.073	9178	752	0.241
	10	11.147	29084	1029	0.762
	11	11.937	4655	330	0.122
	12	12.775	1364400	74789	35.771
	13	15.325	2059	108	0.054
1	14	19.264	120240	4196	3.152
1	15	21.671	12074	513	0.317
	Total		3814278	253532	

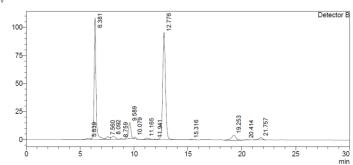


Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	5.925	34477	1141	0.967
2	6.382	1408376	105002	39.521
3	7.032	9281	796	0.260
4	7.797	196135	8381	5.504
5	8.710	3124	179	0.088
6	9.595	444949	28615	12.486
7	10.080	10466	924	0.294
8	11.150	24302	1003	0.682
9	11.964	4334	280	0.122
10	12.786	1215076	65459	34.097
11	14.038	5038	320	0.141
12	14.513	2961	168	0.083
13	15.325	32607	1625	0.915
14	16.380	1766	73	0.050
15	18.056	3733	205	0.105
16	19.247	120516	4258	3.382
17	20.917	13103	302	0.368
18	21.684	24160	805	0.678
19	22.350	9216	325	0.259
Tota		3563618	219862	

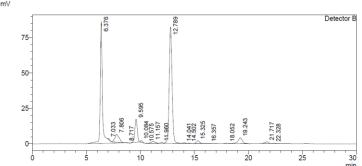




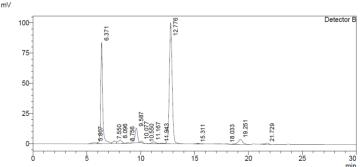




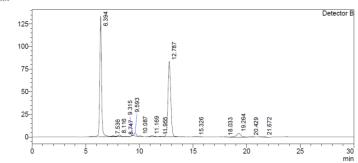
Detector B					
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.	
1	5.839	28675	871	0.775	
2	6.381	1320347	108101	35.664	
3	7.560	51043	2474	1.379	
4	8.092	68711	2900	1.856	
5	8.759	6107	373	0.165	
6	9.589	230984	14262	6.239	
7	10.079	20748	1670	0.560	
8	11.165	39950	1438	1.079	
9	11.941	7831	466	0.212	
10	12.776	1751967	95384	47.322	
11	15.316	3283	166	0.089	
12	19.253	119828	4264	3.237	
13	20.414	2620	120	0.071	
14	21.757	50093	2082	1.353	
Total		3702188	234571		



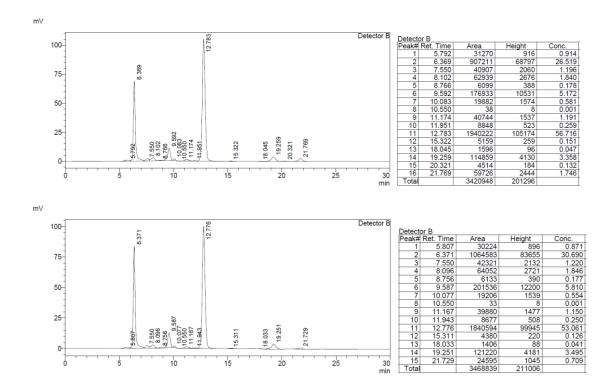
Detector B						
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.		
1	6.376	1244511	85940	36.060		
2	7.033	7331	621	0.212		
3	7.806	151349	5603	4.385		
4	8.717	3799	251	0.110		
5	9.595	258050	16389	7.477		
6	10.084	15725	1264	0.456		
7	10.575	72	10	0.002		
8	11.157	33500	1313	0.971		
9	11.960	7655	452	0.222		
10	12.789	1525318	82199	44.197		
11	14.041	6491	419	0.188		
12	14.502	3263	183	0.095		
13	15.325	38636	1929	1.119		
14	16.357	1942	80	0.056		
15	18.052	3790	211	0.110		
16	19.243	117129	4115	3.394		
17	21.717	28481	1240	0.825		
18	22.328	4163	187	0.121		
Total		3451206	202409			

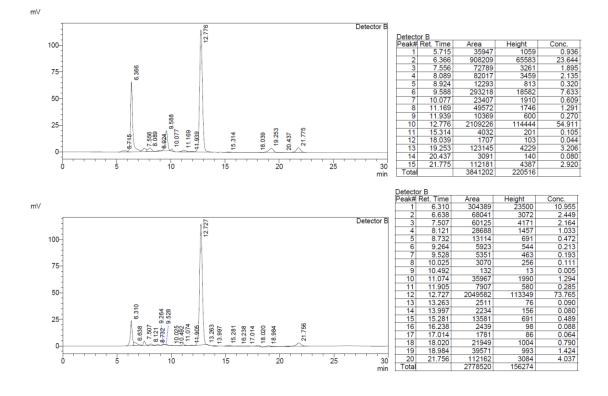


Detect	or B			
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	5.807	30224	896	0.871
2	6.371	1064583	83655	30.690
3	7.550	42321	2132	1.220
4	8.096	64052	2721	1.846
5	8.756	6133	390	0.177
6	9.587	201536	12200	5.810
7	10.077	19206	1539	0.554
8	10.550	33	8	0.001
9	11.167	39880	1477	1.150
10	11.943	8677	508	0.250
11	12.776	1840594	99945	53.061
12	15.311	4380	220	0.126
13	18.033	1406	88	0.041
14	19.251	121220	4181	3.495
15	21.729	24595	1045	0.709
Total		3468839	211006	

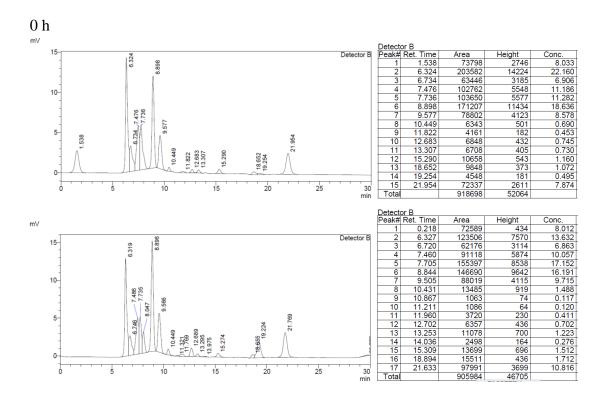


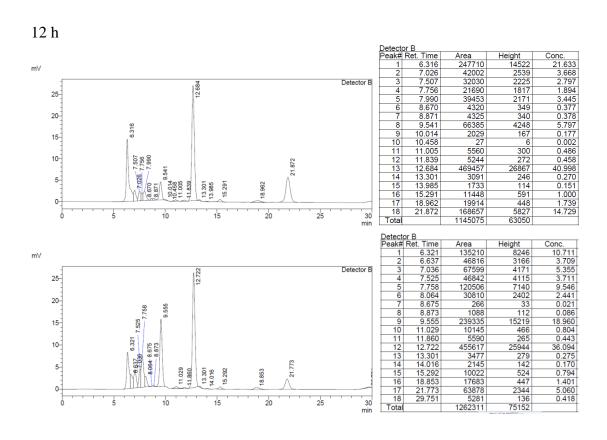
Detecti				
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.394	1604709	133180	46.725
2	7.536	12282	818	0.358
3	8.116	38108	1824	1.110
4	8.747	4921	359	0.143
5	9.315	4490	363	0.131
6	9.593	46994	3416	1.368
7	10.087	10956	849	0.319
8	11.169	30326	1223	0.883
9	11.955	7288	428	0.212
10	12.787	1536056	83424	44.726
11	15.326	6245	307	0.182
12	18.033	1416	85	0.041
13	19.264	114243	4109	3.326
14	20.429	2303	105	0.067
15	21.672	14040	551	0.409
Total		3434377	231040	

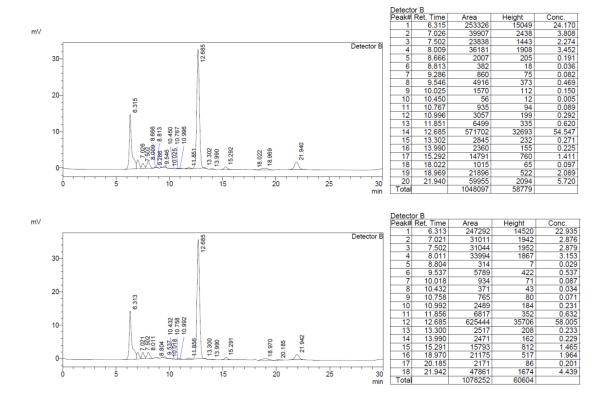


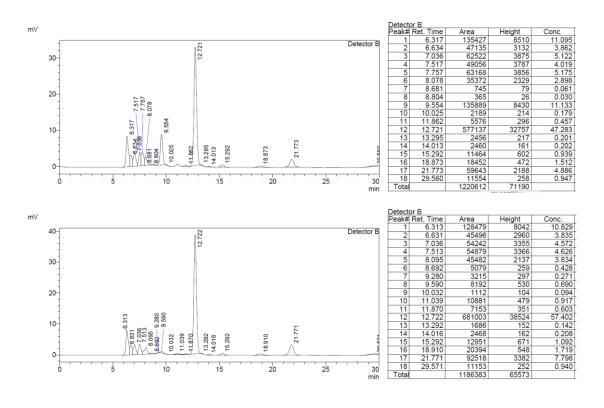


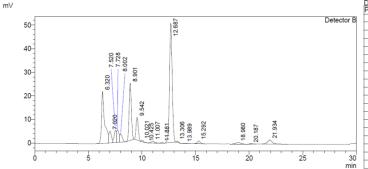
B: The curves of fermentation on 8% pretreated and unwashed corncob substrate fed to 18.4% corncob at 24 h at pH6.0 adjusted by automatic feeding of NaOH solution.



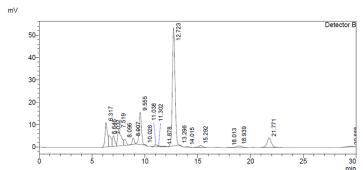




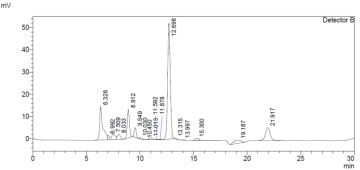




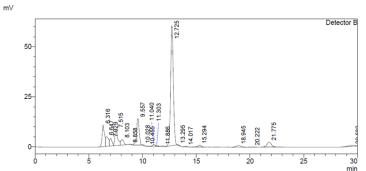
	Detect	or B			
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
В	1	6.320	444939	22015	19.755
٦	2	7.020	82364	5027	3.657
	3	7.520	73502	5181	3.263
	4	7.728	81970	5251	3.639
	5	8.002	52484	3249	2.330
	6	8.901	355195	24229	15.770
	7	9.542	137270	9597	6.095
	8	10.021	7851	638	0.349
	9	10.425	248	36	0.011
	10	11.007	17635	819	0.783
	11	11.881	3232	235	0.144
	12	12.687	883096	50547	39.209
	13	13.306	7037	566	0.312
	14	13.989	3201	215	0.142
	15	15.292	24448	1247	1.085
	16	18.980	25070	726	1.113
	17	20.187	3182	128	0.141
0	18	21.934	49580	1685	2.201
in	Total		2252303	131391	



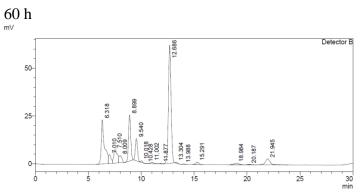
eak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.317	174129	10905	8.903
2	6.646	85330	4925	4.363
3	7.032	74276	4720	3.798
4	7.519	171243	7337	8.75
5	8.096	45640	2815	2.333
6	8.907	38014	2841	1.944
7	9.555	226258	14373	11.568
8	10.026	3861	381	0.197
9	11.038	16536	906	0.84
10	11.302	9283	596	0.475
11	11.878	5721	307	0.292
12	12.723	928809	52679	47.48
13	13.296	3854	322	0.197
14	14.015	3968	260	0.203
15	15.292	19296	914	0.98
16	18.013	1284	80	0.066
17	18.939	23315	720	1.192
18	21.771	114227	4170	5.840
19	29.568	10859	245	0.55
Total		1955902	109497	



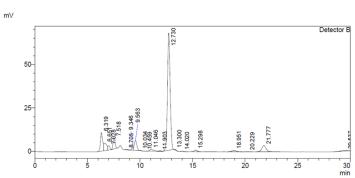
	Detect				
В	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
	1	6.328	301297	14980	16.092
	2	6.992	23770	2000	1.270
	3	7.509	61656	2653	3.293
	4	8.033	46193	2157	2.467
	5	8.912	181519	12704	9.695
	6	9.549	58514	4358	3.125
	7	10.030	8657	685	0.462
	8	10.450	214	33	0.011
	9	11.013	19380	854	1.035
	10	11.592	1627	154	0.087
	11	11.878	2749	192	0.147
	12	12.698	900677	52096	48.105
	13	13.315	7351	574	0.393
	14	13.997	1997	143	0.107
1	15	15.300	17441	891	0.932
	16	19.187	67076	1345	3.583
0	17	21.917	172191	5770	9.197
n	Total		1872309	101588	



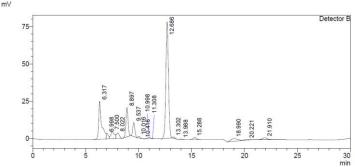
Detector B								
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.				
1	6.316	167921	10769	8.523				
2	6.647	89201	4815	4.528				
3	7.029	57465	3773	2.917				
4	7.515	148760	8255	7.551				
5	8.103	51572	2806	2.618				
6	8.858	1675	175	0.085				
7	9.557	218723	13237	11.102				
8	10.028	2900	293	0.147				
9	10.455	1120	120	0.057				
10	11.040	15253	867	0.774				
11	11.303	7864	526	0.399				
12	11.886	5281	300	0.268				
13	12.725	1060390	59963	53.823				
14	13.295	3054	276	0.155				
15	14.017	3902	256	0.198				
16	15.294	19237	924	0.976				
17	18.945	27047	864	1.373				
18	20.222	1789	73	0.091				
19	21.775	68722	2514	3.488				
20	29.582	18277	408	0.928				
Total		1970155	111213					
→ 10 / m → 10 / m								



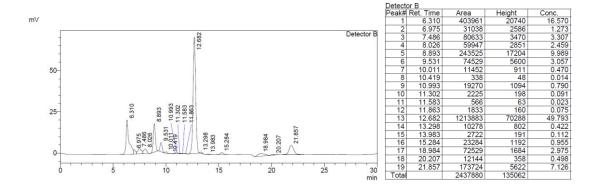
Detect				_
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
1	6.318	480183	23050	18.593
2	7.010	70499	4638	2.730
3	7.510	171953	7059	6.658
4	8.009	66286	3686	2.567
5	8.899	350046	24031	13.554
6	9.540	166325	11601	6.440
7	10.018	10538	880	0.408
8	10.428	727	91	0.028
9	11.002	18261	838	0.707
10	11.877	3453	253	0.134
11	12.686	1080006	61765	41.819
12	13.304	8800	682	0.341
13	13.988	3313	225	0.128
14	15.291	26185	1331	1.014
15	18.984	30006	862	1.162
16	20.187	3583	144	0.139
17	21.945	92385	3105	3.577
Total		2582550	144242	

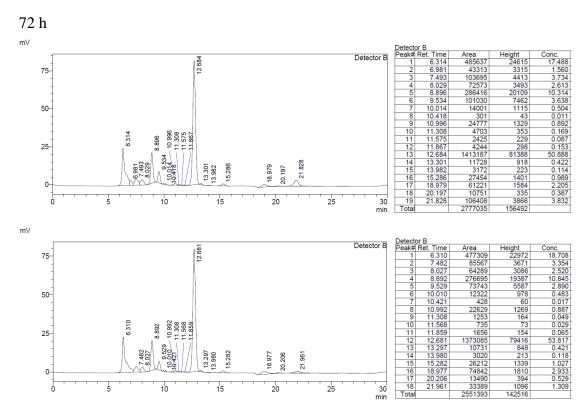


or B			
Ret. Time	Area	Height	Conc.
6.319	162059	10721	8.658
6.651	77463	4284	4.138
7.028	32441	2528	1.733
7.518	84705	6500	4.525
8.705	5450	304	0.291
9.346	13868	1355	0.741
9.563	93159	5630	4.977
10.034	1394	141	0.074
10.459	738	83	0.039
11.046	28138	1149	1.503
			0.245
12.730	1191783	67439	63.669
13.300	4346	371	0.232
14.020	3730	250	0.199
15.298	18618	959	0.995
18.951	29206	953	1.560
20.229	2935	111	0.157
21.777	96600	3523	5.161
29.537	20627	448	1.102
	1871840	107040	
	Ret. Time 6.319 6.651 7.028 7.518 8.705 9.346 9.563 10.034 10.459 11,046 11,903 12,730 13,300 14,020 15,298 18,951 20,229 21,777	Ret. Time Area 6.319 162059 162059 6.651 77463 7.028 32441 7.518 84705 8.705 5450 9.346 13868 9.563 9.3159 10.034 1394 10.459 738 11.903 4578 12.730 1191783 13.300 4346 14.020 3730 15.298 13618 18.951 29206 20.229 2935 21.777 26607	Ret Time Area Height 6.319 162059 10721 6.851 77463 4284 7.028 32441 2528 7.518 84705 6500 8.705 5450 304 9.346 13868 1355 9.563 93159 5630 10.034 1394 141 10.459 738 83 11.046 28138 1149 11.903 4578 293 12.730 1191783 67439 13.300 4346 371 14.020 3730 250 15.298 18618 959 18.951 29206 953 20.229 2935 111 21.777 96600 3523 29.537 20627 448

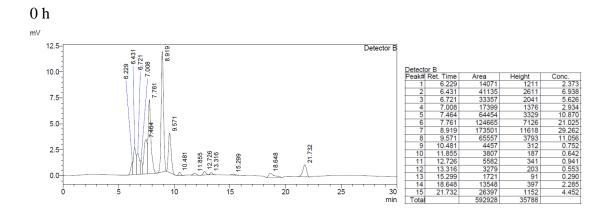


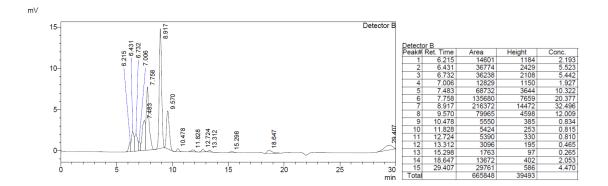
i	Peak# Ret. Time		Area	Height	Conc.		
	1	6.317	494833	25474	18.210		
	2	6.998	54682	3797	2.012		
	3	7.500	116452	5006	4.285		
	4	8.022	74830	3693	2.754		
	5	8.897	275197	19550	10.127		
	6	9.537	127451	9276	4.690		
	7	10.016	14809	1195	0.545		
	8	10.416	331	45	0.012		
	9	10.998	19234	1099	0.708		
	10	11.308	1352	154	0.050		
	11	12.686	1351787	78108	49.745		
	12	13.302	11502	898	0.423		
	13	13.988	3306	231	0.122		
	14	15.288	27943	1432	1.028		
	15	18.990	82449	1910	3.034		
	16	20.221	15562	433	0.573		
	17	21.910	45705	1312	1.682		
	Total		2717425	153613			

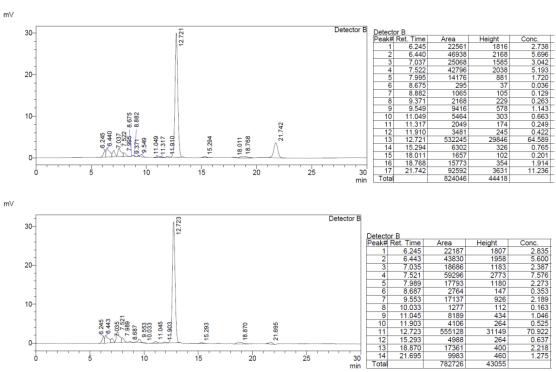


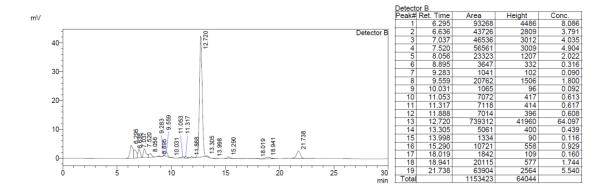


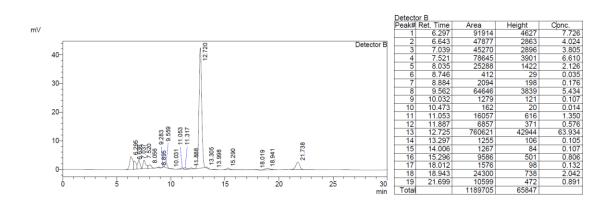
C: the curves of fermentation on 4% pretreated and washed corncob substrate fed to 8% with pretreated and unwashed corncob at 12 h, and fed to 16% with pretreated and unwashed corncob at 24 h.

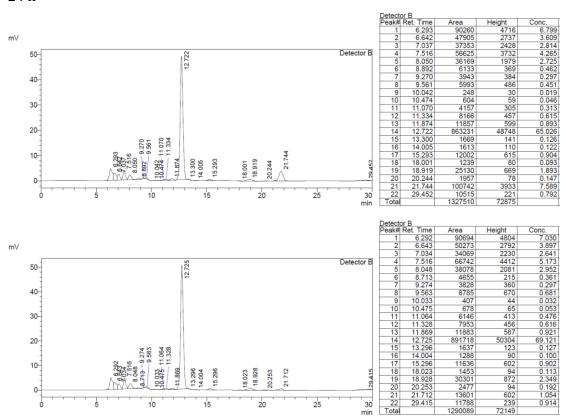


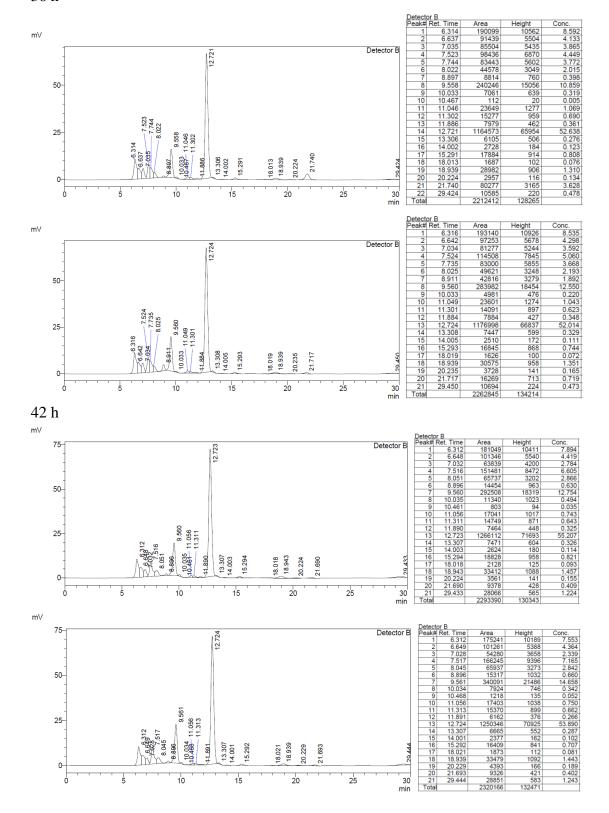




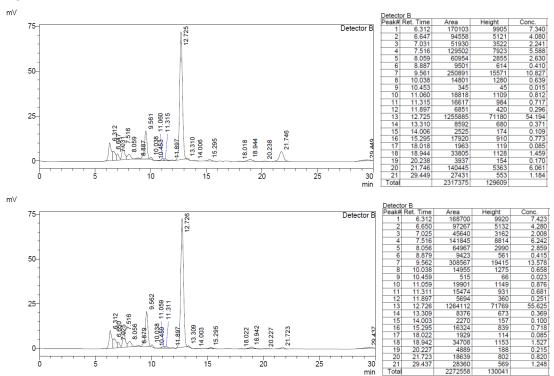


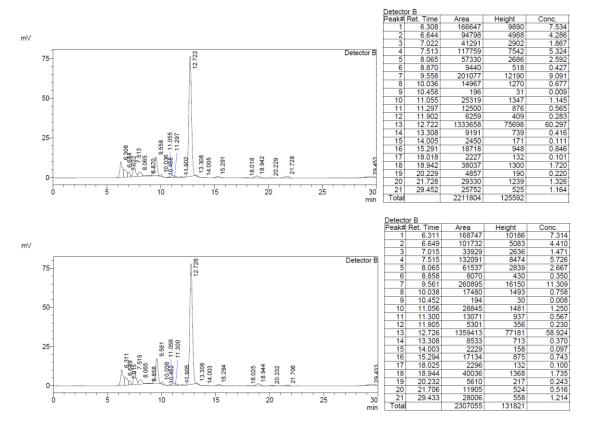


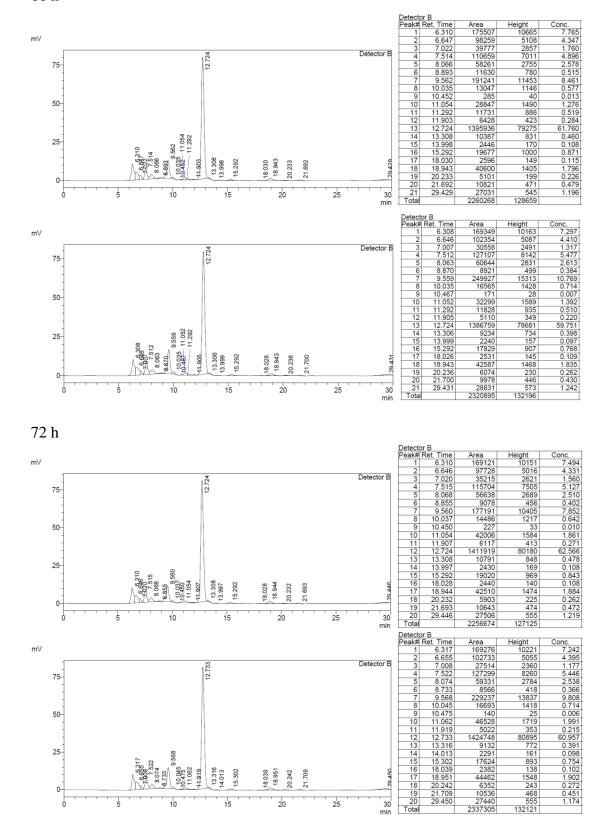












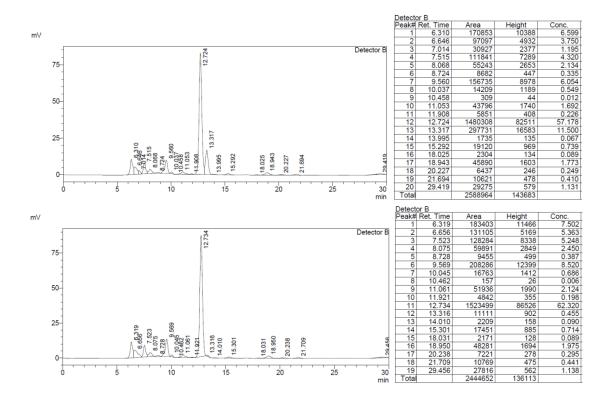
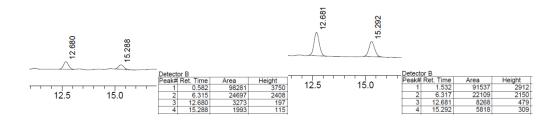


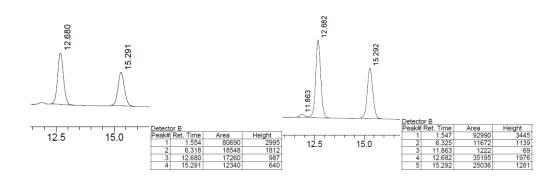
Figure S4 Standard curves

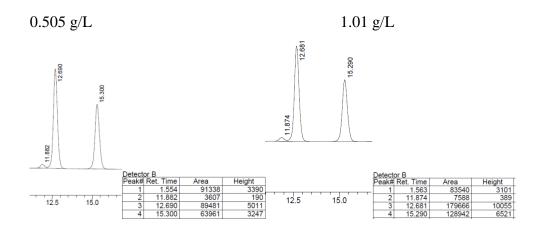
1. Lactic acid (12.68 min) and acetic acid (15.29 min) $0.02~{\rm g/L} \qquad \qquad 0.05~{\rm g/L}$

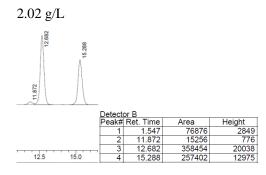




0.202 g/L

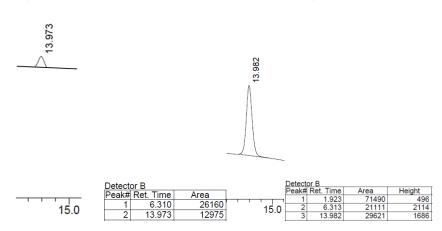


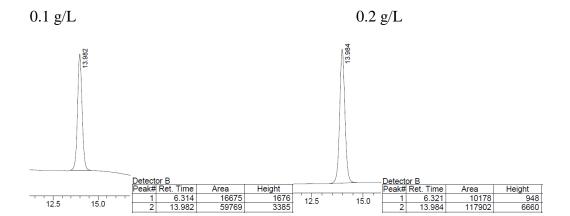


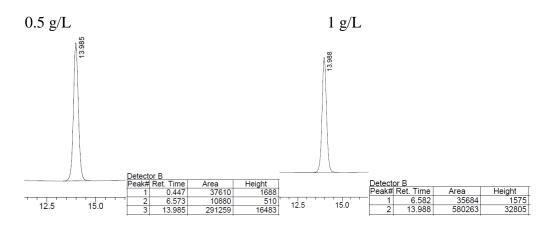


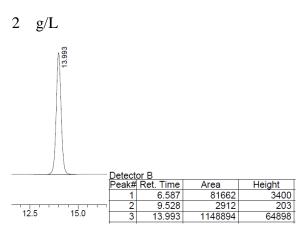
2. Formic acid











3. Glucose (8.9 min) and xylose (9.5 min)

0.02~g/L

 $0.05~\mathrm{g/L}$

9.548

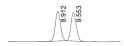
8.907

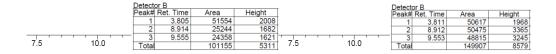
		_			D	etect(or B		
	Detect				. P	eak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height
	Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Height	. –	1	3,790	48056	1867
	1	8.906	5214	335		2	8.907	12746	838
	2	9.548	4846	323		3	9.548	12114	806
7.5 10.0	Total		10060	658	7.5 10.0	Total		72916	3511

0.1 g/L

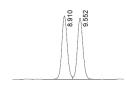
8.914

0.2 g/L





0.5 g/L



1 g/L

