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## Supporting Information

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Au@CdS Core–Shell Nanoparticles-Modified ZnO Nanowires Photoanode for Efficient Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting

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# Au@CdS Core-Shell Nanoparticles-modified ZnO Nanowires Photoanode for Efficient Photoelectrochemical Water Splitting

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Figure S1. TEM image of Au@CdS-ZnO.

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Figure S2. TEM image showing the Au@CdS core-shell nanoparticles anchored ZnO

nanowire.



Figure S3. HRTEM image showing the detailed Au@CdS core-shell structure on ZnO.

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**Figure S4.** Relation between shell thickness of CdS and the sequential chemical bath deposition cycle.



**Figure S5.** Energy dispersive X-ray spectroscopy spectrum showing the composition of the Au@CdS-ZnO.



**Figure S6.** Dependence of photocurrent density at an applied bias of +0.8 V with CdS shell thickness. The error bars represent standard deviation.



Figure S7. TEM image showing interface between Au and CdS of Au@CdS-ZnO.



Figure S8. IPCE spectrum of the PEC cell of Au-CdS-ZnO. No external bias is applied.



**Figure S9.** Linear-sweep voltammogram of PEC cell comprising the Au@CdS-ZnO photoanode, Ag/AgCl reference electrode and Pt counter electrode under AM1.5 light irradiation. Aqueous electrolyte composing of 0.25 M Na<sub>2</sub>S and 0.35 M Na<sub>2</sub>SO<sub>3</sub>.



**Figure S10.** Time courses of H<sub>2</sub> evolution of Au-CdS-ZnO PEC cell at a bias of 0.4 V under AM1.5 light irradiation.



Figure S11. TEM image of Au@CdS-ZnO photoanode after  $H_2$  evolution testing.



Figure S12. Optical absorption spectrum of aqueous solution of Au nanoparticles.



**Figure S13.** Electrochemical impedance spectroscopy (EIS) spectra of the PEC cells recorded at open circuit voltage under AM1.5 light irradiation.