

Supplementary Data

Supplementary Table I. Multivariate Logistic Regression of Mutually Adjusted Early Life Risk Factors on Odds of Overweight at 5 Years From the ALSPAC Children in Focus Cohort

Risk factors	Adjusted OR	95% CI	
		LCL	UCL
Sex			
Male	Ref	—	—
Female	2.21	1.14	4.30
Infant birth weight (quintiles) (kg)			
<2.93	Ref	—	—
2.93–<3.24	2.18	0.37	12.99
3.24–<3.49	3.70	0.71	19.22
3.49–<3.81	7.51	1.48	38.02
≥3.81 kg	5.22	0.97	28.14
Infant rapid weight gain (0–4 months)			
No (≤0.67 SD ΔWFA z-score)	Ref	—	—
Yes (>0.67 SD ΔWFA z-score)	5.36	2.33	12.14
Maternal prepregnancy weight status (kg/m ²)			
<18.5	0.84	0.21	3.28
18.5–<25	Ref	—	—
25–<30	1.88	0.84	4.18
≥30	2.14	0.68	6.75
Paternal BMI (kg/m ²)			
<18.5	6.51	1.04	40.53
18.5–<25	Ref	—	—
25–<30	2.87	1.43	5.77
≥30	2.10	0.67	6.49
Maternal smoking in pregnancy			
No	Ref	—	—
Yes	3.36	1.40	8.04
Ever breastfed infant in first year			
No	1.22	0.52	2.89
Yes	Ref	—	—

ALSPAC, Avon Longitudinal Study of Parents and Children; SD, standard deviation; WFA, weight-for-age; OR, odds ratio; CI, confidence interval; LCL, lower confidence limit; UCL, upper confidence limit.