

Table S4. Baseline Demographic and Clinical Characteristics for Included Study Participants, Excluded Study Participants, and the Total ARIC Study Population<sup>a</sup>

	Included Study Participants	Excluded Study Participants	Total ARIC Study Population
N (%)	14,882 (94.2%)	910 (5.8%)	15,792 (100%)
Age, years	54.1 (5.7)	54.8 (6.0)	54.2 (5.8)
Female, % (n)	55.1 (8,206)	55.4 (504)	55.2 (8,710)
African-American, % (n)	26.0 (3,869)	43.6 (397)	27.0 (4,266)
Diabetes, % (n)	11.4 (1,687)	23.3 (183)	12.0 (1,870)
Hypertension, % (n)	34.2 (5,086)	50.4 (418)	35.0 (5,504)
SBP, mmHg	121.0 (18.6)	126.6 (23.3)	121.4 (19.0)
Current smoker, % (n)	26.1 (3,888)	27.1 (244)	26.2 (4,132)
At least HS graduate, % (n)	76.7 (11,419)	65.6 (579)	76.1 (11,998)
Physical activity index	2.44 (0.79)	2.30 (0.77)	2.43 (0.79)
Serum creatinine, mg/dL	0.72 (0.18)	1.16 (1.69)	0.74 (0.42)
eGFR, mL/min/1.73 m <sup>2</sup>	103.2 (14.3)	88.0 (30.3)	102.5 (15.8)
BMI $\geq$ 25 kg/m <sup>2</sup> , % (n)	66.6 (9,914)	72.3 (640)	66.9 (10,554)
Caloric intake, kcal/day	1620 (551)	1553 (611)	1618 (553)

<sup>a</sup> Mean (standard deviation) for continuous variables; proportion (frequency) for categorical variables

ARIC, Atherosclerosis Risk in Communities; BMI, body mass index; eGFR, estimated glomerular filtration rate; HS, high school; SBP, systolic blood pressure

Conversion factor for creatinine in mg/dL to  $\mu$ mol/L, x88.4.