

Table S6. Risk of Kidney Disease by Tertile of the DASH Diet Scores Modified to Exclude Sodium

| | Tertile of Modified DASH Diet Score (Food Items) | | | P-value for trend |
|---------|--|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| | Tertile 1 (7-19): | Tertile 2 (20-23): | Tertile 3 (24-35): | |
| | Low Score | Moderate Score | High Score | |
| Model 1 | 1.10 (1.01, 1.20) | 1.09 (1.00, 1.18) | 1 [Reference] | 0.02 |
| Model 2 | 1.09 (1.00, 1.18) | 1.06 (0.98, 1.16) | 1 [Reference] | 0.047 |
| Model 3 | 1.16 (1.07, 1.26) | 1.09 (1.00, 1.19) | 1 [Reference] | 0.001 |
| | Tertile of Modified DASH Diet Score (Nutrients) | | | P-value for trend |
| | Tertile 1 (0-1.5): | Tertile 2 (2-3): | Tertile 3 (3.5-7.5): | |
| | Low Score | Moderate Score | High Score | |
| Model 1 | 1.04 (0.96, 1.14) | 0.96 (0.88, 1.04) | 1 [Reference] | 0.30 |
| Model 2 | 1.03 (0.95, 1.12) | 0.93 (0.86, 1.01) | 1 [Reference] | 0.40 |
| Model 3 | 1.11 (1.02, 1.21) | 0.95 (0.87, 1.03) | 1 [Reference] | 0.01 |

Model 1: Adjusted for age, sex, race-center, education level, smoking status, physical activity, total caloric intake

Model 2: Model 1 + baseline eGFR (linear spline terms with one knot at 90 mL/min/1.73 m²)

Model 3: Model 2 + overweight/obese status, diabetes, hypertension, systolic blood pressure, use of angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors or angiotensin receptor blockers