**S1 Appendix. Search Strategy**

**Ovid MEDLINE In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations and Ovid MEDLINE**
1. Mass Screening/
2. Psychiatric Status Rating Scales/
3. "Predictive Value of Tests"/
4. "Reproducibility of Results"/
5. exp "Sensitivity and Specificity"/
6. Psychometrics/
7. Prevalence/
8. Reference Values/
9. Reference Standards/
10. exp Diagnostic Errors/
11. validation studies.pt.
12. comparative study.pt.
13. screen*.af.
14. prevalence.af.
15. predictive value*.af.
16. detect*.ti.
17. sensitiv*.ti.
18. valid*.ti.
19. revalid*.ti.
20. predict*.ti.
21. accura*.ti.
22. psychometric*.ti.
23. identif*.ti.
24. specificit*.ab.
25. cut?off*.ab.
26. cut* score*.ab.
27. cut?point*.ab.
28. threshold score*.ab.
29. reference standard*.ab.
30. reference test*.ab.
31. index test*.ab.
32. gold standard.ab.
33. or/1-32
34. Depression/
35. Depressive Disorder/
36. Depressive Disorder, Major/
37. Depressive Disorder, Postpartum/
38. depress*.tw.
39. or/34-38
40. Meta-Analysis/
41. meta-analysis as topic/
42. meta analysis.pt.
43. meta analy*.tw.

44. or/40-43
45. 33 and 39 and 44
46. limit 45 to yr="2005 -Current"

**PsycINFO**
1. Diagnosis/
2. Medical Diagnosis/
3. Psychodiagnosis/
4. Misdiagnosis/
5. Screening/
6. Health Screening/
7. Screening Tests/
8. Prediction/
9. Cutting Scores/
10. Psychometrics/
11. Test Validity/
12. screen*.af.
13. predictive value*.af.
14. detect*.ti.
15. sensitiv*.ti.
16. valid*.ti.
17. revalid*.ti.
18. accura*.ti.
19. psychometric*.ti.
20. specificit*.ab.
21. cut?off*.ab.
22. cut* score*.ab.
23. cut?point*.ab.
24. threshold score*.ab.
25. reference standard*.ab.
26. reference test*.ab.
27. index test*.ab.
28. gold standard.ab.
29. or/1-28
30. major depression/
31. exp "Depression (Emotion)"/
32. postpartum depression/
33. depress*.tw.
34. or/30-33
35. meta analysis/
36. "1200".md.
37. meta analy*.tw.
38. or/35-37
39. 29 and 34 and 38
40. limit 39 to yr="2005 -Current