

**S5 Table. Student's t-test for the  $\ln(x + 10)$  transformed values of agronomic traits in rice plants at ecotype level.** AM: inoculated with AMF and NM: non-inoculated.

Ecotype	First year trial				Second year trial			
	AM	NM	t-value	P-value	AM	NM	t-value	P-value
Upland	4.752	4.696	1.996	0.063	4.740	4.738	0.203	0.842
Irrigated	4.757	4.752	0.170	0.867	4.866	4.860	0.135	0.894
Rainfed lowland	4.740	4.729	0.236	0.818	4.793	4.793	0.000	1.000
Grain filling duration (GFD)								
Ecotype	First year trial				Second year trial			
	AM	NM	t-value	P-value	AM	NM	t-value	P-value
Upland	3.731	3.626	1.227	0.238	3.702	3.728	-0.737	0.472
Irrigated	3.542	3.585	-0.497	0.626	3.736	3.733	0.109	0.914
Rainfed lowland	3.551	3.567	-0.310	0.763	3.634	3.634	0.000	1.000
Fertility								
Ecotype	First year trial				Second year trial			
	AM	NM	t-value	P-value	AM	NM	t-value	P-value
Upland	<b>4.454</b>	<b>3.977</b>	<b>2.704</b>	<b>0.016</b>	<b>4.557</b>	<b>4.463</b>	<b>2.786</b>	<b>0.013</b>
Irrigated	<b>4.320</b>	<b>4.162</b>	<b>2.193</b>	<b>0.043</b>	<b>4.625</b>	<b>4.584</b>	<b>3.536</b>	<b>0.003</b>
Rainfed lowland	4.372	4.285	1.003	0.340	4.556	4.538	0.476	0.644