

Table S1. Relative abundances and identities of statistically significant Caco-2 cell surface compositions before and after infection. Observed signals were deconvoluted to monoisotopic molecular masses by MassHunter. Compositions are arranged by *p*-values obtained by Student's *t*-test. Relative abundances are expressed as the mean \pm standard deviation (*n* = 3).

Theoretical Mass	Experimental Mass	Composition	Relative Abundance		<i>t</i> -Test (<i>p</i> -Value)
			Uninfected	Infected	
1827.68	1827.68	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁	0.48 \pm 0.12	4.15 \pm 0.30	3.8 x 10 ⁻⁵
1608.60	1608.60	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₂	--	0.06 \pm 0.01	3.8 x 10 ⁻⁵
2175.79	2175.79	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₆ NeuAc ₁	--	0.08 \pm 0.01	4.6 x 10 ⁻⁵
2087.78	2087.78	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₇	--	0.07 \pm 0.01	7.1 x 10 ⁻⁵
1874.67	1874.66	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₃ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	0.93 \pm 0.09	0.10 \pm 0.02	1.0 x 10 ⁻⁴
910.33	910.33	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₃	0.27 \pm 0.15	1.61 \pm 0.03	1.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
2030.76	2030.76	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁	0.22 \pm 0.07	1.05 \pm 0.07	1.4 x 10 ⁻⁴
2071.78	2071.79	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₁	--	0.39 \pm 0.05	2.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
2005.72	2005.73	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅	--	0.07 \pm 0.01	2.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
2938.07	2938.08	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₁	1.06 \pm 0.09	0.22 \pm 0.07	2.5 x 10 ⁻⁴
3375.23	3375.23	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₄ NeuAc ₂	0.07 \pm 0.01	--	3.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
1478.54	1478.54	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₄	0.06 \pm 0.03	0.69 \pm 0.10	4.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
1558.54	1558.54	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₇	1.00 \pm 0.42	4.51 \pm 0.38	4.2 x 10 ⁻⁴
1681.62	1681.62	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₅	0.10 \pm 0.07	1.78 \pm 0.26	4.3 x 10 ⁻⁴
1665.62	1665.63	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁	0.42 \pm 0.03	4.65 \pm 0.69	4.4 x 10 ⁻⁴
1396.49	1396.49	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₆	0.97 \pm 0.50	4.54 \pm 0.35	5.4 x 10 ⁻⁴
1072.38	1072.38	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₄	0.21 \pm 0.15	1.22 \pm 0.09	6.1 x 10 ⁻⁴
2937.05	2937.06	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	5.73 \pm 0.78	1.41 \pm 0.16	7.0 x 10 ⁻⁴
1259.47	1259.47	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₃ Fuc ₁	0.39 \pm 0.04	0.87 \pm 0.08	7.0 x 10 ⁻⁴
2118.77	2118.78	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	0.67 \pm 0.35	2.74 \pm 0.16	7.4 x 10 ⁻⁴
2880.03	2880.04	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₂ NeuAc ₂	1.32 \pm 0.18	0.34 \pm 0.05	7.8 x 10 ⁻⁴
2645.96	2645.96	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	5.39 \pm 0.46	2.17 \pm 0.42	8.5 x 10 ⁻⁴
1868.70	1868.70	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁	0.29 \pm 0.14	1.22 \pm 0.11	8.6 x 10 ⁻⁴
1720.59	1720.60	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₈	1.13 \pm 0.37	5.05 \pm 0.71	1.0 x 10 ⁻³
1234.43	1234.44	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₅	1.14 \pm 0.49	4.73 \pm 0.56	1.1 x 10 ⁻³
1882.64	1882.65	GlcNAc ₂ Man ₉	1.06 \pm 0.45	4.04 \pm 0.43	1.1 x 10 ⁻³
2233.84	2233.83	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₁	--	0.35 \pm 0.08	1.4 x 10 ⁻³
1931.69	1931.69	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₄ NeuAc ₁	0.73 \pm 0.11	0.15 \pm 0.06	1.5 x 10 ⁻³
1316.49	1316.49	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₄	0.06 \pm 0.07	0.54 \pm 0.08	1.6 x 10 ⁻³
2036.72	2036.72	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₃ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	0.61 \pm 0.13	0.05 \pm 0.01	1.7 x 10 ⁻³
1462.54	1462.55	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₁	0.75 \pm 0.29	2.14 \pm 0.15	1.8 x 10 ⁻³

1972.71	1972.72	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₅ NeuAc ₁	--	0.61 ± 0.14	1.8 × 10 ⁻³
2249.83	2249.83	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₇	--	0.12 ± 0.03	1.9 × 10 ⁻³
1843.67	1843.67	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₅	0.16 ± 0.11	0.90 ± 0.15	2.2 × 10 ⁻³
1437.51	1437.51	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₃	0.01 ± 0.01	0.23 ± 0.05	2.3 × 10 ⁻³
2046.75	2046.75	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₆	0.05 ± 0.04	0.31 ± 0.05	2.5 × 10 ⁻³
2077.75	2077.75	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	2.14 ± 0.49	0.26 ± 0.04	2.6 × 10 ⁻³
2395.89	2395.89	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₁	0.15 ± 0.15	0.83 ± 0.11	2.9 × 10 ⁻³
2134.77	2134.78	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₅ NeuAc ₁	0.44 ± 0.19	1.22 ± 0.09	3.0 × 10 ⁻³
2192.81	2192.81	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁	0.63 ± 0.34	1.94 ± 0.13	3.2 × 10 ⁻³
2525.95	2525.92	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₃	--	0.02 ± 0.01	3.4 × 10 ⁻³
2516.91	2516.92	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁	0.10 ± 0.02	0.014 ± 0.003	3.6 × 10 ⁻³
3083.11	3083.11	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₂ NeuAc ₂	3.23 ± 0.74	0.61 ± 0.13	3.7 × 10 ⁻³
1640.59	1640.59	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₄	0.07 ± 0.06	1.15 ± 0.30	3.7 × 10 ⁻³
1113.41	1113.41	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₃	--	0.13 ± 0.04	3.9 × 10 ⁻³
2280.82	2280.83	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	2.20 ± 0.91	5.45 ± 0.30	4.1 × 10 ⁻³
1519.57	1519.56	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₅	0.01 ± 0.01	1.42 ± 0.42	4.2 × 10 ⁻³
2524.93	2524.93	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	--	0.08 ± 0.02	4.5 × 10 ⁻³
1275.46	1275.46	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₃	--	0.12 ± 0.04	4.5 × 10 ⁻³
2571.92	2571.93	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	12.4 ± 2.8	3.74 ± 0.30	5.8 × 10 ⁻³
2776.02	2776.01	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₁	--	0.04 ± 0.01	7.0 × 10 ⁻³
2411.88	2411.88	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₇	--	0.18 ± 0.06	8.0 × 10 ⁻³
2881.05	2881.06	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₄ NeuAc ₁	0.19 ± 0.07	--	9.0 × 10 ⁻³
1925.72	1925.72	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₇	--	0.04 ± 0.01	9.1 × 10 ⁻³
1624.60	1624.60	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₁	0.84 ± 0.21	1.40 ± 0.02	1.0 × 10 ⁻²
2866.05	2866.06	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₂	1.26 ± 0.28	0.55 ± 0.03	1.1 × 10 ⁻²
2660.96	2660.95	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₂	--	0.02 ± 0.01	1.1 × 10 ⁻²
2401.85	2401.85	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	0.15 ± 0.06	--	1.1 × 10 ⁻²
2978.08	2978.07	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	--	0.13 ± 0.05	1.2 × 10 ⁻²
2442.88	2442.88	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₁	1.90 ± 0.70	0.14 ± 0.03	1.2 × 10 ⁻²
2734.99	2734.54	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₁	--	0.08 ± 0.03	1.3 × 10 ⁻²
2223.80	2223.80	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₂ NeuAc ₁	0.73 ± 0.24	0.11 ± 0.07	1.3 × 10 ⁻²
1811.68	1811.67	Hex ₃ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₂	--	0.03 ± 0.01	1.3 × 10 ⁻²
2572.94	2572.95	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₁	0.49 ± 0.16	0.11 ± 0.03	1.5 × 10 ⁻²
2733.97	2733.97	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	1.63 ± 0.63	0.18 ± 0.05	1.7 × 10 ⁻²
2500.92	2500.92	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₂	2.63 ± 0.94	0.51 ± 0.23	1.9 × 10 ⁻²
3448.24	3448.25	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₂ NeuAc ₂	0.29 ± 0.12	0.02 ± 0.02	1.9 × 10 ⁻²
2530.89	2530.89	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₄ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	0.08 ± 0.04	--	2.0 × 10 ⁻²
3099.11	3099.10	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₁ NeuAc ₂	0.22 ± 0.09	0.03 ± 0.02	2.5 × 10 ⁻²

1728.61	1728.62	Hex ₅ HexNAc ₃ NeuAc ₁	0.62 ± 0.22	0.18 ± 0.05	2.8 × 10 ⁻²
3026.09	3026.10	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₅ Fuc ₃ NeuAc ₂	0.20 ± 0.07	0.05 ± 0.04	3.2 × 10 ⁻²
2573.94	2573.94	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₇	--	0.07 ± 0.04	3.3 × 10 ⁻²
1884.70	1884.70	Hex ₄ HexNAc ₆	--	0.16 ± 0.09	3.5 × 10 ⁻²
1890.66	1890.67	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₃ NeuAc ₁	1.30 ± 0.56	0.37 ± 0.06	4.6 × 10 ⁻²
3012.11	3012.10	Hex ₇ HexNAc ₇ Fuc ₃	--	0.18 ± 0.11	4.8 × 10 ⁻²
2792.01	2792.06	Hex ₆ HexNAc ₆ Fuc ₂ NeuAc ₁	3.60 ± 1.27	1.53 ± 0.17	4.9 × 10 ⁻²