

**Supplementary information, Figure S7** Overall crystal structures of apo-ACP and holo-ACP from *Helicobacter pylori*. (**A**) Overall crystal structure and 2fofc electron density map contoured at  $1.0 \sigma$  of the conserved Ser36 in apo-ACP structure. (**B**) Overall crystal structure and fofc omit electron density map contoured at  $2.0 \sigma$  of the 4'-phosphopantetheine arm in holo-ACP structure. (**C**, **D**) Schematic diagram of the superposition among apo-ACP, holo-ACP and holo-ACP from the complex.