

Antibiotic failure mediated by a resistant subpopulation in *Enterobacter cloacae*

Victor I. Band^{1,2,*}, Emily K. Crispell^{1,2,*}, Brooke A. Napier^{1,2}, Carmen M. Herrera³, Greg K. Tharp⁴, Kranthi Vavikolanu⁵, Jan Pohl⁶, Timothy D. Read^{5,7,8}, Steven E. Bosinger^{1,2,4}, M. Stephen Trent³, Eileen M. Burd^{5,7,9}, David S. Weiss^{2,5,7,10,†}

¹Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA

²Emory Vaccine Center, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA

³Department of Infectious Disease, College of Veterinary Medicine, University of Georgia, Athens, Georgia, USA

⁴Non-Human Primate Genomics Core, Yerkes National Primate Research Center, Robert W. Woodruff Health Sciences Center, Emory University, Atlanta, GA 30322, USA

⁵Division of Infectious Diseases, Department of Medicine, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA, USA

⁶Biotechnology Core Facility Branch, Centers for Disease Control, Atlanta, GA 30333, USA.

⁷Emory Antibiotic Resistance Center, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA

⁸Department of Human Genetics, Emory University School of Medicine, Atlanta, Georgia, 30322, USA

⁹Department of Pathology and Laboratory Medicine, Emory University, Atlanta, GA, USA

¹⁰Research Service, Atlanta VA Medical Center, Decatur, GA, USA

*These authors contributed equally. †Corresponding author

954 Gatewood Road, Atlanta, GA 30329, USA.

Tel: +1-404-727-8214, Fax: +1-404-727-8199, E-mail: david.weiss@emory.edu

SI Guide

1. Supplementary Figures; Supplementary Legends (Supplementary Info.pdf)
Contains 24 Supplementary Figures and their legends, with each legend immediately after the corresponding figure. The file also includes a title page.
2. Supplementary Tables (Supplementary Table.xls)
Contains 4 Supplementary Tables, including the RNAseq data, the differentially expressed genes from RNAseq, known *phoQ*-regulated genes from RNAseq, and the primers used for bacterial cloning. Each table is in the same file, in a different Excel worksheet.