Supplementary Information

Exercising alone versus with others and associations with subjective health status in older Japanese: The JAGES Cohort Study

Satoru Kanamori^{1,2}, Tomoko Takamiya^{1*}, Shigeru Inoue¹, Yuko Kai³, Ichiro Kawachi⁴, and Katsunori Kondo^{5,6,7}

¹Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Tokyo Medical University, Tokyo, Japan

²Human Resource Management Department, ITOCHU Techno-Solutions Corporation, Tokyo, Japan

³Physical Fitness Research Institute, Meiji Yasuda Life Foundation of Health and Welfare, Tokyo, Japan

⁴Department of Social and Behavioral Sciences, Harvard School of Public Health, Boston, Massachusetts, United States of America

⁵Center for Preventive Medical Sciences, Chiba University, Chiba, Japan

⁶Center for Well-being and Society, Nihon Fukushi University, Aichi, Japan

⁷Department of Gerontology and Evaluation Study, Center for Gerontology and Social Science, National Center for Geriatrics and Gerontology, Obu city, Aichi, Japan

E-mail addresses

satoru_kanamori@hotmail.com (S. Kanamori)

takamiya@tokyo-med.ac.jp (T. Takamiya)

inoue@tokyo-med.ac.jp (S. Inoue)

y-kai@my-zaidan.or.jp (Y. Kai)

IKAWACHI@hsph.harvard.edu (I. Kawachi)

kkondo@chiba-u.jp (K. Kondo)

Corresponding author:

Tomoko Takamiya

Department of Preventive Medicine and Public Health, Tokyo Medical University

6-1-1 Shinjuku, Shinjuku-ku, Tokyo, 160- 8402, Japan

Phone: +81-3-3351-6141, Fax: +81-3-3353-0162

E-mail address: takamiya@tokyo-med.ac.jp

		Exercising with others (Ewo)					
		None	A few times/yr	1-3/mo	1/wk	2-3/wk	$\geq 4/wk$
Exercising alone (Ea)	None	Non- exercisers	Category 1	Category 2	Category 3	Category 4	Category :
	A few times/yr 1-3/mo						
	1/wk					_	
	2-3/wk ≥4/wk						

Supplementary Fig. S1: Total frequency of exercise

Categories 1 to 3: people who exercised less than twice a week

Categories 4 and 5: people who exercise at least twice a week