



- **Figure S1.** DNA removed to construct *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* mutant and inserts used to
- 4 construct pWG101 and pWG102.
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- 10 **Figure S2.** Confirmation of construction of *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* mutant. Figure S1A PCR of
- 11 *mbnABCMN* using primers mbn21/22. M molecular weight markers. Lanes 1 4 are PCR of
- 12 *mbnABCMN* from: 1 *M. trichosporium* OB3b *mbnAN* mutant (expected product of 1.4 kb); 2 *M.*
- 13 *trichosporium* OB3b wildtype (expected product of 4.8 kb); 3 pWG012 plasmid (positive control;
- 14 expected product of 1.4 kb); 4 distilled deionized water (negative control). Figure S1B PCR of
- 15 pK18mobsacB plasmid backbone using primers pK18-bb-F/R. M molecular weight markers; Lanes 1 4
- are PCR of pK18mobsacB plasmid backbone from: 1 *M. trichosporium* OB3b *mbnAN* mutant; 2 *M.*
- 17 trichosporium OB3b wildtype; 3 pWG012 plasmid (positive control; expected product of 800 bp); 4 -
- 18 distilled deionized water (negative control).
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- **Figure S3.** Confirmation of expression of *mbnPH* in Δ*mbnAN* mutant using primers mbnPH-F/R
- 24 (expected product size of 700 bp) M: molecular weight markers. Lanes 1 4 are RT-PCR of *mbnPH* from:
- 25 1 *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* grown in the absence of copper; 2 *M. trichosporium* OB3b
- 26 $\Delta mbnAN$ mutant grown in the presence of 1 μ M copper; 3 *M. trichosporium* OB3b wild type grown in
- 27 the absence of copper (positive control); (4) distilled deionized water (negative control).
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- **Figure S4.** Fermenters of (A) wild-type *M. trichosporium* OB3b, (B) Δ*mbnAN*, and (C) Δ*mbnAN* +
- pWG101 cultured in NMS media amended with 0.2 μ M CuCl₂.



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39 **Figure S5.** Expression of *mbnA* and *mbnN* in Δ*mbnAN* + pWG101. Figure S3A - RT-PCR of *mbnA* using 40 primers qmbnA_FO/RO (expected product of 100 bp). M - molecular weight markers. Lanes 1 -5 are RT-41 PCR of *mbnA* from: 1 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ *mbnAN* + pWG101 grown in the absence of copper; 2 -M. trichosporium OB3b ΔmbnAN + pWG101 grown with 1 μM copper; 3 - M. trichosporium OB3b 42 43 Δ*mbnAN* grown in the absence of copper (negative control); (4) *M. trichosporium* OB3b wild type grown 44 in the absence of copper (positive control); (5) distilled deionized water (negative control). Figure S3B -45 RT-PCR of *mbnN* using primers mbnN-F/R (expected product size of 1.2 kb). M molecular weight markers . Lanes 1 – 5 are RT-PCR of *mbnN* from: 1 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* + pWG101 grown 46 47 in the absence of copper; 2 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ *mbnAN* + pWG101 grown in the presence of 1 μ M 48 copper; 3 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ grown in the absence of copper (negative control); 4 - *M.* 49 trichosporium OB3b wild type grown in the absence of copper (positive control); 5 - distilled deionized 50 water (negative control). 51 52



Figure S6. LC-MS/MS mass spectra of methanobactin from (A) Δ*mbnAN* + pWG101 (B)Δ*mbnAN* +
pWG102 (B).



Figure S7. FT-ICR mass spectra of methanobactin from (A) $\Delta mbnAN$ + pWG101 and (B) $\Delta mbnAN$ +

62 pWG102. Samples were collected from a Dianion HP-20 column.





Figure S8. Expression of mbnA, mbnM and mbnN in ΔmbnAN + pWG102. Figure S4A – RT-PCR of mbnA 65 using primers qmbnA FO/RO (expected product size of 100 bp). M - molecular weight markers. Lanes 1 66 -5 are RT-PCR of mbnA from: 1 - M. trichosporium OB3b ΔmbnAN + pWG102 grown in the absence of 67 68 copper; 2 - M. trichosporium OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ + pWG102 grown with 1 μ M copper; 3 - M. trichosporium 69 OB3b Δ mbnAN grown in the absence of copper (negative control); (4) M. trichosporium OB3b wild type 70 grown in the absence of copper (positive control); (5) distilled deionized water (negative control). Figure 71 S4B – RT-PCR of *mbnM* using primers mbnM-F/R (expected product size of 220 bp). M - molecular 72 weight markers. Lanes 1 -5 are RT-PCR of *mbnM* from: 1 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* + pWG102 73 grown in the absence of copper; 2 - M. trichosporium OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ + pWG102 grown with 1 μ M 74 copper; 3 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ grown in the absence of copper (negative control); (4) *M.* 75 trichosporium OB3b wild type grown in the absence of copper (positive control); (5) distilled deionized 76 water (negative control). Figure S4C – RT-PCR of *mbnN* using primers mbnN-F/R (expected product size 77 of 1.2 kb). M - molecular weight markers. Lanes 1 -5 are RT-PCR of mbnN from: 1 - M. trichosporium 78 OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ + pWG102 grown in the absence of copper; 2 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b $\Delta mbnAN$ + 79 pWG102 grown with 1 μM copper; 3 - *M. trichosporium* OB3b Δ*mbnAN* grown in the absence of copper 80 (negative control); (4) M. trichosporium OB3b wild type grown in the absence of copper (positive

81 control); (5) distilled deionized water (negative control).



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Figure S9. UV/visible absorption spectra of methanobactin from $\Delta mbnAN$ + pWG101 (A and B) and

86 Δ*mbnAN* + pWG102 (C and D) of samples incubated in either 10 mM HCl (A and C) or 100 mM HCl (B and

D). Spectra were taken either at 20 min (A and C) or at 120 min (B and C) intervals. Insets A and B,

absorbance changes at 340 nm (blue trace) and 394 nm (red trace). Inserts C and D, absorbance

89 changes at 337 nm (blue trace).

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⁹⁶ following a 12 h incubation in 100 mM HCl.