

**Supplementary table 1:** List of *Helicobacter* strains used in this study

<b>S. No.</b>	<b><i>Helicobacter</i> species</b>	<b>Accession ID</b>
1	<i>Helicobacter acinonychis</i> Sheeba	NC_008229
2	<i>Helicobacter bizzozeronii</i> CIII-1	NC_015674
3	<i>Helicobacter canadensis</i> MIT 98-5491	NZ_CM000776
4	<i>Helicobacter bilis</i> ATCC 43879	ACDN00000000
5	<i>Helicobacter pylori</i> 26695	NC_000915
6	<i>Helicobacter cetorum</i> MIT 00-7128	NC_017737
7	<i>Helicobacter canis</i> NCTC 12740	NZ_AZJJ00000000
8	<i>Helicobacter fennelliae</i> MRY12-0050	NZ_BASD00000000
9	<i>Helicobacter rodentium</i> ATCC 700285	NZ_JHWC00000000
10	<i>Helicobacter cinaedi</i> ATCC BAA-847	NC_020555
11	<i>Helicobacter felis</i> ATCC 49179	NC_014810
12	<i>Helicobacter heilmanii</i> ASB1.4	HE984298
13	<i>Helicobacter hepaticus</i> ATCC 51449	NC_004917
14	<i>Helicobacter mustelae</i> 12198	NC_013949
15	<i>Helicobacter macacae</i> MIT 99-5501	AZJI01000000
16	<i>Helicobacter suis</i> HSI	ADGY00000000
17	<i>Helicobacter trogontum</i> ATCC 700-114	JRPL00000000
18	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> MIT 98-5489	ABQU00000000
19	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> 229254/12	JNOA00000000
20	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> 229336/12	JNUR00000000
21	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> 229334/12	JNOC00000000
22	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> 229313/12	JNOB00000000
23	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP1W4	LXWI00000000
24	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP2W5	MAPE00000000
25	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP3W17	MAPD00000000
26	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP5W19	MAPC00000000
27	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP6W24	MAPB00000000
28	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP8W25	MAPA00000000
29	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP10B8	MAOZ00000000
30	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP11B31	MAJF00000000
31	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP12B32	MAJG00000000
32	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP13B35	MANJ00000000
33	<i>Helicobacter pullorum</i> NAP14B36	MANK00000000
34	<i>Wolinella succinogenes</i> DSM 1740	NC_005090
35	<i>Campylobacter jejuni</i> NCTC 11168	NC_002163

**Supplementary table 2:** In *silico* screening of antimicrobial resistance genes in 11 whole genome sequences of *H. pullorum* isolates from India, as reported in the CARD database (+ presence, - absence).

Strains	antimicrobial resistance genes					
	<i>tufA</i>	Fluoroquinolone resistant DNA gyrase A	<i>cmeB</i>	<i>APH(3'')-Ib</i>	<i>AAC(6')-Ie-APH(2'')-Ia</i>	<i>APH(3')-IIIa</i>
NAP1W4	+	+	+	+	-	-
NAP2W5	+	+	+	+	-	-
NAP3W17	+	+	+	+	-	-
NAP5W19	+	+	+	+	-	+
NAP6W24	+	+	+	+	-	+
NAP8W25	+	+	+	-	-	-
NAP10B8	+	+	+	+	-	-
NAP11B31	+	+	+	+	+	-
NAP12B32	+	+	+	+	+	-
NAP13B35	+	+	+	+	+	-
NAP14B36	+	+	+	+	+	-

**Supplementary table 3:** Status of major virulence factors as reported from the VFDB database of *Campylobacter jejuni* in the sequenced genomes of 11 *H. pullorum* strains from India (+ presence, - absence).

Genes	NAP1 W4	NAP 2W5	NAP 3W17	NAP 5W1 9	NAP 6W24	NAP 8W25	NAP 10B 8	NAP 11B 31	NAP 12B 32	NAP 13B3 5	NAP 14B3 6
<i>fliM</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliG</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliN</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliS</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgH</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgG</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliP</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgI</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliQ</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cdtB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA2</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsF</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsT</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>hldD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgR</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cheW</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cheA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cheV</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cheY</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA-2</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsF</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsT</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsF</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA-1</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>waaD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA-1</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

<i>waaD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliS</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgH</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliP</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgR</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgR</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgI</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgI</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cdtB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsF</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsT</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>gmhA-1</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>waaD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliM</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliG</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliE</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliS</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgH</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgG</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliP</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgR</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flaA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgI</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliQ</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsF</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

<i>gmhA-1</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>waaD</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgC</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliS</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flhA</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flgR</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>cdtB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseB</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>chuZ</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliI</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>Cj0371</i>	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+
<i>fliI</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliI</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglE</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglE</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>fliI</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglE</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1076</i>	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pglE</i>	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsS</i>	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsS</i>	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsS</i>	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flaB</i>	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+
<i>JJD26997_1746</i>	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>kpsS</i>	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
<i>flaA</i>	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
<i>pseH</i>	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+
<i>Cj1416c</i>	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>Cj1433c</i>	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+
<i>CJJ81176_1415</i>	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_1749</i>	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1077</i>	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1084</i>	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>Cj1417c</i>	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>Cj1419c</i>	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>Cj1418c</i>	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1417</i>	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1418</i>	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_1747</i>	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-

<i>JJD26997_1751</i>	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_1752</i>	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1331</i>	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1344</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1345</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1346</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1079</i>	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1082</i>	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>Cj1135</i>	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>virB8</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
<i>virB10</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
<i>virB11</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
<i>cysC</i>	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1414</i>	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1416</i>	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1277</i>	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1152</i>	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_1748</i>	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_0586</i>	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1340</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+
<i>C8J_1343</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+
<i>glf</i>	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>virB9</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+
<i>virD4</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-
<i>CJE1604</i>	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1605</i>	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1606</i>	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1348</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+
<i>flaB</i>	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
<i>flaA</i>	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>rfbC</i>	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1430</i>	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1093</i>	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-
<i>hddC</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>hddA</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>fcl</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>virB4</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-
<i>Cj1420c</i>	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

<i>Cj1442c</i>	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>kpsC</i>	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>kpsC</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1607</i>	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1</i> <i>419</i>	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1608</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJE1610</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1</i> <i>422</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>wcbK</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>fcl</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1</i> <i>424</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>wcbK</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>fcl</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1</i> <i>428</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>CJJ81176_1</i> <i>436</i>	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1750</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1753</i>	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1755</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1759</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1763</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1764</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>JJD26997_</i> <i>1765</i>	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1080</i>	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>C8J_1081</i>	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

**Supplementary table 4:** List of putative prophage regions identified in broiler and free range chicken isolates of *H. pullorum* with their major functions

Strain	Region	Length (kb)	Status	CDS	Possible Phage	Major Functions
NAP1 W4	1	10.7	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1 _NC_014637	Putative exodeoxyribonuclease -VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	2	9	Incomplete	7	Ostreo_tauri_vir us_1_NC_01328 8	2-methylthioadenine synthetase, ATP-dependent metalloprotease, conserved archaeal viral protein, hypothetical proteins
	3	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Amidophosphoribosyltransfera -se, Isochorismatase hydrolase, hypothetical protein
	4	5.6	Incomplete	7	Caulob_Cr30_N C_025422	GDP-D-mannose dehydratase, D,D-heptose 7-phosphate kinase, hypothetical proteins
NAP2 W5	1	10.7	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1 _NC_014637,	Ribonucleotide reductase, hypothetical proteins
	2	9.8	Incomplete	12	Aureoc_anophag efferens_virus_ MM_2014_NC_ 024697	putative glycosyltransferase, hypothetical proteins
	3	8.4	Incomplete	6	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Peptide deformylase, hypothetical proteins
	4	10	Incomplete	9	Ostreo_tauri_vir us_1_NC_01328 8	2-methylthioadenine synthetase, hypothetical proteins
	5	11.6	Incomplete	13	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Isochorismatase hydrolase, putative ELP-3 histone acetyl- transferase, hypothetical proteins
	6	9.5	Incomplete	11	Aureoc_anophag efferens_virus_ MM_2014_NC_ 024697	UDP-N-acetylglucosamine-2- epimerase, hypothetical proteins
	7	10.2	Incomplete	13	Aureoc_anophag efferens_virus_	Capsular polysaccharide- biosynthesis protein, 3,4-



					MM_2014_NC_024697	dihydroxy-2-butanone 4-phosphate synthase
	8	10.4	Incomplete	14	Aureoc_anophag efferens_virus_MM_2014_NC_024697	Hypothetical proteins
	9	6.3	Incomplete	10	Aureoc_anophag efferens_virus_MM_2014_NC_024697	AAA+ family ATPase, hypothetical proteins
NAP3 W17	1	10	Incomplete	9	Acinet_Acj61_NC_014661	Aspartate aminotransferase, 2-methylthioadenine synthetase, ATP-dependent metalloprotease
	2	10.8	Incomplete	7	Cafete_BV_PW1_NC_014637	Putative exodeoxyribonuclease -VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	3	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_CsaM_GAP32_NC_019401	Dihydrodipicolinate reductase, Isochorismatase hydrolase
NAP5 W19	1	10	Incomplete	10	Ostreo_tauri_virus_1_NC_013288	Aspartate aminotransferase, ATP-dependent metalloprotease, hypothetical proteins
	2	10.8	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1_NC_014637	Ribonucleotide reductase, putative exodeoxyribonuclease-VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	3	12.1	Incomplete	13	Cronob_vB_CsaM_GAP32_NC_019401	Putative minor tail protein, isochorismatase hydrolase, amidophosphoribosyltransferase, hypothetical proteins
	4	8.9	Incomplete	10	Entero_phi92_NC_023693	Lipopolysaccharide- -1,3 galactosyltransferase, ADP-L-glycero-D-mannoheptose-6-epimerase, 2 dehydro-3-deoxyglucarate aldolase, hypothetical proteins

NAP6 W24	1	10	Incomplete	11	Ostreo_tauri_virus_1_NC_013288	ATP-dependent metalloprotease, 2-methylthioadenine synthetase, aspartate aminotransferase, hypothetical proteins
	2	15.8	Incomplete	9	Aeromo_25_NC_008208	Group 1 glycosyl transferase, UDP-galactopyranose mutase, hypothetical proteins
	3	10.8	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1_NC_014637	Putative exodeoxyribonuclease VII-large subunit, ribonucleotide reductase, hypothetical proteins
	4	11.5	Incomplete	13	Cronob_vB_CsaM_GAP32_NC_019401	Membrane-bound metalloprotease, isochorismatase hydrolase, putative ELP-3 histone acetyltransferase, hypothetical proteins
NAP8 W25	1	10	Incomplete	9	Ostreo_tauri_virus_1_NC_013288	Aspartate aminotransferase, quaternary ammonium transporter-2-methylthioadenine synthetase, ATP-dependent metalloprotease, hypothetical proteins
	2	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_CsaM_GAP32_NC_019401	Dihydrodipicolinate reductase, putative ELP-3 histone acetyltransferase, isochorismatase hydrolase, hypothetical proteins
	3	10.9	Incomplete	12	Bathyc_BpV1_NC_014765	putative glycosyltransferase hypothetical proteins
NAP10 B8	1	10	Incomplete	10	Ostreo_tauri_virus_1_NC_013288	ATP-dependent metalloprotease, 2-methylthioadenine synthetase, aspartate aminotransferase hypothetical proteins
	2	10.9	Incomplete	7	Cafete_BV_PW1_NC_014637	Putative exodeoxyribonuclease-VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	3	6.5	Incomplete	8	Ectoca_siliculosus_virus_1_NC_002687	Putative lysozyme-peptidase ABC transporter, putative lysozyme-peptidase, hypothetical proteins

	4	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Isochorismatase hydrolase, putative ELP-3 histone acetyl transferase, amidophosphoribosyltransfera- se, hypothetical proteins
NAP11 B31	1	8.7	Intact	18	Stenot_Smp131_ NC_023588	Type VI secretion protein, baseplate assembly protein J, TP901 family tail tape measure protein, hypothetical proteins
	2	24.8	Incomplete	11	Entero_P4_NC_ 001609	Integrase, molybdenum ABC transporter permease, putative methyltransferase endonuclease, hypothetical proteins
NAP12 B32	1	10	Incomplete	10	Ostreo_tauri_vir us_1_NC_01328 8	ATP-dependent metalloprotease, quaternary ammonium transporter, aspartate aminotransferase, hypothetical proteins
	2	10.8	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1 _NC_014637	Ribonucleotide reductase, putative exodeoxyribonuclease VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	3	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Amidophosphoribosyltransfera- se, putative ELP-3 histone acetyl transferase, isochorismatase hydrolase, hypothetical proteins
	4	15.7	Incomplete	9	Synech_S_SSM7 _NC_015287	UDP-glucose dehydrogenase, long tail fiber proximal subunit 1, hypothetical proteins
	5	6.4	Intact	12	Escher_ep3_NC _025430	Tail protein X, baseplate assembly protein J, phage tail protein, TP901 family tail tape measure protein, putative cytosine-specific methyltransferase, hypothetical proteins

NAP13 B35	1	8.3	Incomplete	6	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Lytic transglycosylase, peptide deformylase, hypothetical proteins
	2	8	Incomplete	9	Cronob_vB_Csa M_GAP32_NC_ 019401	Isochorismatase hydrolase, putative ELP-3 histone acetyl transferase, hypothetical proteins
	3	10	Incomplete	10	Ostreo_tauri_vir us_1_NC_01328 8	ATP-dependent metalloprotease, aspartate aminotransferase, hypothetical proteins
	4	10.8	Incomplete	6	Cafete_BV_PW1 _NC_014637	Putative exodeoxyribonuclease VII large subunit, hypothetical proteins
	5	7.7	Intact	15	Escher_ep3_NC _025430	Tail protein X, baseplate assembly protein J, TP901 family tail tape measure protein, phage tail tape measure protein, hypothetical proteins
NAP14 B36	1	19.8	Intact	24	Escher_ep3_NC _025430	DNA-binding protein, putative DNA topoisomerase, baseplate assembly protein, TP901 family tail tape measure protein, putative thioredoxin hypothetical proteins

**Supplementary table 5:** Summary of genomic islands identified in 11 whole genome sequences of *H. pullorum* isolates

Strains	Genomic Islands	Start	End	Size (bp)	Important Genes
NAP1W4	1	1,614, 230	1,618,832	4,602	Adenine-specific methyltransferase
	2	1,644, 789	1,672,156	27,367	Major outer membrane protein, Capsular polysaccharide synthesis enzyme CAP51
	3	1,785, 638	1,791,113	5,475	N-acetylneuraminate cytidyltransferase
	4	2,000, 382	2,006,618	6,236	IncP-type DNA relaxase Tral, Chromosome partitioning protein Par A
NAP5W19	1	1,713, 479	1,756,221	42,742	Haemin uptake system outer membrane receptor, Capsular polysaccharide biosynthesis heptosyltransferase HddD
NAP8W25	1	821,216	835, 141	13,925	Transposase, IcmF-related protein, VgrG protein
NAP11B31	1	1,688,118	1,746,692	58,574	Type IV secretion/competence protein (VirB10), Type II/IV secretion system ATP hydrolase TadA, VirB11, CpaF, Tad A subfamily

	2	1,876,686	1,940,547	63,861	DNA transformation competency, Abortive infection protein
NAP12B32	1	1,658,189	1,695,288	37,099	Putative regulator of late gene expression, Thernonuclease family protein
	2	1,812,073	1,858,266	46,193	Type VI secretion lipoprotein/ VasD, Single stranded DNA binding protein, hcp protein
NAP13B35	1	1,753,270	1,763,215	9,945	Type VI secretion lipoprotein / VasD, Uncharacterized protein ImpJ/Vas E,
	2	1,870,419	1,902,747	32,328	Protein ImpG / VasA, UDP-glucose 4-epimerase
NAP14B36	1	1,628,176	1,695,844	67,668	Protein ImpG / VasA, Plasmid partitioning protein Par A
	2	1,871,624	1,885,705	14,081	Type IV secretion / competence protein (VirB9), Type II/IV secretion system ATP hydrolase, Signal peptidase