## **Supplementary Data**

	Included	Excluded	2 (C , V)	P <sup>a</sup>
Demographic characteristics	respondents (%)	respondents n (%)	$\chi^2$ [Cramer's V]	P
Method of recruitment	1705 (100)	663 (100)	14.423 [0.78]	0.001
SGM-specific medical organization	154 (9.03)	55 (8.30)		
Non-SGM-specific medical	1446 (84.81)	537 (81.00)		
organization				
Other (SGM specificity unknown)	105 (6.16)	71 (10.71)		
Reported natal sex <sup>b</sup>	1877 (100)	568 (100)	0.186 [0.119]	0.911
Female	1037 (55.25)	312 (54.93)		
Male	838 (44.65)	255 (44.89)		
Intersex	2 (0.11)	1 (0.18)		
Gender identity	1886 (100)	565 (100)	8.282 [0.058]	0.141
Woman	1020 (54.08)	314 (55.58)		
Man	845 (44.80)	246 (43.54)		
Transwoman	1 (0.05)	2 (0.35)		
Transman	3 (0.16)	2 (0.35)		
Genderqueer	13 (0.69)	0 (0.00)		
Other	4 (0.90)	1 (0.18)		
Sexual orientation identity	1886 (100)	560 (100)	5.570 [0.048]	0.350
Lesbian	68 (3.60)	15 (2.68)		
Bisexual	66 (3.50)	24 (4.29)		
Gay	173 (9.17)	40 (7.14)		
Oueer	29 (1.54)	5 (0.89)		
Heterosexual	1531 (81.18)	470 (83.93)		
Other	19 (1.01)	6 (1.07)		
Race/ethnicity	1878 (100)	566 (100)	4.597 [0.043]	0.331
Hispanic, Latino or of Spanish origin	83 (4.42)	30 (5.30)		
Asian	314 (16.72)	91 (16.08)		
Black or African American	118 (6.28)	45 (7.95)		
White	1258 (66.99)	377 (66.61)		
Other	105 (5.59)	81 (14.31)		
Type of medical school	1871 (100)	568 (100)	3.724 [0.039]	0.054
Allopathic	1353 (72.31)	387 (68.13)	0.121 [0.007]	0100 .
Osteopathic	518 (27.69)	181 (31.87)		
Region of medical school	1864 (100)	559 (100)	0.621 [0.016]	0.961
Northeast	483 (25.91)	137 (24.51)	0.021 [0.010]	0.701
Midwest	588 (31.55)	178 (31.84)		
South	470 (25.21)	148 (26.48)		
West	221 (11.86)	66 (11.81)		
Outside of the United States	102 (5.47)	30 (5.37)		
Prestige of medical specialty of practice <sup>c</sup>	988 (100)	298 (100)	3.002 [0.048]	0.083
Low prestige	755 (76.42)	213 (71.48)	5.002 [0.010]	0.005
High prestige	233 (23.58)	85 (28.52)		
Demographic characteristics	Included respondents, mean [SD]	Excluded respondents, mean [SD]	P <sup>a</sup>	
Age (years) <sup>d</sup>	31.3501 [10.63094]	32.9395 [12.30408]	0.006*	
Year of medical school graduation <sup>d</sup>	2011.54 [10.595]	2009.92 [12.205]	0.004*	

## SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. DEMOGRAPHIC CHARACTERISTICS OF RESPONDENTS INCLUDED AND EXCLUDED FROM ANALYSIS

<sup>a</sup>Two-sided *P*-value less than 0.05 considered statistically significant, indicated by \*.

<sup>b</sup>Individuals born with an intersex condition, alternately referred to as a difference of sex development, have a congenital condition in which the development of chromosomal, gonadal, or anatomical sex is atypical relative to normatively developed males or females. "Intersex" was included as a response option for reported natal sex. °Nongraduating medical students (i.e., medical students who have not yet been accepted to train in a given medical specialty) were ex-

<sup>c</sup>Nongraduating medical students (i.e., medical students who have not yet been accepted to train in a given medical specialty) were excluded from this analysis. <sup>d</sup>Relations between SGM identity and age, and between SGM identity and year graduated from medical school, were evaluated by using

"Relations between SGM identity and age, and between SGM identity and year graduated from medical school, were evaluated by using independent-samples *t*-tests. The Levine test of equality of variance indicated a threat to the assumption of homogeneity of variance for all *t*-tests, so *t*-tests were run without the assumption of equal variances.

SGM, sexual and gender minority.