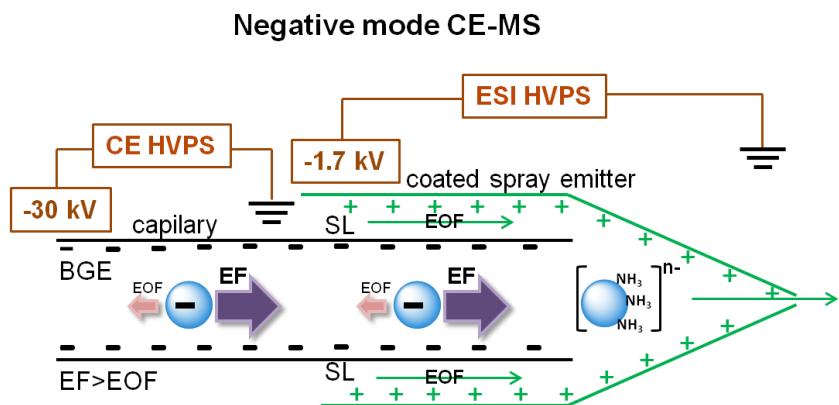


**Analytical and Bioanalytical Chemistry**

**Electronic Supplemenatry Material**

**Analysis of heparin oligosaccharides by capillary electrophoresis- negative-ion electrospray ionization mass spectrometry**

Lei Lin, Xinyue Liu, Fuming Zhang, Lianli Chi, I. Jonathan Amster, Franklyn E. Leach III,  
Qiangwei Xia, Robert J. Linhardt

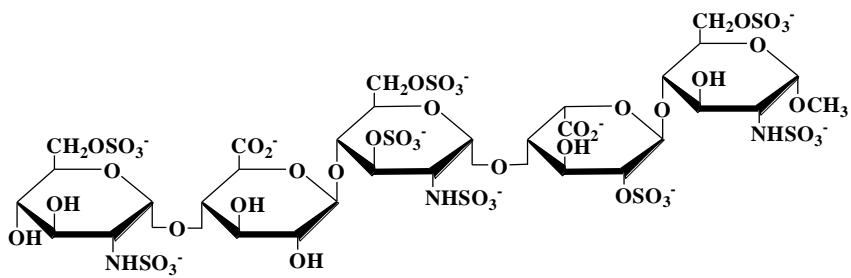


- Bare capillary
- Spray emitter: coated borosilicate glass
- Background electrolyte (BGE) & sheath liquid (SL):  
10 mM ammonium acetate in 80% aqueous methanol
- In high organic solvent, EF>EOF

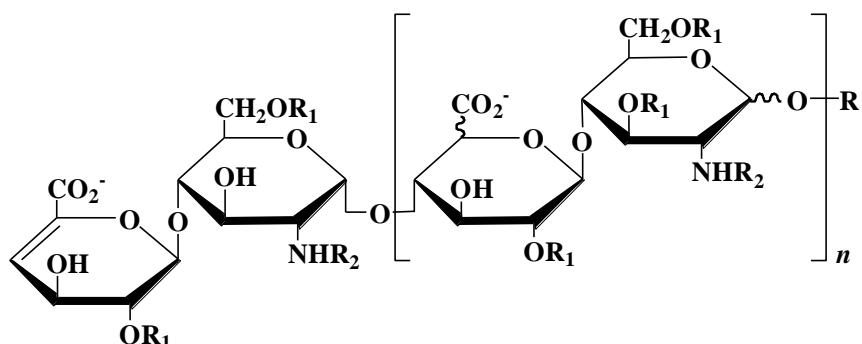
**Fig. S1** Schematic representation of negative mode CE-MS system



**Fig. S2** Photograph of the electrospray taken by a microscope camera

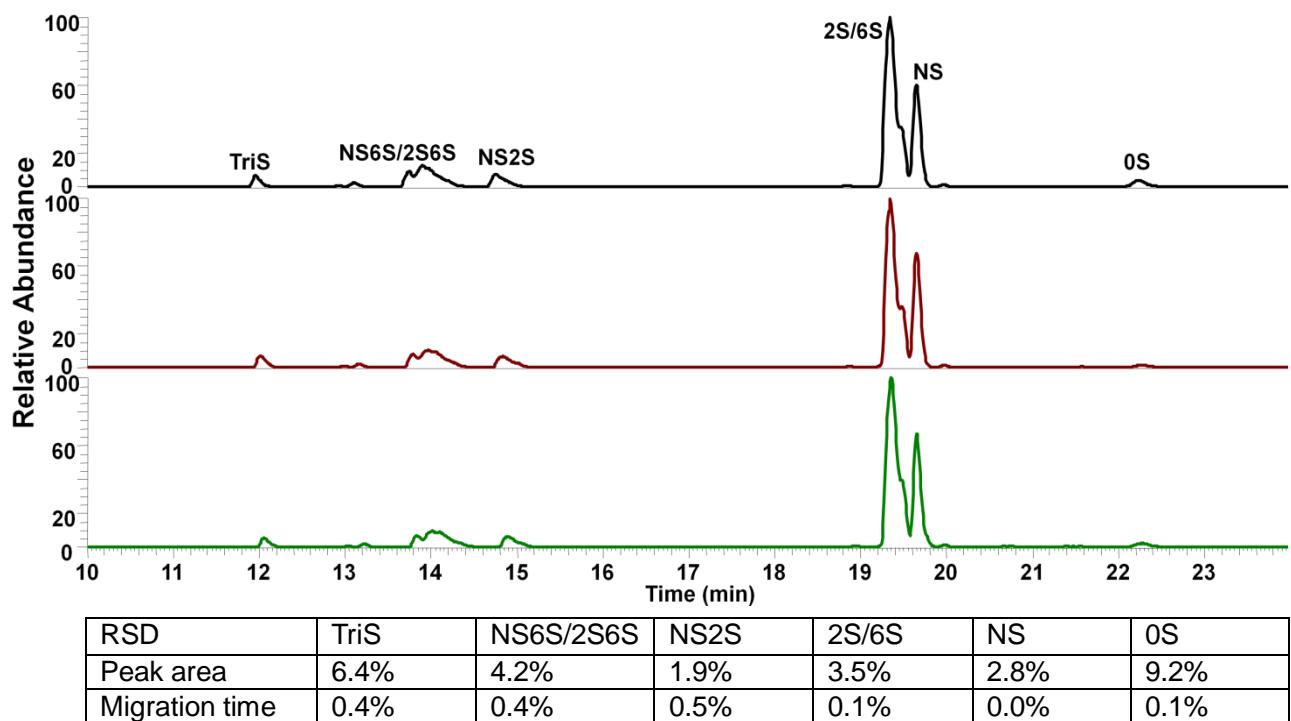


**Fig. S3** The structure of Arixtra®

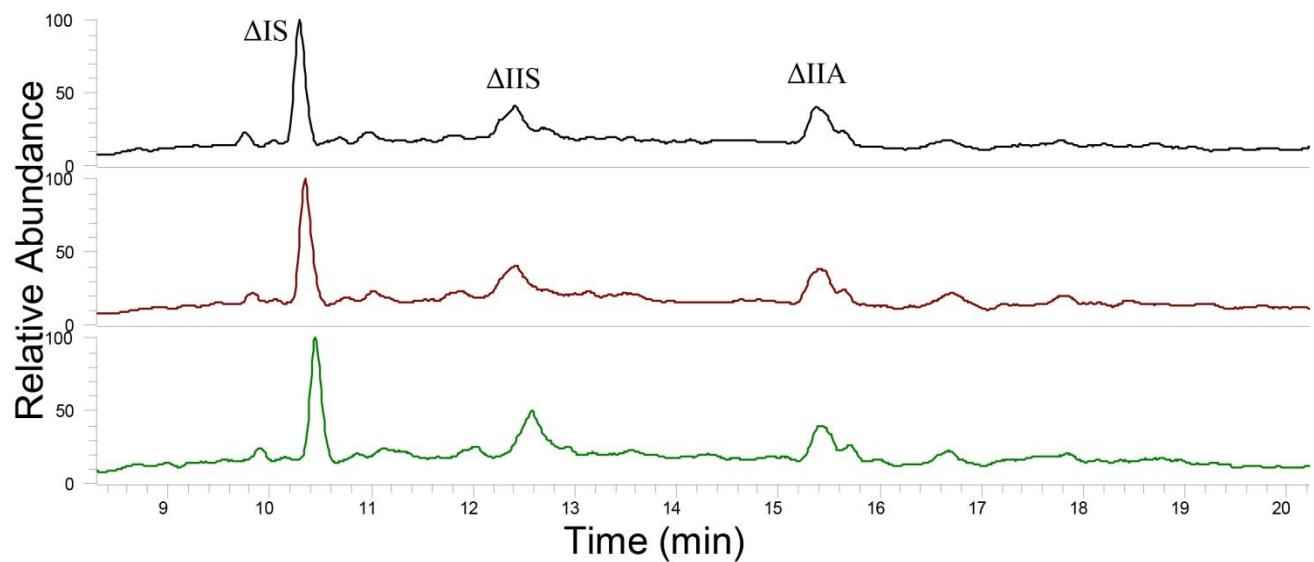


R	<p>(<math>n=0</math> to 20)</p>	H
$\text{R}_1$	H or $\text{SO}_3^-$	
$\text{R}_2$	$\text{SO}_3^-$ or $\text{COCH}_3$	

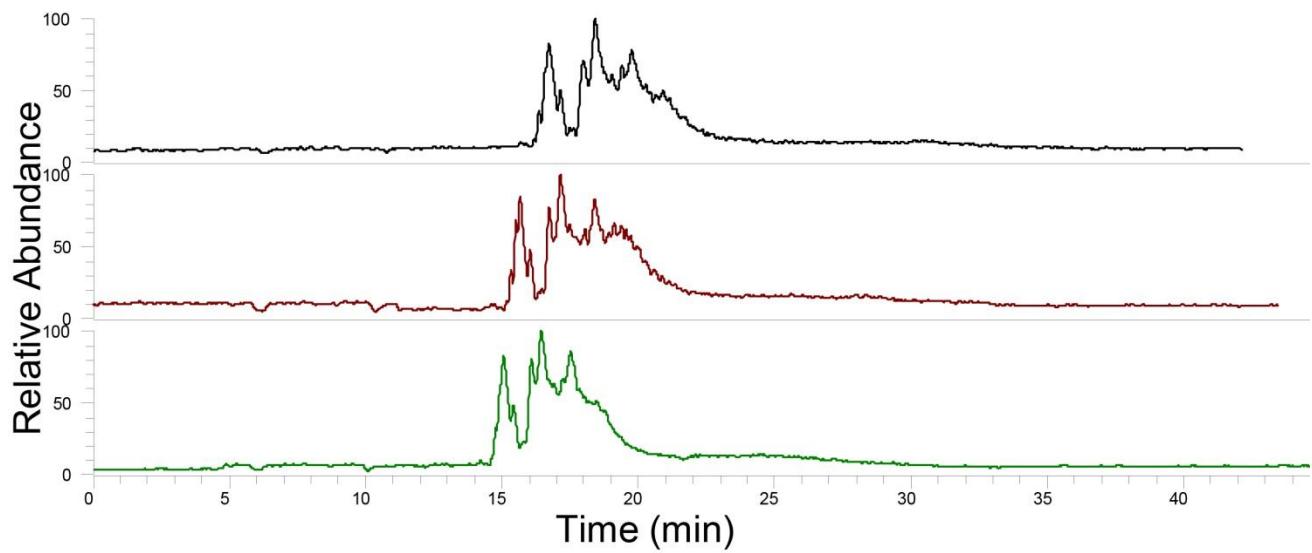
**Fig. S4** The generalized structure of Lovenox®



**Fig. S5** Reproducibility test of 8 disaccharide standards



**Fig. S6** Reproducibility test of CE-MS for LMWH digestion (Lovenox®)



**Fig. S7** Reproducibility test of CE-MS for LMWH intact chains (Lovenox®)