

Figure S1. S1-PFGE and Southern hybridization for E. coli GB090.

M, marker. 1, PFGE separation of S1 nuclease-digested DNA from  $E.\ coli$  GB090. 2, Southern hybridization with a mcr-1 gene probe. 3, Southern hybridization with a  $bla_{\rm NDM}$  gene probe.