

**S6 Fig.** Total water and syrup consumption for bees kept in cages and fed sugar syrup with imidacloprid concentrations of either 100 ppb, 20 ppb, 5 ppb or 0 ppb. Each cage was stocked with 100 bees (7-8 cages per group). “First experiment” was conducted Sept-Oct. 2014 (no 20 ppb treatment) and “second experiment” was conducted Aug.-Sept. 2015

