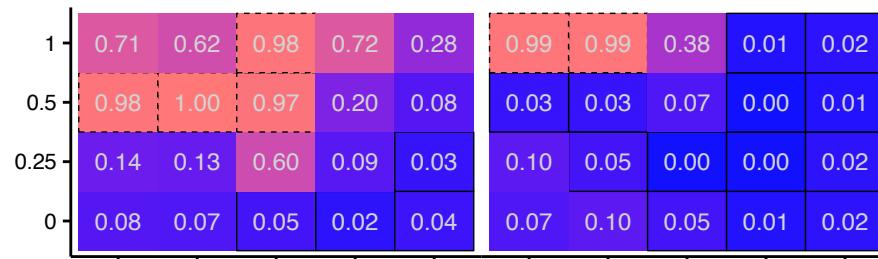
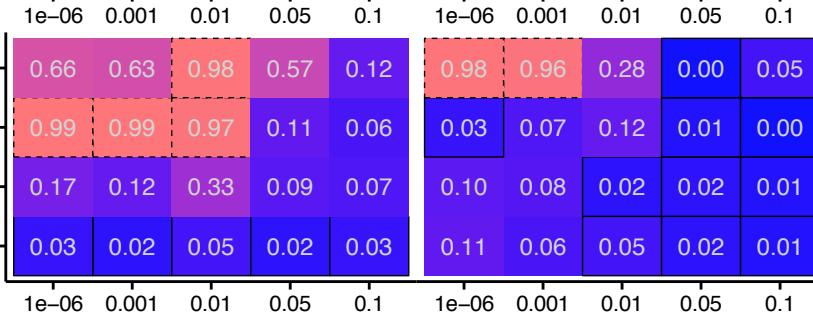


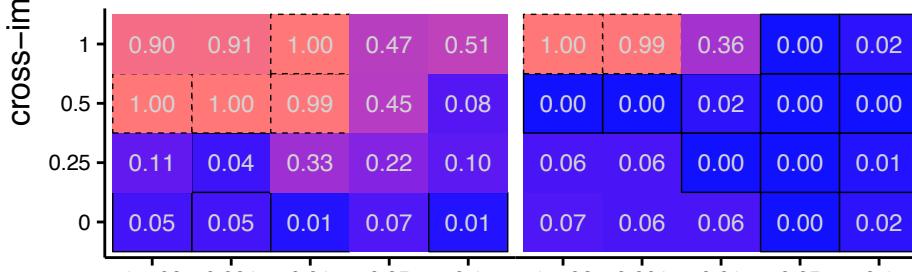
A

 C_2 causes C_1 C_1 causes C_2 

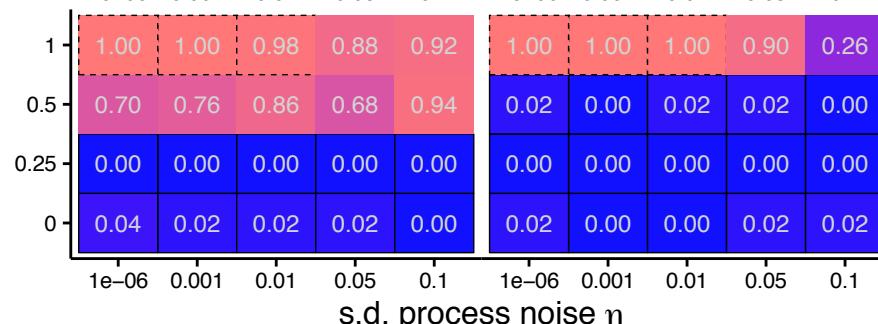
B

cross-immunity σ_{12} 

C



D

s.d. process noise η 