

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. RATIO OF MEAN IMPACTS PER GAME AT MULTIPLE PRLA AND PRRA THRESHOLDS

| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| <i>High school football vs. college football</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.59 | 0.34 | 1.03 | 0.062 | 0.28 | 1.24 | 0.369 |
| 20 | 0.61 | 0.35 | 1.08 | 0.089 | 0.29 | 1.31 | 0.534 |
| 30 | 0.57 | 0.32 | 1.02 | 0.059 | 0.26 | 1.25 | 0.356 |
| 40 | 0.54 | 0.3 | 0.97 | 0.039 | 0.24 | 1.19 | 0.233 |
| 50 | 0.48 | 0.26 | 0.87 | 0.016 | 0.21 | 1.07 | 0.095 |
| 60 | 0.47 | 0.26 | 0.87 | 0.016 | 0.21 | 1.07 | 0.094 |
| 70 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.84 | 0.014 | 0.18 | 1.06 | 0.083 |
| 80 | 0.47 | 0.23 | 0.95 | 0.034 | 0.18 | 1.21 | 0.206 |
| Global test: HF vs. CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=18.6 | | p=0.017 | | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 0.59 | 0.34 | 1.03 | 0.062 | 0.28 | 1.24 | 0.369 |
| 2000 | 0.59 | 0.34 | 1.04 | 0.067 | 0.28 | 1.26 | 0.401 |
| 4000 | 0.61 | 0.34 | 1.08 | 0.087 | 0.28 | 1.31 | 0.524 |
| 6000 | 0.59 | 0.33 | 1.06 | 0.075 | 0.27 | 1.29 | 0.451 |
| 8000 | 0.57 | 0.31 | 1.05 | 0.069 | 0.25 | 1.29 | 0.413 |
| 10000 | 0.51 | 0.27 | 0.97 | 0.041 | 0.22 | 1.22 | 0.248 |
| 12000 | 0.53 | 0.25 | 1.10 | 0.087 | 0.20 | 1.41 | 0.523 |
| 14000 | 0.47 | 0.20 | 1.10 | 0.082 | 0.15 | 1.47 | 0.493 |
| Global test: HF vs. CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=27.6 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| <i>College lacrosse vs. college football</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.76 | 0.002 | 0.25 | 0.89 | 0.010 |
| 20 | 0.32 | 0.19 | 0.53 | <0.001 | 0.16 | 0.63 | <0.001 |
| 30 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.41 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.52 | <0.001 |
| 40 | 0.13 | 0.07 | 0.25 | <0.001 | 0.06 | 0.31 | <0.001 |
| 50 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.18 | <0.001 | 0.04 | 0.23 | <0.001 |
| 60 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.24 | <0.001 | 0.02 | 0.34 | <0.001 |
| 70 | 0.09 | 0.03 | 0.25 | <0.001 | 0.02 | 0.35 | <0.001 |
| 80 | 0.10 | 0.02 | 0.43 | 0.002 | 0.01 | 0.71 | 0.012 |
| Global test: CL vs. CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=2025.4 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 0.47 | 0.30 | 0.76 | 0.002 | 0.25 | 0.89 | 0.010 |
| 2000 | 0.36 | 0.24 | 0.54 | <0.001 | 0.21 | 0.62 | <0.001 |
| 4000 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.45 | <0.001 | 0.12 | 0.55 | <0.001 |
| 6000 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.39 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.50 | <0.001 |
| 8000 | 0.17 | 0.07 | 0.39 | <0.001 | 0.06 | 0.51 | <0.001 |
| 10000 | 0.16 | 0.06 | 0.39 | <0.001 | 0.05 | 0.54 | <0.001 |
| 12000 | 0.11 | 0.05 | 0.26 | <0.001 | 0.03 | 0.34 | <0.001 |
| 14000 | 0.03 | 0.00 | 0.15 | <0.001 | 0.00 | 0.28 | <0.001 |
| Global test: CL vs. CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=264.1 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| <i>College soccer vs. college football</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 1.28 | 0.59 | 2.80 | 0.531 | 0.45 | 3.67 | 1.000 |
| 20 | 0.49 | 0.30 | 0.78 | 0.003 | 0.26 | 0.92 | 0.017 |

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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. (CONTINUED)

| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 30 | 0.37 | 0.19 | 0.70 | 0.003 | 0.15 | 0.88 | 0.015 |
| 40 | 0.30 | 0.13 | 0.68 | 0.004 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.023 |
| 50 | 0.19 | 0.09 | 0.42 | <0.001 | 0.06 | 0.55 | <0.001 |
| 60 | 0.16 | 0.08 | 0.30 | <0.001 | 0.07 | 0.37 | <0.001 |
| 70 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.37 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.46 | <0.001 |
| 80 | 0.13 | 0.04 | 0.45 | 0.001 | 0.02 | 0.69 | 0.008 |
| Global test: CS vs CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=408.0 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 1.28 | 0.59 | 2.80 | 0.531 | 0.45 | 3.67 | 1.000 |
| 2000 | 0.86 | 0.39 | 1.87 | 0.698 | 0.30 | 2.45 | 1.000 |
| 4000 | 0.47 | 0.26 | 0.85 | 0.013 | 0.22 | 1.05 | 0.077 |
| 6000 | 0.35 | 0.18 | 0.68 | 0.002 | 0.15 | 0.85 | 0.010 |
| 8000 | 0.24 | 0.13 | 0.46 | <0.001 | 0.10 | 0.57 | <0.001 |
| 10000 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.43 | <0.001 | 0.07 | 0.57 | <0.001 |
| 12000 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.38 | <0.001 | 0.04 | 0.54 | 0.001 |
| 14000 | 0.08 | 0.03 | 0.21 | <0.001 | 0.02 | 0.29 | <0.001 |
| Global test: CS vs. CF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=233.1 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| <i>College Lacrosse vs. High School Football</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.80 | 0.46 | 1.39 | 0.433 | 0.38 | 1.68 | 1.000 |
| 20 | 0.52 | 0.30 | 0.88 | 0.015 | 0.25 | 1.06 | 0.090 |
| 30 | 0.36 | 0.18 | 0.73 | 0.004 | 0.14 | 0.93 | 0.026 |
| 40 | 0.25 | 0.14 | 0.45 | <0.001 | 0.11 | 0.55 | <0.001 |
| 50 | 0.19 | 0.10 | 0.37 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.46 | <0.001 |
| 60 | 0.18 | 0.06 | 0.49 | 0.001 | 0.04 | 0.70 | 0.006 |
| 70 | 0.21 | 0.08 | 0.56 | 0.002 | 0.06 | 0.79 | 0.011 |
| 80 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.90 | 0.035 | 0.03 | 1.48 | 0.212 |
| Global test: CL vs. HF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=1333.9 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 0.80 | 0.46 | 1.39 | 0.433 | 0.38 | 1.68 | 1.000 |
| 2000 | 0.60 | 0.38 | 0.96 | 0.033 | 0.32 | 1.13 | 0.196 |
| 4000 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.75 | 0.003 | 0.19 | 0.91 | 0.019 |
| 6000 | 0.34 | 0.18 | 0.64 | 0.001 | 0.14 | 0.80 | 0.005 |
| 8000 | 0.30 | 0.14 | 0.65 | 0.002 | 0.10 | 0.85 | 0.013 |
| 10000 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.71 | 0.006 | 0.10 | 0.95 | 0.034 |
| 12000 | 0.20 | 0.10 | 0.42 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.53 | <0.001 |
| 14000 | 0.05 | 0.01 | 0.29 | 0.001 | 0.01 | 0.51 | 0.004 |
| Global test: CL vs. HF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic=232.4 | | p<0.001 | | |
| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| <i>College soccer vs. high school football</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 2.17 | 0.94 | 5.00 | 0.068 | 0.71 | 6.67 | 0.407 |
| 20 | 0.80 | 0.48 | 1.31 | 0.371 | 0.41 | 1.56 | 1.000 |
| 30 | 0.64 | 0.33 | 1.25 | 0.192 | 0.26 | 1.57 | 1.000 |
| 40 | 0.56 | 0.26 | 1.23 | 0.151 | 0.19 | 1.62 | 0.903 |

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SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. (CONTINUED)

| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
|--|---------------------------------------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 50 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.86 | 0.019 | 0.14 | 1.12 | 0.112 |
| 60 | 0.33 | 0.18 | 0.61 | <0.001 | 0.15 | 0.75 | 0.002 |
| 70 | 0.45 | 0.25 | 0.82 | 0.009 | 0.20 | 1.01 | 0.055 |
| 80 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.94 | 0.039 | 0.05 | 1.43 | 0.236 |
| Global test: CS vs. HF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic = 148.3 | | | p < 0.001 | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 1.71 | 0.72 | 4.04 | 0.224 | 0.51 | 5.68 | 1.000 |
| 2000 | 1.15 | 0.50 | 2.64 | 0.749 | 0.36 | 3.67 | 1.000 |
| 4000 | 0.62 | 0.31 | 1.24 | 0.175 | 0.23 | 1.63 | 1.000 |
| 6000 | 0.46 | 0.21 | 0.97 | 0.042 | 0.16 | 1.31 | 0.335 |
| 8000 | 0.32 | 0.15 | 0.68 | 0.003 | 0.12 | 0.91 | 0.024 |
| 10000 | 0.31 | 0.14 | 0.66 | 0.003 | 0.10 | 0.90 | 0.021 |
| 12000 | 0.23 | 0.10 | 0.52 | <0.001 | 0.08 | 0.71 | 0.003 |
| 14000 | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.35 | <0.001 | 0.04 | 0.50 | <0.001 |
| Global test: CS vs. HF | | DF=8 | Wald statistic = 247.5 | | | p < 0.001 | |
| <i>Threshold (g)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| <i>College lacrosse vs. college soccer</i> | | | | | | | |
| 10 | 0.37 | 0.17 | 0.80 | 0.012 | 0.13 | 1.05 | 0.073 |
| 20 | 0.65 | 0.42 | 1.00 | 0.048 | 0.36 | 1.16 | 0.291 |
| 30 | 0.56 | 0.26 | 1.20 | 0.133 | 0.20 | 1.56 | 0.799 |
| 40 | 0.44 | 0.19 | 0.99 | 0.048 | 0.15 | 1.32 | 0.288 |
| 50 | 0.49 | 0.21 | 1.13 | 0.093 | 0.16 | 1.50 | 0.560 |
| 60 | 0.53 | 0.19 | 1.51 | 0.234 | 0.13 | 2.17 | 1.000 |
| 70 | 0.47 | 0.18 | 1.22 | 0.123 | 0.13 | 1.70 | 0.735 |
| 80 | 0.76 | 0.13 | 4.45 | 0.758 | 0.07 | 8.22 | 1.000 |
| Global test: CL vs. CS | | DF=8 | Wald statistic = 2437.1 | | | p < 0.001 | |
| <i>Threshold (rad/sec²)</i> | <i>Ratio of mean impacts per game</i> | <i>Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Uncorrected p value</i> | <i>Bonferroni Lower 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni Upper 95% CL</i> | <i>Bonferroni p value</i> |
| 0 | 0.25 | 0.10 | 0.64 | 0.004 | 0.07 | 0.92 | 0.030 |
| 2000 | 0.34 | 0.13 | 0.88 | 0.026 | 0.09 | 1.28 | 0.209 |
| 4000 | 0.51 | 0.22 | 1.23 | 0.135 | 0.15 | 1.73 | 1.000 |
| 6000 | 0.57 | 0.23 | 1.44 | 0.237 | 0.16 | 2.07 | 1.000 |
| 8000 | 0.69 | 0.27 | 1.75 | 0.438 | 0.19 | 2.53 | 1.000 |
| 10000 | 0.78 | 0.28 | 2.19 | 0.638 | 0.19 | 3.29 | 1.000 |
| 12000 | 0.94 | 0.33 | 2.64 | 0.903 | 0.22 | 3.97 | 1.000 |
| 14000 | 1.22 | 0.47 | 3.22 | 0.680 | 0.32 | 4.71 | 1.000 |
| Global test: CL vs. CS | | DF=8 | Wald statistic = 423.7 | | | p < 0.001 | |

For each pairwise team comparison and each PRLA or PRRA threshold, the following information is provided: ratio of mean impacts per game, uncorrected and Bonferroni corrected 95% confidence limits (95% CL), and uncorrected and Bonferroni corrected *p* values. For each PRLA and PRRA, pairwise global test degrees of freedom (DF), Wald statistic, and *p* values are also provided.

PRLA, peak resultant linear acceleration; PRRA, peak resultant rotational acceleration; HF, high school football; CF, college football; CL, college lacrosse; CS, college soccer.