Pharmacokinetics and Safety Assessment of L-Tetrahydropalmatine in Cocaine Users: A Randomized, Double-blind, Placebo Controlled Study

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	L-THP (N=12*)	Placebo (N=11**)	
Diarrhea	1	0	
Cough	1	0	
Nasal Congestion	1	0	
Headache	2	3	
Nausea	1	1	
Stiffness	1	0	
Malaise	1	2	
Contact dermatitis	1	0	
Loss of Appetite	1	1	
Sedation	1	4	
Sneezing	1	1	
Dizziness	1	3	
Restlessness	3	1	
Sore throat	2	0	
Fatigue	1	0	
Tinnitus	1	0	
Constipation	1	0	
Toothache	1	0	
Dry mouth	0	3	
Euphoria	0	1	
Excess salivation	0	2	
Itching	0	1	
Insomnia	0	1	
Lower back pain	0	1	

Table S1. Medication Side Effects in Adult Male Cocaine Users

*includes one participant who contributed two sets of data; once as a non-completer withdrawn on Day 3 and once as a completer

*Subject X was not included in the analysis as this subject discontinued on Day 1

Table S2. Vital Signs and ECG QTcB intervals in 20 Adult Cocaine-Using Men following intranasal cocaine (40 mg) administration to subjects pretreated with L-THP or Placebo

	L-THP (N=10)	Placebo (N=10)	p-value
Systolic Blood Pressure (mmHg)			
Baseline	124.0 ± 11.6	120.7 ± 15.8	
Maximum change from baseline	17.1 ± 10.8	22.3 ± 12.1	0.32
Diastolic Blood Pressure (mmHg)			
Baseline	69.5 ± 9.6	73.0 ± 5.5	
Maximum change from baseline	11.0 ± 6.6	9.5 ± 6.2	0.60
Heart Rate (bpm)			
Baseline	72.2 ± 6.9	78.6 ± 15.3	
Maximum change from baseline	10.5 ± 11.4	11.9 ± 8.5	0.76
QTcB interval (msec)			
Baseline	408.6 ± 21.3	418.7 ± 19.1	
Maximum change from baseline	19.1 ± 15.6	13.4 ± 9.5	0.34

Subjects received 3.5 days of L-THP (30 mg po bid) or placebo and cocaine challenge on morning of the 4^{th} day

QTcB = QTc interval with Bazett's correction