

Supplementary Table 1. The result of respiratory virus PCR test

| | Admission | | Out-patient department | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------|---------|
| | ILI | Non-ILI | ILI | Non-ILI |
| Total cases | 682 | 68 | 4,709 | 32 |
| Influenza antigen test | | | | |
| Influenza A | 388 | 26 | 970 | 12 |
| Influenza B | 145 | 16 | 301 | 4 |
| Influenza A & B | 13 | 1 | 43 | 1 |
| Negative | 136 | 25 | 3,395 | 15 |
| Respiratory virus PCR test | | | | |
| Influenza A | 106 | 7 | 1,716 | 7 |
| Influenza B | 19 | 2 | 299 | 3 |
| 229E | 2 | | 38 | |
| NL63 | 3 | | 4 | |
| Adv | 1 | | 35 | 1 |
| HBoV | 1 | | 6 | |
| HRV | 10 | 1 | 45 | |
| RSVA | 5 | | 41 | |
| RSVB | | | 38 | 1 |
| MPV | 1 | | 125 | 1 |
| PIV1 | 9 | | 102 | |
| PIV2 | | | 17 | |
| PIV3 | | | 15 | |
| PIV4 | | | 5 | |
| Negative | 70 | 3 | 1,997 | 11 |
| No sample | 276 | 57 | 130 | 8 |

PCR, polymerase chain reaction; ILI, influenza-like illness; non-ILI, Non-influenza-like illness; 229E, human coronaviruses 229E; NL63, human coronaviruses NL63; adv, Adenovirus; HBoV, human boca virus; HRV, human rhinovirus; RSVA, respiratory syncytial virus A; RSVB, respiratory syncytial virus B; MPV, metapneumovirus; PIV, parainfluenza virus.