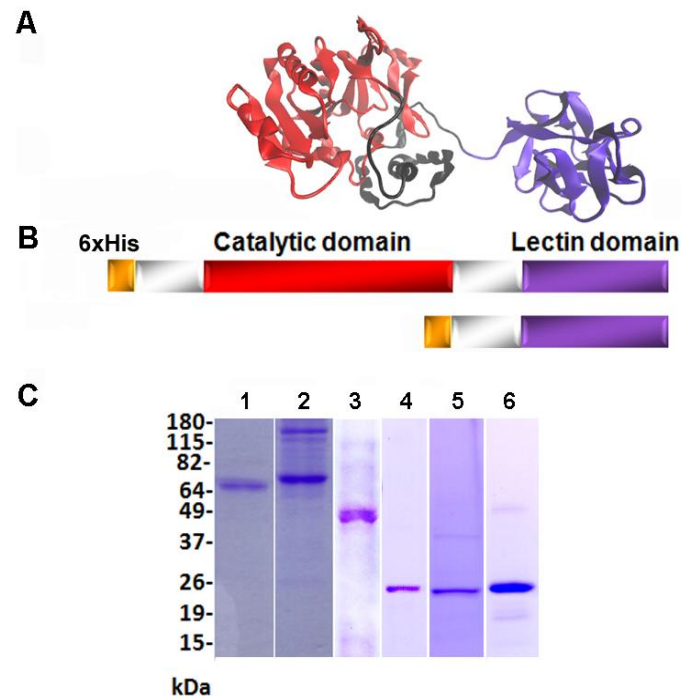


## Supplementary Information

### Extrinsic functions of lectin domains in O-GalNAc glycan biosynthesis

V. Lorenz, Y. Ditamo, R.B. Cejas, M. E. Carrizo, E.P. Bennett, H. Clausen, G.A. Nores, F.J. Irazoqui

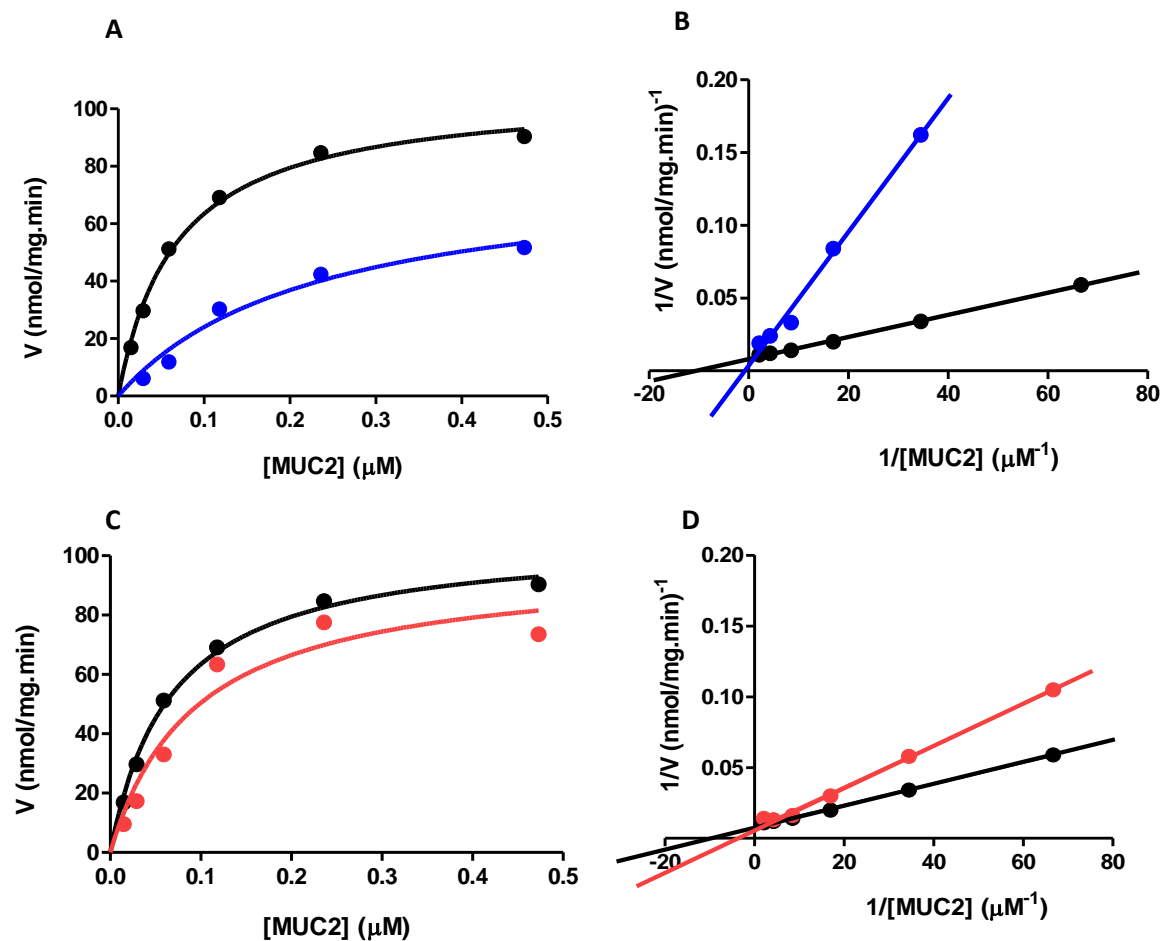
**Figure S-1:** **A:** Crystal structure of soluble human ppGalNAc-T2 (without the short N-terminal cytoplasmic tail and small transmembrane anchor) (PDB: 2FFU) visualized with VMD (<http://www.ks.uiuc.edu/Research/vmd/>). **B:** Schematic representation of recombinant constructs: soluble human ppGalNAc-Ts (catalytic and lectin domain) and soluble human lectin domains of ppGalNAc-T with N-terminal 6x-His-tag. Recombinant proteins were expressed in Sf9 insect cells as soluble molecules, and proteins were purified by affinity chromatography using  $\text{Co}^{2+}$ -charged resin. **C:** Purity of proteins was analyzed by SDS-PAGE stained with Coomassie Brilliant Blue. Enzymes and lectin domains are shown as **1:** ppGalNAc-T2, **2:** ppGalNAc-T3, **3:** dC1GalT, **4:** T2lec, **5:** T3lec and **6:** T4lec.



**Table S-1:** Kinetic parameters for the enzyme ppGalNAc-T2 in absence or presence of T3lec and T4lec using MUC1 and MUC2 as acceptor peptides.

Kinetic parameters (Best-fit values ± Std. Error)	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC1	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC1 +T3lec	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC1 +T4lec	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC2	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC2 +T3lec	ppGalNAc-T2/ MUC2 +T4lec
<i>V<sub>max</sub></i> (nmol/mg.min)	29.8 ± 2.8	14.2 ± 2.1	28.4 ± 4.5	106.2 ± 3.4	79 ± 13	98 ± 13
<i>K<sub>m</sub></i> (μM)	0.28 ± 0.10	0.32 ± 0.18	0.55 ± 0.28	0.067 ± 0.010	0.231 ± 0.080	0.094 ± 0.035

**Figure S-2:** Kinetics plots of MUC2 peptide glycosylation assay under initial velocity condition of ppGalNAc-T2 enzymatic reaction (black). Effects of T3lec (**A**, blue) and T4lec (**C**, red) on ppGalNAc-T2 activity. Plots were fitted to Michaelis-Menten equation using GraphPad software program yielding  $R^2$ : 0.99 (black), 0.97 (blue) and 0.94 (red). Double reciprocal plots of enzyme activity without lectin domain (black) or in the presence of 0.16  $\mu\text{M}$  T3lec (**B**) or T4lec (**D**) indicated the type of inhibition of ppGalNAc-T2 activity. Plots were fitted to linear regression using GraphPad software program yielding  $R^2$ : 0.99 (black), 0.99 (blue) and 0.99 (red).



**Table S-2:** Kinetic parameters for the enzyme ppGalNAc-T3 in absence or presence of T3lec using MUC1 and MUC2 as acceptor peptides.

<b>Kinetic parameters (Best-fit values ± Std. Error)</b>	<b>ppGalNAc-T3/ MUC1</b>	<b>ppGalNAc-T3/ MUC1 +T3lec</b>	<b>ppGalNAc-T3/ MUC2</b>	<b>ppGalNAc-T3/ MUC2 +T3lec</b>
<b><i>V</i><sub>max</sub> (nmol/mg.min)</b>	<b>2.95 ± 0.58</b>	<b>2.07 ± 0.35</b>	<b>25.7 ± 3.3</b>	<b>24.1 ± 9.1</b>
<b><i>K</i><sub>m</sub> (μM)</b>	<b>0.36 ± 0.22</b>	<b>0.68 ± 0.30</b>	<b>0.183 ± 0.088</b>	<b>1.40 ± 0.81</b>



**Table S-3:** Determination of inhibition constants of T3lec and T4lec on the enzyme activity of ppGalNAc-T2 with MUC1 and MUC2 as acceptor peptides.

Inhibitory Characteristics (mean $\pm$ Std. error)	T3lec on MUC1/ ppGalNAc-T2	T4lec on MUC1/ ppGalNAc-T2	T3lec on MUC2/ ppGalNAc-T2	T4lec on MUC2/ ppGalNAc-T2
Type of inhibition	Non-competitive	Competitive	Competitive	Competitive
<i>K<sub>i</sub></i>	-	0.17 $\pm$ 0.10	0.065 $\pm$ 0.024	0.40 $\pm$ 0.16
<i>K<sub>i</sub>'</i> ( $\mu$ M)	0.146 $\pm$ 0.025	-	-	-

**Table S-4:** Determination of inhibition constants of T3lec on the ppGalNAc-T3 enzyme activity with MUC1 and MUC2 as acceptor peptides.

Inhibitory Characteristics (mean $\pm$ Std. error)	T3lec on MUC1/ ppGalNAc-T3	T3lec on MUC2/ ppGalNAc-T3
Type of inhibition	Mixed	Competitive
<i>K<sub>i</sub></i> <i>K<sub>i</sub>'</i> ( $\mu$ M)	$0.047 \pm 0.037$ $0.188 \pm 0.049$	$0.0120 \pm 0.0090$ -

**Table S-5:** Kinetic parameters for the *Drosophila* Core 1 Gal-T (dC1GalT) enzyme in absence or presence of T3lec using desialylated ovine submaxillary mucin (dOSM) as acceptor glycoprotein.

Kinetic parameters (Best-fit values $\pm$ Std. Error)	dOSM/ dC1GalT	dOSM/ dC1GalT +T3lec
<b><i>V</i>max (pmol/mg.min)</b>	<b>20.6 <math>\pm</math> 3.6</b>	<b>13.2 <math>\pm</math> 1.0</b>
<b><i>K</i>m (<math>\mu</math>M)</b>	<b>1.21 <math>\pm</math> 0.45</b>	<b>0.140 <math>\pm</math> 0.040</b>

**Table S-6:** Kinetic parameters for the dC1GalT enzyme in absence or presence of ppGalNAc-T3 using ovine submaxillary mucin (OSM) as acceptor glycoprotein.

Kinetic parameters (Best-fit values $\pm$ Std. Error)	OSM/ dC1GalT	OSM/ dC1GalT + ppGalNAc-T3
<b><i>V</i><sub>max</sub></b> (pmol/mg.min)	<b>33.1 <math>\pm</math> 2.2</b>	<b>90 <math>\pm</math> 17</b>
<b><i>K</i><sub>m</sub></b> ( $\mu$ M)	<b>1.12 <math>\pm</math> 0.18</b>	<b>4.2 <math>\pm</math> 1.2</b>

**Table S-7:** PISA analysis of ppGalNAc-T2 assembly interface (PDB: 2FFV).



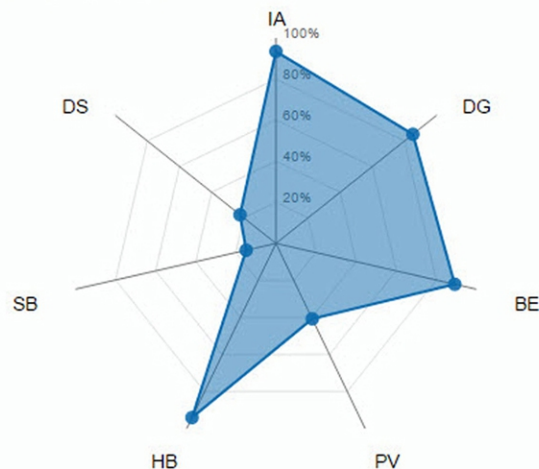
jsPISA 2.0.4 [PDB 2ffv]

## Interface B || A

### Summary

	Monomer 1		Monomer 2	
Monomer ID	B		A	
Class	Protein		Protein	
Symmetry operation	X,Y,Z		X,Y,Z	
Symmetry ID	1_555		1_555	
Interface atoms	181	4.7%	187	4.8%
Surface atoms	2073	53.7%	2097	53.5%
Total atoms	3859	100.0%	3921	100.0%
Interface residues	55	11.4%	58	11.9%
Surface residues	442	91.9%	445	91.0%
Total residues	481	100.0%	489	100.0%
BSA, Å <sup>2</sup>	1688.0	7.9%	1691.3	7.7%
ASA, Å <sup>2</sup>	21334.0	100.0%	21942.3	100.0%
Solvation energy, kcal/mol	-433.0		-433.5	
SE gain, kcal/mol	-6.0		-4.8	

### Interaction radar



### Interface parameters

IA	: Interface area, Å <sup>2</sup>	1690
DG	: Solvation Energy, kcal/mol	-10.81
BE	: Total Binding Energy, kcal/mol	-19.69
PV	: Hydrophobic P-value	0.2327
HB	: Number of Hydrogen Bonds	20
SB	: Number of Salt Bridges	0
DS	: Number of Disulphide Bonds	0

Radar area, exceeding the 50% border line on most points, indicates that the interface is likely to be significant for biological assembly. Interfaces with radar area, fitting within the 50% border line, are more likely to be artefacts of crystal packing.

## Interface B || A

### Hydrogen bonds

	Monomer 1	Length	Monomer 2
1	B:GLN 262 [ NE2]	3.3735	A:GLN 511 [ OE1]
2	B:SER 267 [ OG ]	2.5091	A:ASP 494 [ OD2]
3	B:ALA 268 [ N ]	2.9122	A:ASP 494 [ OD1]
4	B:TYR 471 [ OH ]	3.6881	A:CYS 473 [ O ]
5	B:GLN 480 [ NE2]	3.6245	A:TYR 284 [ OH ]
6	B:HIS 492 [ NE2]	2.6628	A:TYR 284 [ OH ]
7	B:ASP 494 [ N ]	3.8026	A:ASP 269 [ OD1]
8	B:GLN 511 [ NE2]	2.8590	A:GLN 262 [ OE1]
9	B:GLN 262 [ OE1]	3.6659	A:GLN 511 [ NE2]
10	B:TYR 263 [ O ]	3.6617	A:ARG 514 [ NH2]
11	B:GLY 265 [ O ]	2.9381	A:GLY 512 [ N ]
12	B:ASP 269 [ OD1]	3.8766	A:ASP 494 [ N ]
13	B:TYR 284 [ OH ]	3.0694	A:HIS 492 [ NE2]
14	B:TYR 284 [ OH ]	3.7994	A:GLN 480 [ NE2]
15	B:THR 368 [ O ]	3.7728	A:HIS 462 [ ND1]
16	B:ASP 465 [ OD2]	3.4028	A:ASN 257 [ ND2]
17	B:CYS 473 [ O ]	3.4998	A:TYR 471 [ OH ]
18	B:ASP 494 [ OD1]	2.6624	A:ALA 268 [ N ]
19	B:ASP 494 [ OD2]	2.6704	A:SER 267 [ OG ]
20	B:GLN 511 [ OE1]	3.4251	A:GLN 262 [ NE2]

### Disulphide bonds

No disulphide bonds found

### Salt bridges

No salt bridges found

### Covalent bonds

No covalent bonds found



Interface B | A

Residue	IS	Residue	H5	ASA	BSA	Delta G
1	B	BLYS 74		114.62	0.00	0.00
2	B	BLYS 75		117.91	0.00	0.00
3	B	BLYS 76		45.97	0.00	0.00
4	B	BARG 77		155.45	0.00	0.00
5	B	BTRY 78		40.11	0.00	0.00
6	B	BPRO 79		84.78	0.00	0.00
7	B	BASP 80		99.30	0.00	0.00
8	B	BPHE 81		20.32	0.00	0.00
9	B	BASN 82		84.23	0.00	0.00
10	B	BGLM 83		44.35	0.00	0.00
11	B	BALA 84		123.81	0.00	0.00
12	B	BALA 85		65.38	0.00	0.00
13	B	BTRY 86		18.18	0.00	0.00
14	B	BVAL 87		39.58	0.00	0.00
15	B	BGLY 88		70.27	0.00	0.00
16	B	BGLY 89		78.55	0.00	0.00
17	B	BPHE 104		99.79	0.00	0.00
18	B	BASN 105		54.73	0.00	0.00
19	B	BGLM 106		105.76	0.00	0.00
20	B	BVAL 107		112.42	0.00	0.00
21	B	BGLM 108		57.86	0.00	0.00
22	B	BSER 109		0.00	0.00	0.00
23	B	BVAL 110		53.23	0.00	0.00
24	B	BLYS 111		146.00	0.00	0.00
25	B	BVAL 112		43.11	0.00	0.00
26	B	BASN 113		144.28	0.00	0.00
27	B	BASP 114		11.56	0.00	0.00
28	B	BASP 115		25.80	0.00	0.00
29	B	BARG 116		31.84	0.00	0.00
30	B	BALA 117		91.47	0.00	0.00
31	B	BILE 118		20.30	0.00	0.00
32	I	BPRO 119		77.96	33.41	-0.53
33	I	BASP 120		56.94	1.59	-0.02
34	I	BTRY 121		30.24	7.53	0.12
35	B	BVAL 122		17.39	0.00	0.00
36	B	BHIS 123		81.17	0.00	0.00
37	I	BASP 124		87.74	22.55	0.09
38	B	BGLM 125		68.50	0.00	0.00
39	B	BGLY 126		0.37	0.00	0.00
40	B	BTRY 127		84.78	0.00	0.00
41	B	BARG 128		169.89	0.00	0.00
42	B	BTRY 129		73.68	0.00	0.00
43	B	BGLM 130		165.26	0.00	0.00
44	B	BTRP 131		45.90	0.00	0.00
45	B	BARG 132		102.48	0.00	0.00
46	B	BVAL 133		143.47	0.00	0.00
47	B	BASP 134		78.04	0.00	0.00
48	B	BTRY 135		14.33	0.00	0.00
49	B	BPRO 136		37.73	0.00	0.00
50	B	BTRY 137		29.28	0.00	0.00
51	B	BSER 138		0.00	0.00	0.00
52	B	BVAL 139		0.00	0.00	0.00
53	B	BVAL 140		0.00	0.00	0.00
54	B	BVAL 141		0.00	0.00	0.00
55	B	BILE 142		0.00	0.00	0.00
56	B	BTRP 143		6.49	0.00	0.00
57	B	BTRY 144		10.66	0.00	0.00
58	B	BHIS 145		59.37	0.00	0.00
59	B	BASN 146		67.21	0.00	0.00
60	B	BGLM 147		25.84	0.00	0.00
61	B	BALA 148		8.70	0.00	0.00
62	B	BARG 149		27.32	0.00	0.00
63	B	BSER 150		3.73	0.00	0.00
64	B	BALA 151		3.46	0.00	0.00
65	B	BILE 152		1.01	0.00	0.00
66	B	BVAL 153		3.02	0.00	0.00
67	B	BTRY 154		5.98	0.00	0.00
68	B	BTRY 155		0.34	0.00	0.00
69	B	BVAL 156		0.17	0.00	0.00
70	B	BVAL 157		2.50	0.00	0.00
71	B	BSER 158		7.69	0.00	0.00
72	B	BVAL 159		0.00	0.00	0.00
73	B	BILE 160		16.64	0.00	0.00
74	B	BLYS 161		89.82	0.00	0.00
75	B	BTRY 162		35.82	0.00	0.00
76	B	BSER 163		3.79	0.00	0.00
77	B	BPRO 164		31.79	0.00	0.00
78	B	BPRO 165		103.90	0.00	0.00
79	B	BHIS 166		112.75	0.00	0.00
80	B	BILE 167		5.85	0.00	0.00
81	B	BILE 168		2.77	0.00	0.00
82	B	BLYS 169		100.25	0.00	0.00
83	B	BGLM 170		6.81	0.00	0.00
84	B	BILE 171		0.00	0.00	0.00
85	B	BILE 172		0.00	0.00	0.00
86	B	BILE 173		0.17	0.00	0.00
87	B	BVAL 174		0.00	0.00	0.00
88	B	BASP 175		0.13	0.00	0.00
89	B	BASP 176		9.87	0.00	0.00
90	B	BTRY 177		35.63	0.00	0.00
91	B	BSER 178		0.37	0.00	0.00
92	B	BASP 179		120.82	0.00	0.00
93	B	BASP 180		50.29	0.00	0.00
94	B	BPRO 181		64.44	0.00	0.00
95	B	BGLM 182		71.15	0.00	0.00
96	B	BASP 183		15.97	0.00	0.00
97	B	BGLY 184		0.00	0.00	0.00
98	B	BALA 185		48.58	0.00	0.00
99	B	BTRY 186		38.66	0.00	0.00
100	B	BILE 187		0.00	0.00	0.00
101	B	BGLY 188		16.21	0.00	0.00
102	B	BLYS 189		94.85	0.00	0.00
103	B	BILE 190		2.68	0.00	0.00
104	B	BGLY 191		27.49	0.00	0.00
105	B	BLYS 192		62.70	0.00	0.00
106	B	BVAL 193		0.37	0.00	0.00
107	B	BARG 194		86.27	0.00	0.00
108	B	BVAL 195		48.13	0.00	0.00
109	B	BTRY 196		27.53	0.00	0.00
110	B	BARG 197		77.57	0.00	0.00
111	B	BASN 198		8.55	0.00	0.00
112	B	BASP 199		132.50	0.00	0.00
113	B	BARG 200		150.63	0.00	0.00
114	B	BARG 201		118.51	0.00	0.00
115	B	BGLY 202		41.83	0.00	0.00
116	B	BGLY 203		2.15	0.00	0.00
117	B	BILE 204		50.57	0.00	0.00
118	B	BMET 205		4.34	0.00	0.00
119	B	BARG 206		78.03	0.00	0.00
120	B	BSER 207		0.00	0.00	0.00
121	B	BARG 208		1.51	0.00	0.00
122	B	BVAL 209		2.15	0.00	0.00
123	B	BARG 210		100.38	0.00	0.00
124	B	BGLY 211		0.00	0.00	0.00
125	B	BALA 212		1.33	0.00	0.00
126	B	BALA 213		82.03	0.00	0.00
127	B	BALA 214		29.92	0.00	0.00
128	B	BALA 215		6.99	0.00	0.00
129	B	BGLM 216		123.24	0.00	0.00
130	B	BALA 217		12.80	0.00	0.00
131	B	BTRY 218		134.64	0.00	0.00
132	B	BVAL 219		4.02	0.00	0.00
133	B	BILE 220		0.17	0.00	0.00
134	B	BTRY 221		1.33	0.00	0.00
135	B	BPHE 222		0.00	0.00	0.00
136	B	BVAL 223		2.51	0.00	0.00
137	B	BASP 224		24.41	0.00	0.00
138	B	BSER 225		0.13	0.00	0.00
139	B	BHIS 226		41.13	0.00	0.00
140	B	BICY 227		1.25	0.00	0.00
141	B	BGLY 228		8.65	0.00	0.00
142	B	BICY 229		0.57	0.00	0.00
143	B	BASN 230		0.49	0.00	0.00
144	B	BGLY 231		68.00	0.00	0.00
145	B	BHIS 232		75.45	0.00	0.00
146	B	BTRP 233		0.62	0.00	0.00
147	B	BTRY 234		0.00	0.00	0.00
148	B	BGLM 235		8.39	0.00	0.00
149	B	BPRO 236		2.54	0.00	0.00
150	B	BILE 237		1.33	0.00	0.00
151	B	BTRY 238		0.00	0.00	0.00
152	B	BTRY 239		41.91	0.00	0.00
153	B	BARG 240		41.78	0.00	0.00
154	B	BVAL 241		4.78	0.00	0.00
155	B	BALA 242		28.33	0.00	0.00
156	B	BGLM 243		114.98	0.00	0.00
157	B	BASP 244		50.54	0.00	0.00
158	B	BARG 245		126.34	0.00	0.00
159	B	BTRY 246		48.25	0.00	0.00
160	B	BTRY 247		41.37	0.00	0.00
161	B	BVAL 248		0.12	0.00	0.00
162	B	BVAL 249		0.00	0.00	0.00
163	B	BSER 250		9.74	0.00	0.00
164	B	BPRO 251		6.19	0.00	0.00
165	B	BILE 252		8.05	0.00	0.00
166	B	BILE 253		6.83	0.00	0.00
167	B	BASP 254		0.00	0.00	0.00
168	I	BVAL 255		39.13	30.09	0.48
169	B	BILE 256		0.90	0.00	0.00
170	I	BVAL 257		41.12	21.63	-0.33
171	B	BMET 258		40.47	0.00	0.00
172	B	BASP 259		85.09	0.00	0.00
173	B	BASN 260		81.66	8.59	-0.10
174	B	BPHE 261		1.52	0.00	0.00
175	I	BGLM 262	H	105.93	59.70	-0.70
176	I	BVAL 263	H	7.42	3.81	-0.04
177	I	BTRY 264		62.33	60.49	0.97
178	I	BVAL 265	H	37.73	34.38	-0.17
179	I	BALA 266		23.08	16.24	0.16
180	I	BSER 267	H	62.68	51.73	0.33
181	I	BALA 268	H	20.44	9.07	0.03
182	I	BASP 269	H	80.36	44.79	-0.20
183	I	BTRY 270		41.53	34.96	0.56
184	B	BGLY 271		5.27	0.00	0.00
185	B	BGLY 272		0.00	0.00	0.00
186	B	BGLY 273		0.00	0.00	0.00
187	B	BPHE 274		0.00	0.00	0.00
188	B	BTRY 275		51.54	0.00	0.00
189	B	BTRP 276		9.16	0.00	0.00
190	B	BASN 277		50.07	0.00	0.00
191	B	BTRY 278		10.72	0.00	0.00
192	B	BTRY 279		37.05	0.00	0.00
193	B	BPHE 280		30.06	0.00	0.00
194	B	BTRY 281		50.64	0.00	0.00
195	B	BTRY 282		77.29	30.30	0.36
196	B	BASP 283		25.92	0.00	0.00
197	I	BTRY 284	H	184.16	75.39	0.13
198	B	BTRY 285		21.28	0.00	0.00
199	B	BTRY 286		39.05	0.00	0.00
200	I	BTRY 287		79.01	8.71	0.14
201	B	BGLM 288		112.44	2.19	-0.04
202	B	BGLM 289		29.96	0.00	0.00
203	I	BARG 290		140.21	40.94	-0.21
204	B	BARG 291		137.99	2.03	-0.02
205	B	BTRY 292		62.62	0.00	0.00
206	B	BARG 293		19.49	0.00	0.00
207	B	BGLM 294		147.07	0.00	0.00
208	B	BGLY 295		68.01	0.00	0.00
209	B	BASN 296		59.21	0.00	0.00
210	B	BPRO 297				