

# Analysis Summary: Breast Size

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## Phenotype Description

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Quantitative trait looking at breast size (using bra cup size as a proxy) as defined by the following question:

- Physical Features ("What is your bra size? (Please report your bra size prior to any surgeries that affected that size of your breasts and prior to any pregnancies.)")

Respondents with a bra band size greater than 70 inches were excluded.

## Phenotype Statistics

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The following table shows demographics of unrelated, European individuals included in the GWAS.

Phenotype	Group	Total	M	F	(0,30]	(30,45]	(45,60]	(60,Inf]
cup_size	[0,4]	12995	0	12995	2137	3884	3439	3535
	(4,5]	9408	0	9408	1208	2558	2660	2982
	(5,6]	5591	0	5591	753	1442	1590	1806
	(6,9]	5796	0	5796	765	1857	1635	1539

The following table shows the phenotypic distribution across 23andMe genotyping platforms for individuals included in the GWAS.

Phenotype	Group	Total	v1/v2	v3	v4
cup_size	[0,4]	12995	1600	10778	617
	(4,5]	9408	1113	7848	447
	(5,6]	5591	652	4635	304
	(6,9]	5796	618	4809	369

## Null Model with Covariates

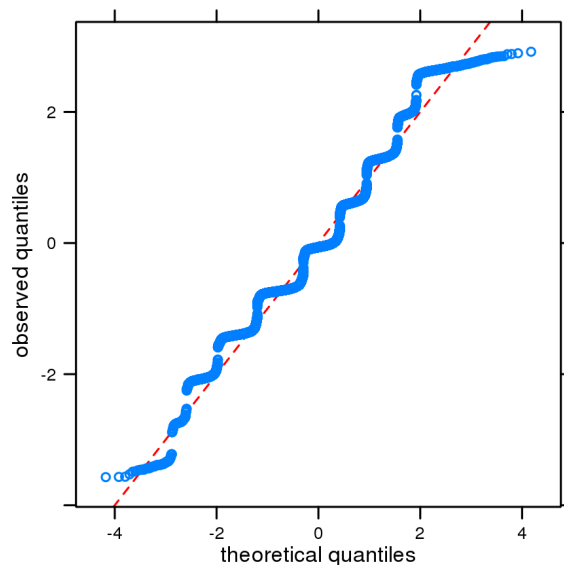
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The following table shows results of fitting a model for the trait based on just the covariates. Principal coordinates have been standardized, so these effect sizes are in units of standard deviations.

	Estimate	Std. Error	t value	Pr(> t )
age	0.00121	0.000517	2.3	0.020
pc.0	-0.03893	0.008141	-4.8	$1.8 \times 10^{-6}$
pc.1	-0.06898	0.008176	-8.4	$3.4 \times 10^{-17}$
pc.2	-0.05233	0.008173	-6.4	$1.5 \times 10^{-10}$
pc.3	-0.01672	0.008140	-2.1	0.040
pc.4	0.01108	0.008143	1.4	0.17

## Q-Q plot of scaled residuals

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## SNP-level QC information

The following table shows results for QC filters on the genotyped data:

	<b>failed</b>	<b>passed</b>
no filters	0	1030430
not V1-only, chrM, chrY	4790	1025640
parent-offspring test	2129	1023511
MAF > 0%	3203	1020494
HWE > 1e-20	48225	972832
gt.rate > 90%	30775	952826
batch effects	28267	945446

The following table shows results for QC filters on the imputed dosage data:

	<b>failed</b>	<b>passed</b>
no filters	0	13733809
MAF > 0%	0	13733809
imputation quality	0	13733809
batch effects	2168	13731641

The following table shows results for QC filters on the merged association test results:

	<b>passed</b>	<b>total</b>
imputed only	12833621	12833621
both passed	898002	13731623
genotyped only	47444	13779067
no test result	-23179	13755888
MAF < 0.1%	-1716401	12039487

## Genetic Association Tests

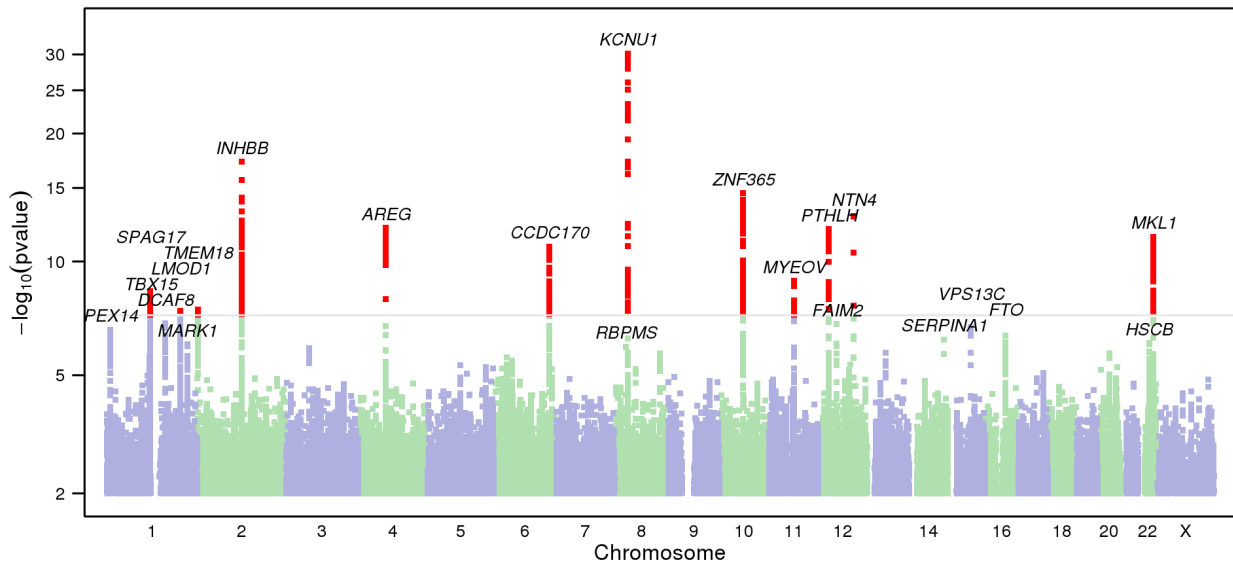
We performed linear regression assuming an additive model for allelic effects, using the model:

$$cup\_size \sim age + pc.0 + pc.1 + pc.2 + pc.3 + pc.4 + genotype$$

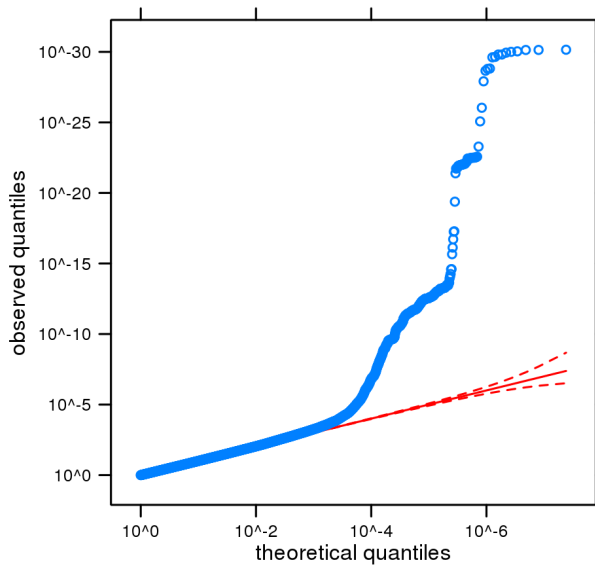
This genome-wide association analysis includes data from 33790 individuals of European ancestry, filtered to remove close relatives.

The results in this report have been adjusted for a genomic control inflation factor  $\lambda=1.085$ . The equivalent inflation factor rescaled for a sample size of 2000 would be  $\lambda_{2000}=1.005$ , and for 20000,  $\lambda_{20000}=1.051$ .

## Manhattan Plot



## Q-Q Plot of GWAS Results



## Index SNPs for Strongest Associations

cytoband	assay.name	scaffold	position	alleles	src	pvalue	effect	95% CI	gene.context
8p11.23	rs10110651	chr8	36847115	C/T	I	$7.1 \times 10^{-31}$	0.177	[0.147,0.207]	KCNU1--[---ZNF703
2q14.2	rs17625845	chr2	121089731	C/T	I	$5.6 \times 10^{-18}$	-0.140	[-0.171,-0.108]	RALB--[---INHBB
10q21.2	rs3081227	chr10	64178657	D/I	I	$2.5 \times 10^{-15}$	-0.103	[-0.129,-0.078]	[ZNF365]
12q22	rs17356907	chr12	96027759	A/G	I	$1.3 \times 10^{-13}$	0.097	[0.071,0.123]	USP44--[---NTN4
4q13.3	rs7659874	chr4	75547013	A/G	I	$8.6 \times 10^{-13}$	-0.105	[-0.134,-0.076]	AREG--[---BTC
12p11.22	rs1838564	chr12	28154895	A/G	I	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	0.136	[0.099,0.174]	PTHLH--[---CCDC91
22q13.1	rs5995875	chr22	40960692	C/T	I	$3.2 \times 10^{-12}$	-0.137	[-0.176,-0.099]	[MKL1]
6q25.1	rs9397437	chr6	151952332	A/G	I	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	-0.158	[-0.204,-0.112]	CCDC170--[---ESR1
11q13.3	rs7102705	chr11	69143284	A/G	I	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	-0.089	[-0.118,-0.061]	MYEOV--[---CCND1
1p12	rs2359714	chr1	118770271	C/T	I	$3.8 \times 10^{-9}$	0.071	[0.047,0.095]	SPAG17--[---TBX15
2p25.3	rs62105303	chr2	632922	A/G	I	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-0.086	[-0.117,-0.056]	FAM150B--[---TMEM18
1q32.1	rs34091558	chr1	201886769	D/I	I	$3.1 \times 10^{-8}$	-0.072	[-0.098,-0.047]	[LMOD1]
1p12	rs2645288	chr1	119500483	C/G	I	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.077	[-0.105,-0.049]	[TBX15]
1q23.2	rs6427508	chr1	160238857	C/T	I	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.067	[-0.092,-0.042]	DCAF8--[---COPA
12q13.12	rs3205718	chr12	50261809	C/T	I	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	0.067	[0.042,0.092]	[FAIM2]
15q22.2	rs148713408	chr15	62220772	C/T	I	$1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	0.339	[0.212,0.466]	[VPS13C]
1p36.22	rs616402	chr1	10566272	C/T	I	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.067	[-0.093,-0.042]	[PEX14]
16q12.2	rs62033406	chr16	53824226	A/G	I	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	0.062	[0.038,0.087]	[FTO]
14q32.13	rs28929474	chr14	94844947	C/T	I	$5.1 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.215	[-0.299,-0.131]	[SERPINA1]
22q12.1	rs5752793	chr22	29160314	A/G	I	$6.9 \times 10^{-7}$	0.065	[0.039,0.090]	HSCB--[---CCDC117

1q41	rs200550907	chr1	220701165	D/I	I	$7.9 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.077	[-0.107,-0.046]	RAB3GAP2---[ ]MARK1
8p12	rs113198678	chr8	30241618	C/T	I	$9.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-0.120	[-0.169,-0.072]	DCTN6---[ ]RBPM5

## Quality Statistics for Index SNPs

assay.name	is.v2	is.v3	is.v4	gt.rate	hw.p.value	p.date	freq.b	avg.rsqr	min.rsqr	p.batch	dose.b	qc.mask
rs10110651	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9989	0.9962	0.055	0.8062	v2v3v4
rs17625845	FALSE	TRUE	TRUE	0.9981	0.071	0.21	0.7998	0.9723	0.7026	$1.6 \times 10^{-50}$	0.8018	v3v4
rs3081227	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9143	0.9033	0.047	0.6335	v2v3v4
rs17356907	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	0.9999	0.65	0.39	0.2962	0.9977	0.9959	0.77	0.2959	v2v3v4
rs7659874	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	0.9996	0.047	0.46	0.2111	0.9989	0.9973	0.56	0.2108	v2v3v4
rs1838564	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9946	0.9746	0.038	0.8912	v2v3v4
rs5995875	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9977	0.9951	0.72	0.1047	v2v3v4
rs9397437	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9985	0.9865	0.018	0.9276	v2v3v4
rs7102705	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	0.9956	0.010	0.31	0.7921	0.9998	0.9989	0.010	0.7918	v2v3v4
rs2359714	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9902	0.9768	0.19	0.5057	v2v3v4
rs62105303	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9829	0.9721	0.21	0.1845	v2v3v4
rs34091558	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9811	0.9695	$2.9 \times 10^{-5}$	0.6952	v2v3v4
rs2645288	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9161	0.9025	0.0078	0.2510	v2v3v4
rs6427508	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9106	0.9006	0.11	0.4723	v2v3v4
rs3205718	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9544	0.9272	$4.4 \times 10^{-5}$	0.3818	v2v3v4
rs148713408	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.6675	0.6126	0.012	0.0125	v2v3v4
rs616402	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9992	0.9982	0.19	0.3061	v2v3v4
rs62033406	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9910	0.9897	0.68	0.4166	v2v3v4
rs28929474	TRUE	TRUE	TRUE	0.9999	0.26	0.0027	0.0177	0.9960	0.9933	0.12	0.0176	v2v3v4
rs5752793	FALSE	TRUE	FALSE	0.9989	$2.2 \times 10^{-149}$	0.023	0.3008	0.9838	0.9681	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	0.3048	v2v3v4
rs200550907	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.9236	0.9169	0.058	0.2076	v2v3v4
rs113198678	FALSE	FALSE	FALSE					0.7897	0.7525	0.0026	0.0797	v2v3v4

## SNP Statistics in the GWAS Sample

assay.name	AA.0	AB.0	BB.0	im.num.0	dose.b.0
rs10110651				33790	0.8111
rs17625845	1179	9451	19141	29530	0.8015
rs3081227				33790	0.6352
rs17356907	16678	14098	3010	33790	0.2981
rs7659874	20998	11283	1499	33790	0.2113
rs1838564				33790	0.8894
rs5995875				33790	0.1036
rs9397437				33790	0.9284
rs7102705	1502	11095	20971	33790	0.7896
rs2359714				33790	0.5133
rs62105303				33790	0.1850
rs34091558				33790	0.6874
rs2645288				33790	0.2493
rs6427508				33790	0.4727
rs3205718				33790	0.3832
rs148713408				33790	0.0126
rs616402				33790	0.3069
rs62033406				33790	0.4054
rs28929474	32457	1316	15	33790	0.0199
rs5752793	14093	11141	2809	33790	0.2988
rs200550907				33790	0.2041
rs113198678				33790	0.0808

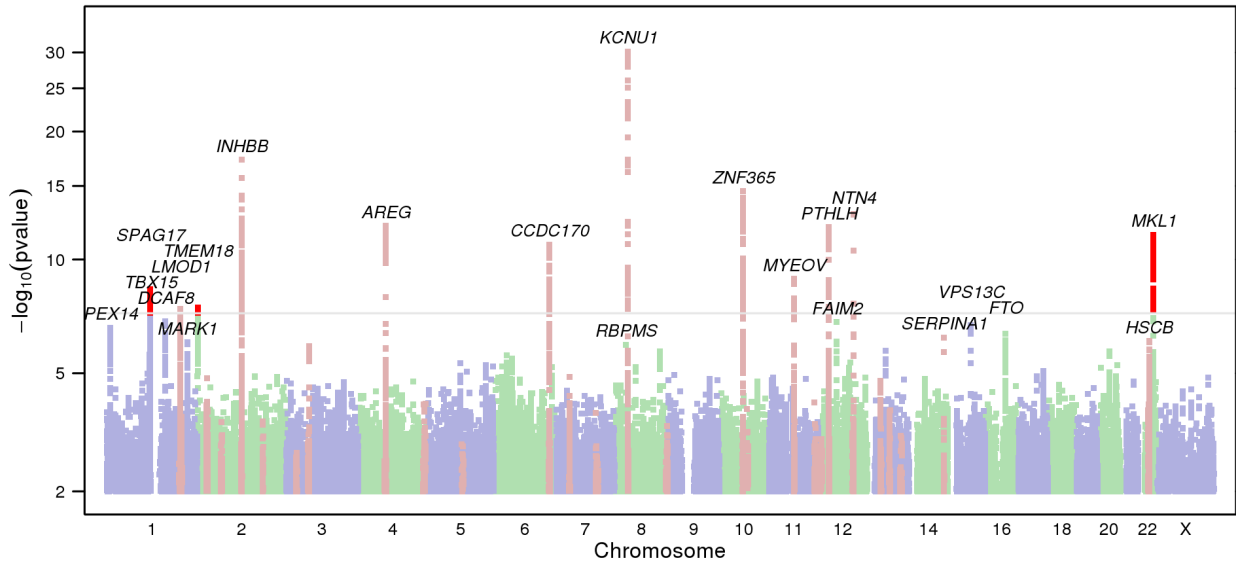
## Annotations from NHGRI GWAS Catalog

The following table shows, for each index SNP, all entries in the NHGRI GWAS Catalog that are within 500kb and in at least moderate linkage disequilibrium ( $r^2 > 0.5$ ).

region	position	our.name	our.pval	dist	rsqr	assay.name	pvalue	pubmed.id	trait	genes
8p11.23	36847115	rs10110651	$7.1 \times 10^{-31}$	-1006	1.000	rs7816345	$2.0 \times 10^{-14}$	22747683	Breast size	ZNF703,MRPS7P1,KCNU1
2q14.2	121089731	rs17625845	$5.6 \times 10^{-18}$	0	1.000	rs17625845	$5.0 \times 10^{-10}$	22747683	Breast size	INHBB
10q21.2	64178657	rs3081227	$2.5 \times 10^{-15}$	8907	0.706	rs7089814	$3.0 \times 10^{-9}$	22747683	Breast size	ZNF365, ALDH7A1P4, ADO
12q22	96027759	rs17356907	$1.3 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs17356907	$9.0 \times 10^{-6}$	23535733	Breast cancer	NTN4
12q22	96027759	rs17356907	$1.3 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs17356907	$2.0 \times 10^{-22}$	23535729	Breast cancer	NTN4
12q22	96027759	rs17356907	$1.3 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs17356907	$1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	NEDD1, MIR135A2
4q13.3	75547013	rs7659874	$8.6 \times 10^{-13}$	-44526	0.630	rs62314947	$5.0 \times 10^{-8}$	22747683	Breast size Breast Cancer in BRCA1 mutation carriers	AREG, EREG, ...
12p11.22	28154895	rs1838564	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	185	0.970	rs10771399	$8.0 \times 10^{-6}$	23544013	Breast cancer	Intergenic
12p11.22	28154895	rs1838564	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	185	0.970	rs10771399	$2.0 \times 10^{-12}$	23535733	Breast cancer	PTHLH
12p11.22	28154895	rs1838564	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	185	0.970	rs10771399	$8.0 \times 10^{-31}$	23535729	Breast cancer	PTHLH
12p11.22	28154895	rs1838564	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	1186	0.777	rs12371778	$1.0 \times 10^{-8}$	22747683	Breast size	PTHLH, LOC100129646
22q13.1	40960692	rs5995875	$3.2 \times 10^{-12}$	-84458	0.818	rs6001930	$2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	23535733	Breast cancer	MKL1
22q13.1	40960692	rs5995875	$3.2 \times 10^{-12}$	-84458	0.818	rs6001930	$9.0 \times 10^{-19}$	23535729	Breast cancer	MKL1
22q13.1	40960692	rs5995875	$3.2 \times 10^{-12}$	35675	0.895	rs17002034	$4.0 \times 10^{-6}$	20889312	Bipolar disorder and schizophrenia	
6q25.1	151952332	rs9397437	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	-38219	0.649	rs3757318	$2.0 \times 10^{-21}$	23535729	Breast cancer	ESR1
6q25.1	151952332	rs9397437	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	-38219	0.649	rs3757318	$3.0 \times 10^{-6}$	20453838	Breast cancer	ESR1,C6orf97
6q25.1	151952332	rs9397437	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	-12982	0.847	rs3734805	$1.0 \times 10^{-7}$	21263130	Breast cancer	ESR1

6q25.1	151952332	rs9397437	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	5382	0.728	rs12173570	$6.0 \times 10^{-11}$	22747683	Breast size	ESR1, C6orf97
6q25.1	151952332	rs9397437	$1.3 \times 10^{-11}$	35025	0.793	rs9383938	$2.0 \times 10^{-10}$	22976474	Breast cancer	
11q13.3	69143284	rs7102705	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	0	1.000	rs7102705	$5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	IFITM9P, CCND1
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-18754	0.872	rs2947411	$2.0 \times 10^{-8}$	21102462	Menarche (age at onset)	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-10095	0.914	rs2867125	$3.0 \times 10^{-49}$	20935630	Body mass index	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-8888	0.914	rs6711012	$6.0 \times 10^{-35}$	23563607	Obesity	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-8244	0.914	rs2903492	$6.0 \times 10^{-15}$	23563607	Body mass index	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-3678	0.957	rs12463617	$3.0 \times 10^{-17}$	23669352	Body mass index	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	-3678	0.957	rs12463617	$2.0 \times 10^{-13}$	23563609	Obesity (early onset extreme)	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	1983	0.957	rs6548238	$1.0 \times 10^{-18}$	19079261	Body mass index	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	12031	0.940	rs7561317	$2.0 \times 10^{-18}$	19079260	Weight	TMEM18
2p25.3	632922	rs62105303	$2.8 \times 10^{-8}$	12031	0.940	rs7561317	$4.0 \times 10^{-17}$	19079260	Body mass index	TMEM18
1q32.1	201886769	rs34091558	$3.1 \times 10^{-8}$	-1817	0.936	rs2819348	$3.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	ATP2B4
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$1.0 \times 10^{-20}$	23563607	Obesity	LOC144233
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$2.0 \times 10^{-9}$	23563607	Body mass index	LOC144233
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$2.0 \times 10^{-17}$	20935630	Body mass index	FAIM2
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$8.0 \times 10^{-7}$	19557197	Waist circumference	FAIM2, BCDIN3D
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	19079260	Weight	BCDIN3D, FAIM2
12q13.12	50261809	rs3205718	$1.2 \times 10^{-7}$	-14341	0.841	rs7138803	$1.0 \times 10^{-7}$	19079260	Body mass index	BCDIN3D, FAIM2
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-57	0.807	rs616488	$1.0 \times 10^{-8}$	23535733	Breast cancer	PEX14
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-57	0.807	rs616488	$2.0 \times 10^{-10}$	23535729	Breast cancer	PEX14
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	15386	0.987	rs2056417	$4.0 \times 10^{-7}$	23817569	Self-reported allergy	PEX14
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-23472	0.808	rs9940128	$4.0 \times 10^{-23}$	23669352	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-23472	0.808	rs9940128	$2.0 \times 10^{-9}$	22399527	Metabolic syndrome	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-23272	0.844	rs1421085	$1.0 \times 10^{-9}$	23636237	Dietary macronutrient intake	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-23272	0.844	rs1421085	$3.0 \times 10^{-28}$	23563609	Obesity (early onset extreme)	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-23272	0.844	rs1421085	$1.0 \times 10^{-28}$	19151714	Obesity	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-20652	0.844	rs1558902	$1.0 \times 10^{-7}$	21544081	Obesity	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-20652	0.844	rs1558902	$5.0 \times 10^{-120}$	20935630	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-20652	0.844	rs1558902	$7.0 \times 10^{-13}$	20421936	Obesity (extreme)	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-20652	0.844	rs1558902	$5.0 \times 10^{-19}$	19557197	Waist circumference	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-14979	0.808	rs1121980	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$	18454148	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-14979	0.808	rs1121980	$1.0 \times 10^{-7}$	18159244	Obesity (early onset extreme)	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-10859	0.892	rs17817449	$6.0 \times 10^{-7}$	23535733	Breast cancer	MIR1972-2, FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-10859	0.892	rs17817449	$6.0 \times 10^{-14}$	23535729	Breast cancer	MIR1972-2, FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-10859	0.892	rs17817449	$2.0 \times 10^{-12}$	21552555	Obesity	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-10776	0.887	rs8043757	$5.0 \times 10^{-110}$	23563607	Obesity	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	23209189	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$3.0 \times 10^{-26}$	21706003	Adiposity	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$4.0 \times 10^{-8}$	21037115	Body mass in chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$5.0 \times 10^{-36}$	19079260	Weight	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$1.0 \times 10^{-47}$	19079260	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$2.0 \times 10^{-17}$	19056611	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$7.0 \times 10^{-6}$	18372903	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$7.0 \times 10^{-14}$	17463249	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-7951	0.887	rs8050136	$1.0 \times 10^{-12}$	17463248	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-4333	0.897	rs11075990	$2.0 \times 10^{-51}$	23563607	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$1.0 \times 10^{-20}$	22693455	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$3.0 \times 10^{-8}$	21102462	Menarche (age at onset)	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	19396169	Biomedical quantitative traits	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$4.0 \times 10^{-51}$	19079261	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	17554300	Type 2 diabetes	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-3699	0.897	rs9939609	$2.0 \times 10^{-20}$	17434869	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	-2611	0.903	rs7202116	$2.0 \times 10^{-10}$	22982992	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	1262	0.865	rs9941349	$6.0 \times 10^{-12}$	19553259	Obesity (extreme)	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	3840	0.898	rs17817964	$1.0 \times 10^{-10}$	23583978	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	6239	0.818	rs9930506	$9.0 \times 10^{-7}$	17658951	Obesity-related traits	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	7545	0.823	rs9922619	$6.0 \times 10^{-8}$	22589738	Subcutaneous adipose tissue	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	14909	0.683	rs8044769	$4.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22763110	Osteoarthritis	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	18682	0.829	rs12149832	$5.0 \times 10^{-22}$	22344221	Body mass index	FTO
16q12.2	53824226	rs62033406	$3.7 \times 10^{-7}$	21261	0.645	rs11642841	$3.0 \times 10^{-8}$	20581827	Type 2 diabetes	FTO

## Replication of GWAS Catalog Results



The following table shows, for each GWAS Catalog result for similar traits, our association test result for our best available proxy (distance < 100kb,  $r^2 > 0.8$ ).

region	position	our.name	our.pval	dist	rsqr	assay.name	pvalue	pubmed.id	trait	genes
1q32.1	201884952	rs2819348	$8.9 \times 10^{-8}$	0	1.000	rs2819348	$3.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	ATP2B4
2p23.3	27598097	rs4665972	0.00015	0	1.000	rs4665972	$1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	GCKR, SLC4A1AP
2p23.3	27742603	rs780093	0.00025	0	1.000	rs780093	$5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	SLC4A1AP
2p14	64495627	rs1529102	0.0020	0	1.000	rs1529102	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	RPL23AP37, LOC100128607
2q14.2	120513133	rs13401620	$3.0 \times 10^{-5}$	0	1.000	rs13401620	$2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	EPB41L5
2q14.2	121089731	rs17625845	$5.6 \times 10^{-18}$	0	1.000	rs17625845	$5.0 \times 10^{-10}$	22747683	Breast size	INHBB
2q14.2	121245122	rs4849887	$3.0 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs4849887	$3.0 \times 10^{-11}$	22747683	Breast size	INHBB, LOC84931, GLI2
2q31.2	179104298	rs34479159	0.0059	0	1.000	rs34479159	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	TTN
3p24.1	29209151	rs6549915	0.042	0	1.000	rs6549915	$9.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	MESTP4, RBMS3
3p14.2	60763256	rs11919041	0.00092	0	1.000	rs11919041	$2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	NPCDR1,PTPRG
3p14.2	62733366	rs580384	$1.8 \times 10^{-6}$	0	1.000	rs580384	$4.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	CADPS
4q13.3	75502487	rs62314947	$3.9 \times 10^{-11}$	0	1.000	rs62314947	$5.0 \times 10^{-8}$	22747683	Breast size	AREG, EREG, EPGN, AREGB
4q34.3	180383312	rs2716816	0.00027	0	1.000	rs2716816	$7.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	RPL19P8
6q25.1	151957714	rs12173570	$2.6 \times 10^{-9}$	0	1.000	rs12173570	$6.0 \times 10^{-11}$	22747683	Breast size	ESR1, C6orf97
7p14.2	36952021	rs10488023	0.00020	0	1.000	rs10488023	$8.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	ELMO1
7q31.1	111642646	rs61159171	0.57	0	1.000	rs61159171	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	ZNF277
8p11.23	36846109	rs7816345	$1.0 \times 10^{-30}$	0	1.000	rs7816345	$2.0 \times 10^{-14}$	22747683	Breast size	ZNF703,MRPS7P1,KCNU1
8q24.3	142540925	rs7837045	0.36	0	1.000	rs7837045	$5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	FLJ43860
10q21.2	64187564	rs7089814	$3.2 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs7089814	$3.0 \times 10^{-9}$	22747683	Breast size	ZNF365, ALDH7A1P4, ADO
10q22.2	76703006	rs10466033	0.39	0	1.000	rs10466033	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	COMTD1,SPA17P1
11q13.3	69143284	rs7102705	$1.1 \times 10^{-9}$	0	1.000	rs7102705	$5.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	IFITM9P, CCND1
11q24.2	125873102	rs7104745	0.039	0	1.000	rs7104745	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	KIRREL3
12p13.31	9380859	rs10771431	0.0020	0	1.000	rs10771431	$2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	LOC642846, LOC728715
12p11.22	28156081	rs12371778	$1.0 \times 10^{-10}$	0	1.000	rs12371778	$1.0 \times 10^{-8}$	22747683	Breast size	PTHLH, LOC100129646
12q22	96027759	rs17356907	$1.3 \times 10^{-13}$	0	1.000	rs17356907	$1.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	NEDD1, MIR135A2
13q13.3	36531548	rs34065801	0.0011	0	1.000	rs34065801	$6.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	FAM48A
13q21.2	59953466	rs12585963	0.0048	0	1.000	rs12585963	$2.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	TDRD3
13q31.3	93581791	rs9523848	0.042	0	1.000	rs9523848	$3.0 \times 10^{-6}$	22747683	Breast size	GPC6
14q32.13	94796184	rs61280460	0.00032	0	1.000	rs61280460	$8.0 \times 10^{-7}$	22747683	Breast size	SERPINA6, CLMN
22q12.1	29161007	rs4820792	$2.8 \times 10^{-6}$	0	1.000	rs4820792	$4.0 \times 10^{-7}$	22747683	Breast size	CHEK2, MTFP1, LOC646513, SEC14L2, SDC4P

## Nearby Nonsynonymous SNPs

region	position	our.name	our.pval	dist	rsqr	assay.name	gene	aa.chg
8p11.23	36847115	rs10110651	$7.1 \times 10^{-31}$	-58636	0.862	rs16885577	KCNU1	N916S
10q21.2	64178657	rs3081227	$2.5 \times 10^{-15}$	-44461	0.609	rs3830349	ZNF365	?-10?
1p12	118770271	rs2359714	$3.8 \times 10^{-9}$	-204318	0.510	rs10923472	SPAG17	P1348L
1q32.1	201886769	rs34091558	$3.1 \times 10^{-8}$	-26143	0.904	rs2250377	SHISA4	I159M
1q32.1	201886769	rs34091558	$3.1 \times 10^{-8}$	-17512	0.898	rs2820312	LMOD1	T295M
15q22.2	62220772	rs148713408	$1.6 \times 10^{-7}$	-1435	1.000	rs75341202	VPS13C	L2157F
14q32.13	94844947	rs28929474	$5.1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	1.000	rs28929474	SERPINA1	E366K

## Nearby Expression QTLs

region	position	our.name	our.pval	dist	rsqr	assay.name	eqtl.dist	eqtl.gene	eqtl.pval	eqtl.rsqr	tissue	pubmed.id
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22q13.1	40960692	rs5995875	$3.2 \times 10^{-12}$	35675	0.895	rs17002034	190074	SGSM3	$5.1 \times 10^{-6}$	0.014	Monocyte	20502693
1p12	119500483	rs2645288	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	37950	0.544	rs1409159	35406	WARS2	0.0	0.475	Lymphoblastoid	19644074
1p12	119500483	rs2645288	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	37950	0.544	rs1409159	35406	WARS2	0.0	0.433	T-cell	19644074
1q23.2	160238857	rs6427508	$1.1 \times 10^{-7}$	17147	0.889	rs2820421	2373	COPA	$1.3 \times 10^{-16}$	0.048	Monocyte	20502693
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-26729	0.875	rs607941	-750269	CLSTN1	0.00018	0.049	B-Cell	22446964
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-25761	0.606	rs12402967	-153706	PGD	0.00010		Lymphoblastoid	20220756
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-21725	0.875	rs668805	0	PEX14	$1.2 \times 10^{-19}$	0.057	Monocyte	20502693
1p36.22	10566272	rs616402	$2.0 \times 10^{-7}$	-2780	0.856	rs2506901	-72202	APITD1	$6.9 \times 10^{-9}$	0.113	Monocyte	22446964
1q41	220701165	rs200550907	$7.9 \times 10^{-7}$	-30130	0.581	rs3860322	201257	C1ORF115	$4.8 \times 10^{-12}$	0.158	B-Cell	22446964

## Nearby Clinical Variants

source	region	our.name	our.pval	dist	rsqr	assay.name	gene	phenotype	accession
clinvar	14q32.13	rs28929474	$5.1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	1.000	rs28929474	SERPINA1	Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	NCBI curation
clinvar	14q32.13	rs28929474	$5.1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	1.000	rs28929474	SERPINA1	Alpha-1-antitrypsin deficiency	SNOMED CT30188007

## Regional Association Plots

