

1 **Supplemental Table S1.** Summary of the environmental conditions tested.

ENV ^a	N ^b	Time ^c	Location	Light conditions	Temperature (day/night)	Vern. ^d
1	3	April - July 2012	Aberystwyth, UK	natural; supplemented for 20h	22°C/20°C	no
2	3	April - July 2012	Aberystwyth, UK	natural; supplemented for 20h	22°C/20°C	yes
3	5	May - July 2014	Norwich, UK	natural	natural	no
4	5	September - November 2014	Norwich, UK	natural; supplemented for 16h (400w HPS)	minimum 18°C/11.5°C	no
5	5	March - May 2015	Norwich, UK	natural	natural	no

2 ^aEnvironment

3 ^bNumber of F_{4:5} individuals tested

4 ^cTime period of experiment

5 ^dVernalization