

Figure S3: **LLO induces PML de-SUMOylation rather than degradation.** (A) Immunoblot analysis using anti-K48-linked polyubiquitin and anti-actin antibodies of whole-cell lysates from CHO-PML cells preincubated with 10 μM MG132 for 5 h. The level of proteins conjugated to K48-polyubiquitin chains increased after MG132 treatment, thus validating proteasome inhibition under these conditions. (B) Immunoblot analysis using anti-PML, anti-Ubc9 and anti-actin antibodies of whole-cell lysates from CHO-PML cells preincubated with 10 μM MG132 for 5 h and then treated with 1 nM LLO for 20 min. Pretreatment with MG132 does not block loss of PML SUMOylated forms, suggesting that LLO triggers PML de-SUMOylation rather than degradation.