

Supplementary Information

Sex- and age-dependent patterns of survival and breeding success in a long-lived endangered avian scavenger

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Table S1. Sample sizes for analyses performed to distinguish within- and between-individual age effects on breeding success of Egyptian vultures. *Age* shows the number of breeding events recorded per age-class, while *Years* shows the number of individuals disaggregated by the number of years of monitoring. Sample sizes are shown for individuals whose age of first (Appearance) and last (Disappearance) breeding was known.