

Optical coherence tomography angiography microvascular findings in macular edema due to central and branch retinal vein occlusions

**Mastropasqua Rodolfo,¹⁺ Toto Lisa,^{2,*+} Di Antonio Luca,² Borrelli Enrico,² Senatore Alfonso,² Di Nicola Marta,³ Di Martino Giuseppe,³
Ciancaglini Marco,⁴ Paolo Carpineto²**

¹**Ophthalmology Clinic, Moorfields Eye Hospital, London, EC1V 2PD, UK**

²**Ophthalmology Clinic, Department of Medicine and Science of Ageing, University G. D'Annunzio Chieti-Pescara, Chieti, 66100, Italy**

³ **Department of Experimental and Clinical Sciences, Laboratory of Biostatistics, University "G. d'Annunzio" Chieti-Pescara, Chieti, 66100, Italy**

⁴ **Ophthalmology Clinic, University of l'Aquila, Aquila, 67100, Italy**

⁺**The first two authors equally contributed to the manuscript and should be considered as co-first authors**

*** Corresponding Author:**

Lisa Toto

Email: l.toto@unich.it

None of the authors has any proprietary/financial interest to disclose

Table S1. Morphologic parameters (macular thickness) in patients with retinal vein occlusion at baseline.

Variable	Controls	CRVO	<i>p</i> -value vs controls	BRVO ST	<i>p</i> -value vs controls	BRVO IT	<i>p</i> -value vs controls	<i>p</i> -value ^a
Macular thickness (ILM-RPE) (μm)								
Fovea	251.11±39.67	575.25±111.77**	<0.001	373.58±125.47	<0.001	465.89±145.35	<0.001	0.034
ParaFovea	317.42±17.44	451.63±66.78	<0.001	391.33±73.90	<0.001	420.78±81.96	<0.001	0.493
Para-Temporal	307.82±18.49	450.63±74.29	<0.001	395.00±86.96	<0.001	438.33±94.93	<0.001	0.493
Para-Superior	314.16±50.16	452.63±72.95	<0.001	446.83±127.25	<0.001	347.56±26.42	0.465	0.001
Para-Nasal	321.45±19.84	473.38±75.31*	<0.001	378.92±55.02	0.002	404.11±90.50	<0.001	0.074
Para-Inferior	318.79±17.30	429.63±57.45	<0.001	345.25±51.10 ⁺⁺	0.493	493.33±150.61	<0.001	<0.001

CRVO, central retinal vein occlusion; BRVO ST, superotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion; BRVO IT, inferotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion;

ILM, inner limiting membrane; RPE, retinal pigment epithelium; IPL, inner plexiform layer.

* p<0.05; ** p<0.01; *** p<0.001 CRVO vs BRVO ST

◦ p<0.05; ◦◦ p<0.01; ◦◦◦ p<0.001 CRVO vs BRVO IT

+ p<0.05; ++ p<0.01; +++ p<0.001 BRVO ST vs BRVO IT

^a Probability that values are influenced by type of occlusion (CRVO and BRVO) adjusted for presence of macular ischemia.

Table S2. Functional parameters (visual acuity and microperimetry) in patients with retinal vein occlusion after treatment.

Variable	CRVO (n=10)			BRVO ST (n=12)			BRVO IT (n=16)		
	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a
Microperimetry (dB)									
20 degree sensitivity	7.39±3.92	12.04±1.45	0.003	8.96±4.56	10.17±0.36	0.313	5.87±3.87	8.88±4.58	0.014
8 degree sensitivity	7.45±4.24	10.16±2.27	0.001	11.38±2.35	13.33±1.81	0.130	7.27±3.32	11.33±2.32	0.041
4 degree sensitivity	7.40±4.23	10.76±1.98	<0.001	9.98±3.27	11.20±1.08	0.181	6.91±3.14	10.00±3.50	0.018
Superior emifield	5.50±3.56	11.32±2.18	<0.001	9.42±2.63	11.30±1.70	0.215	5.36±2.94	9.10±3.87	0.013
Inferior emifield	3.75±2.20	11.86±3.14	<0.001	8.47±2.10	12.60±0.62	<0.001	3.96±1.73	7.75±2.93	0.017
BCVA (logMar)	0.35±0.12	0.10±0.09	<0.001	0.33±0.29	0.50±0.09	0.001	0.41±0.28	0.15±0.12	0.003

CRVO, central retinal vein occlusion; BRVO ST, superotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion; BRVO IT, inferotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion.

^aProbability that values are influenced by treatment adjusted for presence of macular ischemia

Table S3. Morphologic parameters (macular thickness) in patients with retinal vein occlusion after treatment

	CRVO (n=10)			BRVO ST (n=12)			BRVO IT (n=16)		
	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a	Before treatment	After treatment	<i>p-value</i> ^a
Macular thickness (ILM-RPE) (µm)									
Fovea	575.25±111.77	272.20±45.74	<0.001	373.58±125.47	258.00±26.35	0.028	465.89±145.35	290.50±89.70	0.015
ParaFovea	451.63±66.78	329.40±18.86	<0.001	391.33±73.90	328.33±48.67	0.027	420.78±81.96	334.75±40.65	0.057
Para-Temporal	450.63±74.29	311.00±10.69	0.001	395.00±86.96	323.00±62.82	0.034	438.33±94.93	351.75±81.84	0.036
Para-Superior	452.63±72.95	337.00±19.74	<0.001	446.83±127.25	333.67±67.67	0.023	347.56±26.42	341.50±34.23	0.074
Para-Nasal	473.38±75.31	335.80±31.90	<0.001	378.92±55.02	339.00±49.97	0.021	404.11±90.50	326.75±19.70	0.101
Para-Inferior	429.63±57.45	333.80±15.92	<0.001	345.25±51.10	317.33±13.87	0.155	493.33±150.61	320.00±48.09	0.054

CRVO, central retinal vein occlusion; BRVO ST, superotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion; BRVO IT, inferotemporal branch retinal vein occlusion.

^aProbability that values are influenced by treatment adjusted for presence of macular ischemia

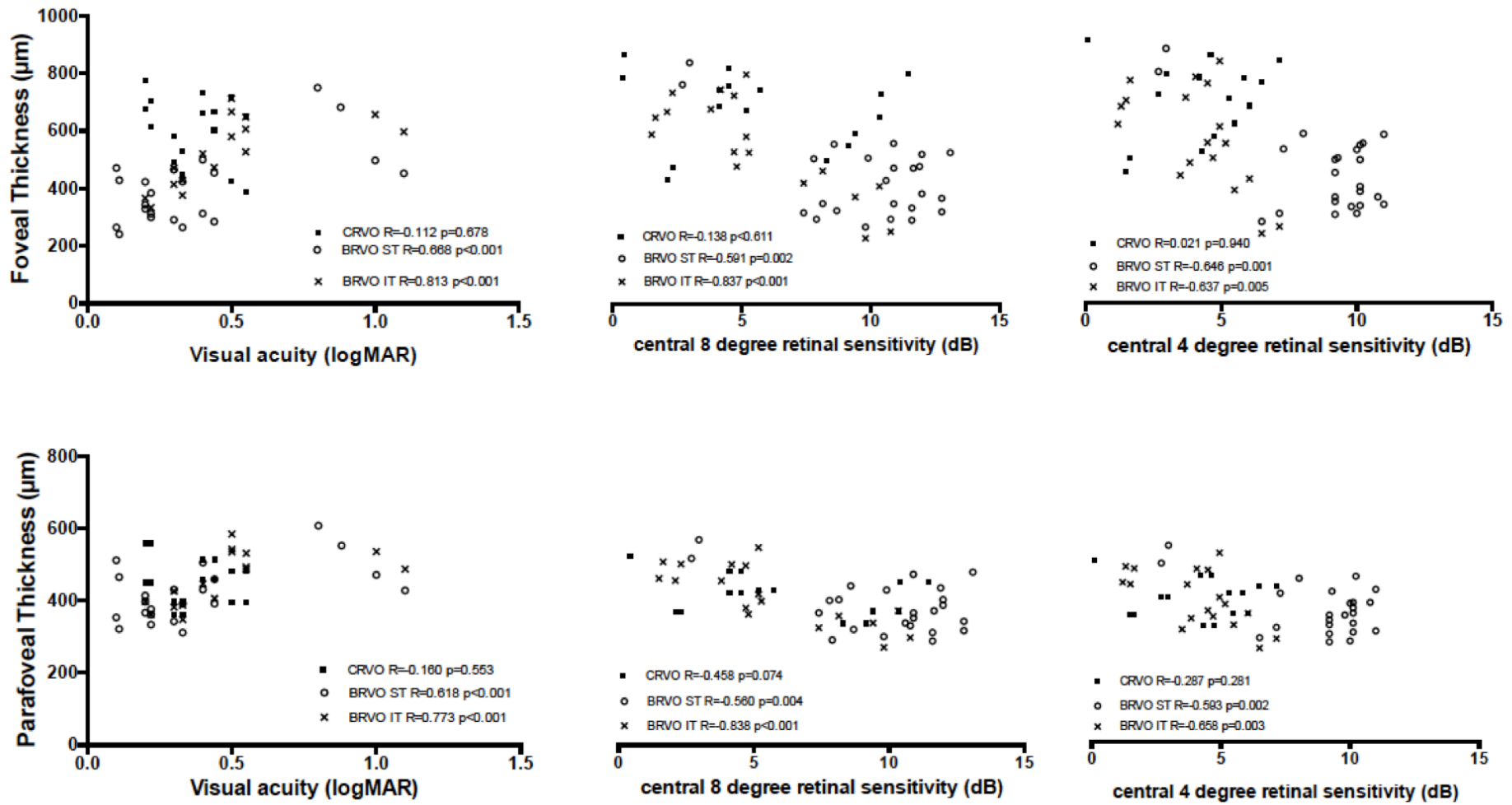


Figure 1S. Correlations [Pearson correlation coefficient (R)] between morphological (foveal and parafoveal thickness) and functional parameters (visual acuity and microperimetry at 4 and 8 degree) in RVOs patients.