



S1 Fig. Representative flow cytometry analysis of CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T cells and of CD4⁺ Tregs from human fresh heparinized peripheral blood. CD4⁺ and CD8⁺ T cells were gated from the lymphocytes gate. Naïve T cells were defined as CD45RA⁺ CD62L⁺ cells, central memory (CM) T cells as CD45RA⁻ CD62L⁺, effector memory (EM) T cells as CD45RA⁻ CD62L⁻, and terminally differentiated (TEMRA) T cells as CD45RA⁺ CD62L⁻. Activated memory Tregs (AM) were defined as CD45RA⁻ HLA-DR⁺.