SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL



Supplementary Figure 1. The bar graphs show fold differences of the indicated transcripts involved in metabolism and various aspects of immune responses comparing in (**A**) $CD8^+$ T cells from young AdC68-gDNP-vaccinated mice to those of young AdC68-NP-vaccinated mice, in (**B**) $CD8^+$ T cells from aged AdC68-gDNP-vaccinated mice to those of aged AdC68-NP-vaccinated mice in (**C**) AdC68-NP-immune CD8⁺ T cells from the aged to the younger mice and in **D** AdC68gD-NP-immune CD8⁺ T cells from the from the aged to the younger mice. Positive values reflect higher expression in younger T cells.

A, AdC68-gDNP/Y, AdC68-gDNP



Supplementary Figure 2. The bar graphs show fold differences of the indicated transcripts between the two cohorts of CD8⁺ T cells from aged AdC68-dDNP immunized mice to CD8⁺ T cells from young AdC68-gDNP immunized mice as in Fig 1. Black bars showed fold differences between the A1 group and grey bars reflect data for the A2 group. Positive values reflect higher expression in younger T cells.



Supplementary Figure 3. Gene expression changes between young AdC68-gDNP and A2 mice in the Mitochondrial Dysfunction pathway from Ingenuity Pathway Analysis. Left: Differentially expressed genes between the two groups are shown (red: upregulated in A2; blue: downregulated in A2). Right: Heatmap of the expression of probes within the pathway in young AdC68-gDNP, A1 and A2 mice.



Supplementary Figure 4. Gene expression changes between young AdC68-gDNP and A2 mice in the CD28 Signaling in T helper Cells pathway from Ingenuity Pathway Analysis. Left: Differentially expressed genes between the two groups are shown (red: upregulated in A2; blue: downregulated in A2). Right: Heatmap of the expression of probes within the pathway in young AdC68-gDNP, A1 and A2 mice.

A, AdC68-gDNP/A, AdC68-NP



Supplementary Figure 5. The bar graphs show fold differences of the indicated transcripts between CD8⁺ T cells from aged AdC68-dDNP immunized mice of groups A1 (in black) and A2 (grey) compared to CD8⁺ T cells from aged AdC68-NP immunized mice as in Fig 1. Positive values reflect higher expression in CD8⁺ T cells from AdC68-gDNP immunized mice.





Supplementary Figure 6. Gene expression changes between aged AdC68-NP and A1 mice in the CD28 Signaling in T helper Cells pathway from Ingenuity Pathway Analysis. Left: Differentially expressed genes between the two groups are shown (red: upregulated in A1; blue: downregulated in A1). Right: Heatmap of the expression of probes within the pathway in aged AdC68-NP, A1 and A2 mice.



Supplementary Figure 7. The figure shows numbers of CD8⁺ T cells and NP-tetramer positive CD8+ T cells normalized to 10⁵ live lymphoid cells that were analyzed from AdC68-gDNP-immunized mice of the A1 and A2 groups based on results obtained during cell sorting.



Supplementary Figure 8. The graphs show a comparison for the mean fluorescent intensity (MFI) for staining with the NP tetramer (TcR) and an antibody to CD28 on $CD8^+$ T cells from aged as compared to young mice. Tetramer-positive cells from AdC68-NP (NP)- or AdC68-gDNP (gDNP)-immunized mice were compared at 2 and 4 weeks after immunization. **** indicates a significant difference between the two comparison groups with a p-value <0.0001 (by multiple t-test with type 1 error correction). The dashed line is drawn at 100.

SUPPLEMENTARY RESULTS

Confirmatory studies

We selected 6 transcripts that showed significant differences in expression in the comparison of samples from aged mice immunized with AdC68-NP or AdC68-gDNP and compared levels of their expression by quantitative real time PCR. While the PCR expression data for only 1 of the 6 genes (Sirpa) reached statistical significance, all 6 genes displayed the same direction of fold change and similar magnitude of increase as those of the arrays, as shown in Suppl. Fig. 6

SUPPLEMENTARY METHODS

Analysis by quantitative PCR

Six genes (Klrg1, Lyz, Cd163, Sirpa, Pik3cb, Aif1, Lat2) that were differentially expressed between samples from aged AdC68-NP and aged AdC68-gDNPimmunized mice were selected for analysis using PCR. RNA samples, were isolated using ThermoFisher Scientific RNAqueous®-Micro Kit. 20ng of total RNA was used to generate cDNA using MessageBooster cDNA Synthesis Kit (Epicentre, Manalapan Township, NJ). Quantitative RT-PCR was performed on a Thermo-Fisher (Waltham, MA) Scientific 7900 HT Fast Real-Time PCR System with RT2 SYBR Green Master Mixes, according to the manufacturer. Information for the sequences of the primers from Qiagen (Hilden, Germany) used for the 6 selected genes are listed in Suppl. Table 9. The housekeeping gene Txn1 was used as a loading control. Samples were run in triplicates and 4 replicates where used for each group.

For each gene, triplicates where first averaged, then Ct values were converted to gene expression by calculating the 2– Δ Ct value, where Δ Ct = Ct gene of interest – Ct of internal control. A t-test was used to compare samples from aged AdC68-gDNP- versus aged AdC68-NP-immunized mice.

Supplementary Table 1. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between young AdC68-NP and young AdC68-gDNP mice

IPA Canonical Pathways	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
SAPK/JNK Signaling	5.89E-04	3.80E-02	4
Wnt/β-catenin Signaling	6.17E-04	3.80E-02	5

Supplementary Table 2. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between aged AdC68-NP and aged AdC68-gDNP mice

IPA Canonical Pathways†	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Nur77 Signaling in T Lymphocytes	2.29E-05	6.92E-03	7
IL-4 Signaling	1.35E-04	1.70E-02	7
Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte-mediated Apoptosis of Target Cells	1.70E-04	1.70E-02	6
Calcium-induced T Lymphocyte Apoptosis	4.37E-04	3.31E-02	6
Role of NFAT in Regulation of the Immune Response	5.89E-04	3.39E-02	10
PKC0 Signaling in T Lymphocytes	6.76E-04	3.39E-02	8
Graft-versus-Host Disease Signaling	8.51E-04	3.47E-02	5
Role of NFAT in Cardiac Hypertrophy	1.02E-03	3.47E-02	10
Dendritic Cell Maturation	1.15E-03	3.47E-02	9
Amyotrophic Lateral Sclerosis Signaling	1.32E-03	3.47E-02	7

⁺ Top ten significant pathways are listed

Supplementary Table 3. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between young AdC68-NP and aged AdC68-NP mice

IPA Canonical Pathways	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
CD28 Signaling in T Helper Cells	1.45E-05	2.14E-03	11
PKC0 Signaling in T Lymphocytes	1.45E-05	2.14E-03	11
iCOS-iCOSL Signaling in T Helper Cells	2.00E-04	2.00E-02	9
Cytotoxic T Lymphocyte-mediated Apoptosis of Target Cells	3.89E-04	2.40E-02	6
CTLA4 Signaling in Cytotoxic T Lymphocytes	3.98E-04	2.40E-02	8
Calcium-induced T Lymphocyte Apoptosis	9.55E-04	4.79E-02	6
IPA Biological Functions	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Gene Expression	9.72E-07	1.66E-03	67
RNA Post-Transcriptional Modification	4.91E-05	2.10E-02	17
Cell Cycle	1.61E-04	4.42E-02	33
Cancer	3.48E-04	4.42E-02	53
Cellular Development	3.89E-04	4.42E-02	30
Cell Death	4.65E-04	4.95E-02	48

DAVID Functions†	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: phosphoprotein	7.51E-07	2.13E-04	196
GO BP: leukocyte activation	2.26E-04	2.83E-02	16
GO BP: positive regulation of nitrogen compound metabolic process	1.24E-04	2.87E-02	26
GO BP: positive regulation of biosynthetic process	2.22E-04	3.01E-02	26
GO BP: cell activation	1.74E-04	3.14E-02	17
GO BP: positive regulation of transcription	1.17E-04	3.16E-02	24
GO BP: positive regulation of gene expression	1.56E-04	3.17E-02	24
GO BP: positive regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	2.20E-04	3.25E-02	19
GO BP: positive regulation of macromolecule biosynthetic process	1.03E-04	3.34E-02	26
GO BP: positive regulation of cellular biosynthetic process	2.11E-04	3.42E-02	26

⁺ Top ten significant functions are listed

Supplementary Table 4. Top 100 differentially expressed probes between young AdC68-NP, young AdC68-gDNP, aged AdC68-NP and aged AdC68-gDNP, ranked according to hierarchical clustering in heatmap (Figure 2).

Illumin a ID	A	Cara Nomo	S-mak al
	Accession	Gene Name	Symbol
ILMIN_2800700	NM_00/800	DIVERSI - DNA CO20049D09	
ILMIN_1259185	NM_1/2991	KIKEN CDNA CU30048B08 gene	
ILMN_3159185	NM_213616	A l Pase, Ca++ transporting, plasma memorane 4	Atp2b4
ILMN_2594066	NM_025620	RIKEN cDNA 2210417D09 gene	2210417D09Rik
ILMN_2648704	NM_198429	nuclear factor of activated 1-cells, cytoplasmic, calcineurin- dependent 1	Nfate1
ILMN_1260262	NM_027098	mitochondrial ribosomal protein L30	Mrpl30
ILMN_1258998	NM_025456	E2F-associated phosphoprotein	Eapp
ILMN_1228498	NM_152822	LAS1-like (S. cerevisiae)	Las11
ILMN_2615041	NM_054078	bromodomain adjacent to zinc finger domain, 2A	Baz2a
ILMN 2424866	NM 030131	cornichon homolog 4 (Drosophila)	Cnih4
ILMN ²⁹³⁹⁷⁰²	NM_025522	dehydrogenase/reductase (SDR family) member 7	Dhrs7
ILMN_2723907	NM_027213	mediator of RNA polymerase II transcription, subunit 6 homolog (veast)	Med6
ILMN 2624782	NM 001005509	eukaryotic translation initiation factor 2a	Eif2a
ILMN ³⁰⁷¹⁵²⁵	NM 178687	CD226 antigen	Cd226
ILMN ³⁰⁰⁷⁶⁶⁹	NM_019693	HLA-B-associated transcript 1A	Batla
ILMN_2659528	NM_013836	transcription factor 20	Tcf20
ILMN_1236290	NM_011808	E26 avian leukemia oncogene 1, 5' domain	Ets1
ILMN 2610609	NM 027238	tetratricopeptide repeat domain 39B	Ttc39b
ILMN ⁻ 1256630	NM 001029889	gene model 608	Gm608
ILMN 3162184	NM 001033201	expressed sequence AU014645	AU014645
ILMN ²⁴⁴⁴⁴³²	AE000663	T cell receptor beta variable 1 207	TRBV1
ILMN_1224128	NM_010902	nuclear factor, erythroid derived 2, like 2	Nfe212
ILMN 3065779	NM 027696	mesoderm induction early response 1 homolog (Xenopus laevis	Mier1
ILMN ²⁸³⁷¹⁹⁵	NM_026558	RIKEN cDNA 6720467C03 gene	6720467C03Rik
ILMN ²⁷²⁸¹⁸⁹	NM ⁻ 173747	G patch domain and KOW motifs	Gpkow
ILMN_2642969	XR_032069	PREDICTED: similar to Centaurin, beta 1	LOC100045877
ILMN_2677876	NM_138630	Rho GTPase activating protein 4	Arhgap4
ILMN_2462151	NM_199011	diacylglycerol kinase, theta	Dgkq

Illumina ID	Accession	Gene Name	Symbol
ILMN 1215134	NM 198647	TBC1 domain family, member 22B	Tbc1d22b
ILMN_3107690	NM_028527	RIKEN cDNA 1700047117 gene 1	1700047I17Rik1
ILMN ¹²²⁵²¹⁰	AK037664	protein kinase C, theta	Prkcq
ILMN 1225801	AK077734	reticulocalbin 2	Rcn2
ILMN ²⁷⁹⁴⁸²⁵	NM 153083	thiamine triphosphatase	Thtpa
ILMN ²⁶⁷⁸⁵⁴⁷	NM_008866	lysophospholipase 1	Lypla1
ILMN 1260506	NM_011063	phosphoprotein enriched in astrocytes 15A	Pea15a
ILMN 2605268	NM_033526	ubiquilin 4	Ubaln4
ILMN ²⁵⁴⁸⁷⁵⁴	AK015797	n/a	4930515K21Rik
ILMN 1236131	NM 198831	mitochondrial ribosomal protein L48	Mrpl48
ILMN 1259355	NM 134033	coiled-coil domain containing 117	Ccdc117
ILMN 2836855	NM 001033251	G protein-coupled receptor 174	Gpr174
ILMN 1227420	XR 031186	PREDICTED: similar to RGD1359202 protein	LOC100045341
ILMN 1232020	XM_618920	PREDICTED: hypothetical LOC544808	LOC544808
ILMN 1228461	XM_110818	n/a	LOC192690
ILMN 2416813	n/a	n/a	4122401K19Rik
ILMN 3015589	NM 008264	homeo box A13	Hoxal3
ILMN 2551741	AK018737	n/a	0610010I05Rik
ILMN 1244257	XM 140912	n/a	LOC227934
121111 12++237	AWI_140712	PREDICTED: similar to transforming acidic coiled-coil	200227754
II MN 1231163	XR 032090	containing protein 1 long	1.0C245600
ILMN 1225242	AK077861	n/a	5930426I 19Rik
ILMN 1235445	AK084831	nitrogen fixation gene 1 (S. cerevisiae)	Nfe1
ILMIN_1251080	XM 354743	similar to fatty acyl elongase	100380835
ILMN_1251080	NM 025202	S100 calcium binding protein A14	S100-14
ILMN_2779838	NM 001024717	galactore 3 O sulfotransferase 3	Gal3et3
1LWIN_5100049	1111_001024/11/	transducin like enhancer of split 6 homolog of Drosonhila	Gaissis
II MN 2000617	NM 052254	E(cn)	Tla6
ILMN_2900017 ILMN_2674712	NM 173180	E(spi) microcenhaly, primary autosomal recessive 1	Menh1
ILMIN_2074712 ILMIN_2682162	NM 177410	B cell leukemia/lymphome 2	Rol2
1LIVIIN_2002102	INIM_1//410	DEDICTED: similar to Ig kanna chain V V region MDC11	DUZ
II MN 2674666	VM 087671	required for the similar to ig kappa chain v - v region wit CTT	LOC676136
ILMIN_2074000	NM 120222	defensin hete 12	Dofb12
ILMIN_1237556	NM_017205		Deluis Dev5
ILMIN_1237030	AV079721	11/a n/a	NIXJ 7520422C12Dil
ILIVIN_1250195	AKU/0/31	ll/a dianhanaya hamalag 1 (Drasanhila)	/JJ04JJCIJKIK Dieml
ILMIN_2008423	NM_007838	utaphanous nontoiog 1 (Diosophina)	Diapi Mfad7
ILIVIIN_2077301 ILIVIIN_1225565	NM_1/2003	insulin like growth factor 1	Iviisu /
ILMIN_1223303	NWI_010312		
ILIVIIN_1238970	AK081994	II/a DDEDICTED: similar to Eulermotic translation initiation factor	C130092F19KIK
II MINI 1015644	VD 022006	PREDICTED: Similar to Eukaryout translation initiation factor	LOC100047624
ILMIN_1213044	AK_052890	2 alpha Killase 5	LUC10004/034
ILMIN_1220525	NM_20/105	nistocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta I	HZ-ADI
ILMIN_2527381	XM_140905	similar to Cathepsin B precursor (Cathepsin B1)	LUC241385
ILMIN_124/3//	NM_010821	macrophage expressed gene 1	Mpeg I
ILMIN_1239102	NM_010382	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen E beta	H2-EDI
ILMN_2/36/83	NM_1///15	budding uninhibited by benzimidazoles 1 homolog, beta (S.	Kctd12
ILMN 2985969	NM 009773	cerevisiae)	Bub1b
ILMN 3112011	NM ¹ 30447	dual specificity phosphatase 16	Dusp16
ILMN 2777034	NM 139138	n/a	Emr4
ILMN 2658501	NM 025378	interferon induced transmembrane protein 3	Ifitm3
ILMN 2734729	NM 010378	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A. alpha	H2-Aa
ILMN 1226525	NM 207105	histocompatibility 2, class II antigen A, beta 1	H2-Ab1

Illumina ID	Accession	Gene Name	Symbol
ILMN 2607675	XM 918601	PREDICTED: similar to MHC class II antigen beta chain	LOC641240
ILMN ²⁶⁷⁵²⁶¹	NM_011528	transaldolase 1	Taldo1
_	_	guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), gamma	
ILMN 1246056	NM 001038664	transducing activity polypeptide 2	Gngt2
—	-	guanine nucleotide binding protein (G protein), gamma	0
ILMN 1246056	NM 001038664	transducing activity polypeptide 2	Gngt2
ILMN ²⁶⁶⁶⁰⁰⁷	NM 022325	cathepsin Z	Ctsz
ILMN ²⁸³⁹⁵⁶⁹	NM_022325	cathepsin Z	Ctsz
ILMN ²⁸³⁴³⁷⁹	NM_009369	transforming growth factor, beta induced	Tgfbi
ILMN ²⁷¹⁰³⁸²	NM_008172	glutamate receptor, ionotropic, NMDA2D (epsilon 4)	Grin2d
ILMN_1253938	AK019821	homeodomain interacting protein kinase 2	Hipk2
ILMN_1257575	NM_009976	cystatin C	Cst3
ILMN 2722996	NM 007547	signal-regulatory protein alpha	Sirpa
ILMN_1218123	NM_019467	allograft inflammatory factor 1	Aif1
ILMN_1230708	NM_199311	C-type lectin domain family 4, member a1	Clec4a1
ILMN_2738837	NM_022988	Ngg1 interacting factor 3-like 1 (S. pombe)	Nif311
ILMN_2781798	NM_001033297	gene model 561	Gm561
ILMN_2680549	NM_029094	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, catalytic, beta polypeptide	Pik3cb
ILMN_2729198	BC048004	formin-like 2 (S)	Fmnl2
ILMN_2770270	NM_183286	dehydrogenase/reductase (SDR family) member 13	Dhrs13
ILMN_2826304	NM_008375	fatty acid binding protein 6, ileal (gastrotropin)	Fabp6
ILMN_1221256	NM_152839	immunoglobulin joining chain	Igj
ILMN_2684370	XM_132633	immunoglobulin kappa constant	Igk-C
		PREDICTED: similar to Chain L, Structural Basis Of Antigen	
		Mimicry In A Clinically Relevant Melanoma Antigen System,	
ILMN_2704562	XM_001476703	transcript variant 3	LOC100047628
ILMN_2744657	XM_354710	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	Igh-6
ILMN_2744660	XM_354710	immunoglobulin heavy constant mu	Igh-6

Supplementary Table 5. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between A1 and young AdC68-gDNP mice

IPA Biological Functions	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Cell Death and Survival	1.89E-05	2.88E-02	22
Cell Cycle	1.05E-04	4.01E-02	11
Embryonic Development	1.05E-04	4.01E-02	16
Hair and Skin Development and Function	1.05E-04	4.01E-02	3
Renal and Urological System Development and Function	1.05E-04	4.01E-02	4

Supplementary Table 6. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between A2 and young AdC68-gDNP mice

IPA Canonical Pathways†	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Mitochondrial Dysfunction	1.70E-06	6.03E-04	32
Integrin Signaling	2.40E-06	6.03E-04	36
Caveolar-mediated Endocytosis Signaling	1.74E-05	2.40E-03	17
Paxillin Signaling	1.95E-05	2.40E-03	21
mTOR Signaling	3.09E-05	2.95E-03	31
Molecular Mechanisms of Cancer	3.63E-05	2.95E-03	50
EIF2 Signaling	5.75E-05	4.07E-03	30
Germ Cell-Sertoli Cell Junction Signaling	7.24E-05	4.07E-03	27
Regulation of IL-2 Expression in Activated and Anrgic T Lymphocytes	7.41E-05	4.07E-03	17
Granzyme B Signaling	8.91E-05	4.47E-03	7
IPA Biological Functions†	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
RNA Post-Transcriptional Modification	7.75E-13	1.11E-08	69
Cell Death and Survival	2.37E-11	1.69E-07	519
Organismal Survival	9.79E-11	4.66E-07	356
Cellular Growth and Proliferation	2.90E-10	8.31E-07	588
Cancer	3.58E-09	8.53E-06	1347
Gastrointestinal Disease	3.58E-09	8.53E-06	1116
Organismal Injury and Abnormalities	3.58E-09	8.53E-06	1364
Gene Expression	8.75E-09	1.04E-05	342
Cellular Development	1.13E-08	1.23E-05	483
Hematological System Development and Function	1.13E-08	1.23E-05	321
DAVID KEGG Pathways	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
KEGG: Ribosome	3.62E-08	6.33E-06	34
KEGG: Dilated cardiomyopathy	6.18E-04	5.27E-02	18
KEGG: Parkinson's disease	8.70E-04	4.95E-02	28
KEGG: Arrhythmogenic right ventricular cardiomyopathy (ARVC)	1.14E-03	4.85E-02	17
DAVID Functions [†]	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: ribonucleoprotein	8.91E-08	4.39E-05	66
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: acetylation	5.55E-07	1.37E-04	358
GO_CC: ribonucleoprotein complex	1.20E-06	6.11E-04	95
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: rna-binding	8.26E-06	1.35E-03	91
GO_MF: structural constituent of ribosome	9.04E-06	8.44E-03	39
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: ribosomal protein	1.16E-05	1.43E-03	44
GO_CC: ribosome	3.15E-05	7.95E-03	46
GO_MF: structural molecule activity	9.27E-05	4.25E-02	62
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: phosphoprotein	9.83E-05	9.62E-03	743
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: ribosome	1.16E-04	9.50E-03	12

⁺ Top ten significant pathways/functions are listed

Supplementary Table 7. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between A1 and aged AdC68-NP mice

IPA Canonical Pathways	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
CD28 Signaling in T Helper Cells	7.76E-05	1.35E-02	10
PKC0 Signaling in T Lymphocytes	7.76E-05	1.35E-02	10
IPA Biological Functions†	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Cellular Function and Maintenance	1.44E-08	1.00E-04	129
Hematological System Development and Function	3.11E-08	1.01E-04	102
Cell Morphology	5.27E-08	1.01E-04	91
Cellular Development	1.50E-07	2.08E-04	120
Cellular Growth and Proliferation	1.50E-07	2.08E-04	154
Lymphoid Tissue Structure and Development	3.42E-07	2.77E-04	58
Tissue Morphology	3.44E-07	2.77E-04	77
Organ Morphology	4.94E-07	3.38E-04	71
Hematopoiesis	7.44E-07	3.38E-04	64
Tissue Development	7.44E-07	3.38E-04	96
DAVID Functions	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
SP_PIR_KEYWORDS: phosphoprotein	2.07E-05	6.38E-03	202
GO_BP: positive regulation of immune system process	2.78E-05	4.54E-02	17
GO_BP: activation of immune response	2.90E-05	2.39E-02	11
GO_BP: immune response-activating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	5.04E-05	2.76E-02	8
GO_BP: immune response-regulating cell surface receptor signaling pathway	9.47E-05	3.88E-02	8
GO_BP: immune response-activating signal transduction	1.39E-04	4.53E-02	8

⁺ Top ten significant pathways/functions are listed

Supplementary Table 8. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between A2 and aged AdC68-NP mice

IPA Biological Functions [†]	P-Value	Benjamini	# of Genes
Cellular Development	1.92E-07	1.12E-03	213
Cellular Growth and Proliferation	1.92E-07	1.12E-03	253
Hematological System Development and Function	1.92E-07	1.12E-03	145
Protein Degradation	4.83E-07	1.12E-03	49
Protein Synthesis	4.83E-07	1.12E-03	76
Infectious Diseases	1.32E-06	2.04E-03	107
Cancer	2.09E-06	2.76E-03	495
Organismal Injury and Abnormalities	2.09E-06	2.76E-03	505
Cellular Function and Maintenance	7.67E-06	8.40E-03	154
Cell Death and Survival	9.23E-06	8.54E-03	206

⁺ Top ten significant pathways/functions are listed

Supplementary Table 9. Pathways and functions enriched for genes differentially expressed between A2 and aged AdC68-NP mice

Symbol Test Genes	Gene Name	Accession	Qiagen catalog #	amplicon size
Rarres1	PREDICTED: retinoic acid receptor responder (tazarotene induced) 1	NM_001164763	PPM28493A	93
Klrg1	killer cell lectin-like receptor subfamily G, member 1	NM_016970	PPM26071A	112
Lyz 1	lysozyme	NM_013590	PPM32410C	131
Cd163	CD163 antigen	NM_053094	PPM06162B	147
Sirpa	signal-regulatory protein alpha	NM_007547	PPM05351E	101
Pik3cb	phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase, catalytic, beta polypeptide	NM_029094	PPM05089A	123
Aif1	allograft inflammatory factor 1	NM_019467	PPM03752A	114
Lat2	linker for activation of T cells family, member 2	NM_022964	PPM59317B	85
Housekeeping	g Gene			
Txn1	thioredoxin 1	NM_011660	PPM35777B	129