

Table e-1. Characteristics of Included Studies

<b>Study</b>	<b>Continent, Country</b>	<b>Region/ Subpopulation</b>	<b>Age Groups Studied</b>	<b>Data Sources</b>	<b>Diagnosed By</b>	<b>Prevalence per 1,000</b>
Avode (2003)	<b>Africa</b> Benin	Cotonou Administrative Zone	Children / Adolescents / Adults	Sampled From Schools In The Region	Unable to Determine	Active: 7.86
Debrock (2000)	<b>Africa</b> Benin	Yevié and Zinvié- Zoumé villages	Unknown	Door To Door / Hospital Clinic Review / Key Informant Interviews	Health Professional / Chart Review	Lifetime: 21.10
Houinato (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Benin	Djidja community, Zou region	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Lifetime: 10.50
Yemadje (2012)	<b>Africa</b> Benin	12 regions, national sample	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 8.05
Nitiema (2012)	<b>Africa</b> Burkina Faso	Batondo, Nyonyogo, and Pabré villages	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 3.90 Lifetime: 4.50
Njamnshi (2007)	<b>Africa</b> Cameroon	Bilomo village, Centre Province	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 49.00
Prischich (2008)	<b>Africa</b> Cameroon	Kélong village, Sanaga Valley, Littoral Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 104.97
Druet-Cabanac (1998)	<b>Africa</b> Central African Republic	40 villages, Ngaoundaye sub- prefecture	Unknown	Unable To Determine	Unable to Determine	Lifetime: 7.80
El Tallawy (2010)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	Al Kharga district, New Valley governorate	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Lifetime: 6.98
El Tallawy (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	Al Kharga district, New Valley governorate	All	Door To Door / Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Imaging	Active: 4.99 Lifetime: 6.76
El Tallawy (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	Al Quseir City, Red Sea governorate	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Questionnaire	Lifetime: 5.50
Khedr (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	Assiut governorate	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / Imaging	Active: 9.29 Lifetime: 12.67
Mahmoud (2009)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	El-Minia City, El- Minia governorate	Children	School Survey	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Lifetime: 7.20
Talaat (2009)	<b>Africa</b> Egypt	El Manyal Island, Cairo	Children / Adolescents	School Survey	Health Professional / Chart Review / EEG	Lifetime: 4.35
Almu (2006)	<b>Africa</b> Ethiopia	Zay Society, Ethiopian Rift Valley	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 29.46

Tamrat (2001)	<b>Africa</b> Ethiopia	Dabat, Northern Ethiopia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 7.12
Tekle-Haimanot <sup>a</sup> (1990)	<b>Africa</b> Ethiopia	Meskan and Mareko rural subdistrict, Haykoch and Butajira district, central Administrative region of Shoa	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Active: 5.20
Tekle-Haimanot <sup>a</sup> (1990)	<b>Africa</b> Ethiopia	Meskan and Mareko rural subdistrict, Haykoch and Butajira district, central Administrative region of Shoa	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Active: 5.20
Coleman (2002)	<b>Africa</b> Gambia	40 villages around town of Farafenni	All	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 4.26 Lifetime: 4.94
Ngugi (2013) <sup>m</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Ghana	Kintampo	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 2.20
Edwards (2008)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi district	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 2.90
Kaamugisha (1988)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Nakuru municipality	All	Random Cluster Sampling	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 3.64
Mungala-Odera <sup>b</sup> (2006)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi district	Children	Unable To Determine	Health Professional	Lifetime: 41.00
Mungala-Odera <sup>b</sup> (2008)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi district	Children	Unable To Determine	Health Professional	Active: 11.00 Lifetime: 41.00
Ngugi (2013) <sup>m</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 2.92
Ngugi (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 2.96 (2003) Active: 2.99 (2008)
Snow (1994)	<b>Africa</b> Kenya	Kilifi district	All	Door To Door / Census	Self-report	Lifetime: 4.03
Nwani (2013)	<b>Africa</b> Nigeria	Ukpo, Anambra State	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 4.26
Simms (2008)	<b>Africa</b> Rwanda	National Sample from census	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 6.96
Ndoye (2005)	<b>Africa</b> Senegal	Pikine Health District	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Lifetime: 14.20

Christianson (2000)	<b>Africa</b> South Africa	8 villages in Bushbuckridge, Northern Province	Children	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 6.72 Lifetime: 7.32
Couper (2002)	<b>Africa</b> South Africa	Manguzi subdistrict, Jozini-Uthungulu district, Kwazulu Natal	Children	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 9.00
Gill (2001)	<b>Africa</b> South Africa	Hlabisa district, Kwazulu Natal	Unknown	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review	Lifetime: 1.96
Ngugi (2013) <sup>m</sup>	<b>Africa</b> South Africa	Agincourt	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 3.00
Bondestam (1990)	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Zanzibar	All	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 4.92
Dent (2005)	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Mnero, Kitandi, Miembeni, and Ruvumu villages, Nachingwea district	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 8.60
Hunter (2012)	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Hai district, Northeast Tanzania	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional / Imaging	Active: 2.82
Ngugi (2013) <sup>m</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Ifakara	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 3.90
Rwiza (1992) <sup>c</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Ulanga district	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 12.10 Lifetime: 11.38
Rwiza (1994) <sup>c</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Ulanga district	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 12.10 Lifetime: 11.38
Winkler (2009)	<b>Africa</b> Tanzania	Haydom, Northern Tanzania	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 8.70 Lifetime: 11.20
Balogou (2007)	<b>Africa</b> Togo	Batamariba district	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 15.68
Attia-Romdhane <sup>d</sup> (1993)	<b>Africa</b> Tunisia	Kelibia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 4.15
Attia Romdhane <sup>d</sup> (1993)	<b>Africa</b> Tunisia	Kelibia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 4.15
Ngugi (2013) <sup>m</sup>	<b>Africa</b> Uganda	Iganga-Mayuge	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 2.40
Birbeck (2004)	<b>Africa</b> Zambia	Chikankata catchment area	All	Door To Door	Self-report	Active: 12.50
Magalov (2012)	<b>Asia</b> Azerbaijan	Nakhichevan Autonomous Republic	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review / Other	Lifetime: 9.02
Durkin (1992) <sup>o</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Bangladesh	3 rural and 2 urban areas	Children	Convenience Sample Of Rural And Urban Zones	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 5.80 Lifetime: 6.50

Preux (2011)	<b>Asia</b> Cambodia	Prey Veng Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Lifetime: 5.81
Si (2013)	<b>Asia</b> China	6 rural areas in West China	All	Hospital Clinic Review / Survey	Health Professional	Active: 1.85
Tang (2004)	<b>Asia</b> China	Heilongjiang Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 7.98
Wang (2003) <sup>e</sup>	<b>Asia</b> China	Heilongjiang, Ningxia, Henan, Shanxi, and Jiangsu Provinces	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional/ Self-report	Active: 4.60 Lifetime: 7.00
Wang (2008) <sup>e</sup>	<b>Asia</b> China	Heilongjiang, Ningxia, Henan, Shanxi, and Jiangsu Provinces; Shanghai	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 4.60 Lifetime: 7.00 (2000) Active: 4.50 Lifetime: 6.20 (2004)
Zhao (2008)	<b>Asia</b> China	Tibet Autonomous Region	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 2.36 Lifetime: 2.50
Fong (2003)	<b>Asia</b> Hong Kong	Hong Kong West region	Adults / Elderly	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 1.54
Fong (2008)	<b>Asia</b> Hong Kong	Hong Kong Special Administrative Region	All	Telephone Survey	Health Professional	Active: 3.94
Wong (2004)	<b>Asia</b> Hong Kong	Queen Mary Hospital	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 4.30
Banerjee (2009)	<b>Asia</b> India	Kolkata	Children / Adolescents	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 7.01
Bharucha (1988)	<b>Asia</b> India	Parsi community of Mumbai	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Lifetime: 4.71 Active: 3.57
Das (2008)	<b>Asia</b> India	Kolkata	Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 2.57
Das (2006)	<b>Asia</b> India	Kolkata	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 5.57 Lifetime: 6.11
Goel (2009)	<b>Asia</b> India	Chakrata block, Dehradun district, Uttarakhand state	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional / Imaging / EEG	Active: 9.80 Lifetime: 10.01
Hackett (1997)	<b>Asia</b> India	Calicut district, Kerala	Children	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 22.18
Koul (1988) <sup>f</sup>	<b>Asia</b> India	Kuthar Valley, South Kashmir, Northwest India	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 2.47

Kumar (2013)	Asia India	Lucknow district, Uttar Pradesh state	Infants / Children	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review / Imaging	Lifetime: 1.25
Mani (1998)	Asia India	Yelandur sub- district, Karnataka state	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 3.91 Lifetime: 4.19
Radhakrishnan (2000)	Asia India	Thrissur, Palakkad, and Malappuram districts, Kerala state	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 4.93
Raina (2011)	Asia India	R.S. Pura town, Jammu district	Infants / Children	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 2.02
Razdan (1994) <sup>†</sup>	Asia India	Kuthar Valley, South Kashmir, Northwest India	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 2.47
Saha (2003)	Asia India	Baruipur block, South 24- Parganas district, West Bengal state	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 17.27
Shah (2009)	Asia India	Kashmir Valley	Children / Adolescents	School Survey	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 3.22
Singh (1997)	Asia India	Chandigarh	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 4.20
Sureka (2007)	Asia India	Churu Tehsil, Rajasthan state	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / Public Awareness Campaign	Active: 3.00
Mohammadi (2006)	Asia Iran	National sample	Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review	Lifetime: 18.03
Noorbala (2004)	Asia Iran	National sample	Adolescents /Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional	Lifetime: 1.20
Bar-Dayyan (2010)	Asia Israel	National sample	Adolescents	Military Services Evaluation	Health Professional	Lifetime: 6.63
Pollak (2009)	Asia Israel	National sample	Adolescents	Military Services Evaluation	Health Professional	Lifetime: 16.70
Zaid (2008)	Asia Israel	Bedouin Sector, from Rahat in the Northern Negev, to Bi'er Hadag in the Southern Negev	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review / Prescription Database	Health Professional / Chart Review / Prescription Use / EEG	Lifetime: 4.01
Kimura (1998)	Asia Japan	Kurayoshi area	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review	Active: 3.70

Nakashima (1996)	<b>Asia</b> Japan	Daisen town, Tottori prefecture	All	Mail Survey / Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / Self- report	Lifetime: 4.40
Oka (2006)	<b>Asia</b> Japan	Okayama prefecture	Infants / Children	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / EEG	Active: 5.30
Lee (2012)	<b>Asia</b> Korea	National sample	All	Administrative Database / Prescription Database	Administrative Codes / Prescription Database	Lifetime: 2.41
Tran (2006)	<b>Asia</b> Laos	Hinheub district, Vientiane Province	Unknown	Door To Door	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 7.66
Sauvey (2005)	<b>Asia</b> Nepal	Makwanpur District	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Census	Self-report	Lifetime: 8.44
Aziz (1994) <sup>9</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Pakistan	Karachi	Children / Adolescents / Adults	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 9.99 Lifetime: 11.44
Aziz (1997) <sup>9,n</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Pakistan	Karachi	Children / Adolescents / Adults	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 9.99
Aziz (1997) <sup>9</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Pakistan	Karachi	Children / Adolescents / Adults	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 9.99
Durkin (1992) <sup>o</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Pakistan	Greater Karachi	Children	Convenience Sample Of Rural And Urban Zones	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 12.40 Lifetime: 15.50
Al Rajeh (1993) <sup>h</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Saudi Arabia	Thugbah community, Eastern Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 6.54
Al Rajeh (2001) <sup>h</sup>	<b>Asia</b> Saudi Arabia	Thugbah community, Eastern Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 6.54
Al Salloum (2011)	<b>Asia</b> Saudi Arabia	Every administrative region	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Door To Door	Health Care Professional	Active: 0.88
Kun (1999)	<b>Asia</b> Singapore	National sample	Adults	Compulsory Military Service Review	Health Professional / Chart Review	Lifetime (men only): 4.33
Puvanendran (1993)	<b>Asia</b> Singapore	National Sample	All	Hospitals, School health clinics, Military Draftees	Health Professional	Active: 0.75 Lifetime: 3.82
Chen (2006)	<b>Asia</b> Taiwan	Keelung city	Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Health Professional	Active: 2.71 Lifetime: 3.81
Su (1998)	<b>Asia</b> Taiwan	Ilan county	Adults / Elderly	Door To Door	Health Professional / Chart Review / Self- report	Active: 3.28
Asawavichienjinda (2002)	<b>Asia</b> Thailand	Talardkav sub- district, Nakhon Ratchasima	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 7.25

		province				
Tuan (2008)	<b>Asia</b> Vietnam	BaVi district, Ha Tay Province	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 4.36
Kruja (2012)	<b>Europe</b> Albania	Tirana and Saranda districts	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / Chart Review	Lifetime: 13.98
Bielen (2007)	<b>Europe</b> Croatia	Central Croatia, Slavonia, Istria and Kvarner, Dalmatia, and the City of Zagreb regions	All	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 4.82
Josipovic-Jelic (2011)	<b>Europe</b> Croatia	Sibenik-Knin County, Dalmatia region	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review / Imaging	Active: 10.90
Christensen (2007)	<b>Europe</b> Denmark	National sample	All	Registry	Administrative Data Codes	Active: 5.69
Swiderska (2011)	<b>Europe</b> England	West Cheshire Health District	Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review / Health Surveillance Computer Database	Health Professional / Chart Review	Lifetime: 4.07
Wright (2000)	<b>Europe</b> England	Bradford	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / Administrative Data Codes / Prescription Use	Active: 4.49 Lifetime: 7.29
Oun (2003)	<b>Europe</b> Estonia	Tartu	Adults / Elderly	Hospital Clinic Review / Prescription Database	Health Professional	Active: 5.26
Beilmann (1999)	<b>Europe</b> Estonia	Tartu	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review / Imaging / EEG	Active: 3.56
Eriksson (1997)	<b>Europe</b> Finland	District of the Tampere University Hospital	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review	Active: 3.94
Munoz (1995)	<b>Europe</b> France	Haute-Vienne district, Limousin region	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Screening Questionnaire	Lifetime: 7.68
Picot (2008)	<b>Europe</b> France	Béziers	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Hospital Clinic Review / Registry / Administrative Database / Media Campaign, Electoral Roll, Physician Survey	Health Professional / Chart Review / Imaging / EEG	Active: 4.97 Lifetime: 6.06
Lomidze (2012)	<b>Europe</b> Georgia	Tbilisi	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / Chart Review / Imaging	Active: 8.76 Lifetime: 11.45

Stranjalis (2009)	<b>Europe</b> Greece	Corfu district	All	Unable To Determine	Unable to Determine	Active: 2.26
Blichfeld (2004)	<b>Europe</b> Greenland	13 out of 18 hospitals	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital survey	Health Professional	Lifetime: 3.40
Olafsson (1999)	<b>Europe</b> Iceland	37 of 42 medical districts in rural Iceland	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / EEG	Lifetime: 4.77
Linehan (2010)	<b>Europe</b> Ireland	National sample	All	Hospital Clinic Review / Administrative Database / Prescription Database / National Statistics Database	Chart Review / Administrative Data Codes / Self-report	Lifetime: 10.00
Gallitto (2005)	<b>Europe</b> Italy	Aeolian archipelago, Sicily	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review / EEG	Active: 3.13 Lifetime: 3.50
Maremmani (1991)	<b>Europe</b> Italy	Vecchiano, Northwest Tuscany	All	Hospital Clinic Review / Prescription Database	Chart Review / Prescription Use	Active: 5.12
Rocca (2001)	<b>Europe</b> Italy	Riposto, Santa Teresa de Riva, and Terrasini municipalities, Sicily	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 3.31 Lifetime: 4.53
Cornaggia (1990)	<b>Europe</b> Italy	Lombardy province	Adults	Presented For Military Service	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 4.73
Endziniene (1997)	<b>Europe</b> Lithuania	Kaunas	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review	Active: 4.25
Shackleton (1997)	<b>Europe</b> Netherlands	6 medium-sized cities	All	Prescription Database	Prescription Use	Active: 4.80
Breteler (1996)	<b>Europe</b> Netherlands	Ommoord, Rotterdam	Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Chart Review / Self-report	Active: 9.17 Lifetime: 15.29
Lossius (2006)	<b>Europe</b> Norway	Akershus	Children / Adolescents	School Survey	Self-report	Lifetime: 15.35
Svendsen (2007)	<b>Europe</b> Norway	Oppland county	Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Self-report	Active: 3.16 Lifetime: 6.76
Waalder (2000)	<b>Europe</b> Norway	Hordaland county, Western Norway	Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / EEG	Active: 5.13
Brodtkorb (2008)	<b>Europe</b> Norway	Vågå, Southern Norway	Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Chart Review / Self-report	Active: 6.70 Lifetime: 11.70



Guekht (2010)	<b>Europe</b> Russia	Moscow city, Moscow suburbs, Yaroslavl, Ekaterinburg, Irkutsk city, Bratsk, and Republic of Burjatia	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 3.39
Pavlovic (1998)	<b>Europe</b> Serbia	Kruševac district, Central Serbia	Children	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional	Active: 4.20
Lobo-Escolar (2008)	<b>Europe</b> Spain	Zaragoza	Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 6.25
Luengo (2001)	<b>Europe</b> Spain	Madrid and 4 neighboring towns	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional	Lifetime: 4.12
Sangrador (1991)	<b>Europe</b> Spain	Valladolid, Autonomous region of Castilla- Léon	Children / Adolescents	Door To Door / School Survey	Self-report	Active: 3.71 Lifetime: 5.55
Benavente (2009)	<b>Europe</b> Spain	Huesca Province	Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / Self- report	Active: 6.31 Lifetime: 7.50
Forsgren (1992)	<b>Europe</b> Sweden	Västerbotten Province, Northern Sweden	Adults / Elderly	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / Self- report	Active: 5.53
Larsson (2006)	<b>Europe</b> Sweden	Uppsala county, Mid-Eastern Sweden	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review	Active: 3.41
Sidenvall (1996)	<b>Europe</b> Sweden	Västerbotten Province, Northern Sweden	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Hospital Clinic Review / Registry	Chart Review / Self- report	Active: 4.24
Aydin (2002)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Izmir	Children / Adolescents	Mail Survey / Sent Letters To Students Of School Division	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 6.00 Lifetime: 11.00
Aziz (1997) <sup>n</sup>	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Ankara, Elmadag township, Kutludugun village	Children / Adolescents / Adults	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 7.42
Calisir (2006)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Bursa Province, Western Turkey	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active:8.51 Lifetime: 12.20
Huseyinoglu (2011)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Kars Province, Eastern Anatolian Region	Children / Adolescents	School in the area	Health Professional	Active: 8.62 Lifetime: 13.54
Karaagac (2001)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Silivri, Thrace, Marmara region	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 10.20

Karabiber (2001)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Malatya Province	Children / Adolescents	Randomly Selected Schools	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 7.97
Kocak (2013)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	National sample	Adults	Registry	Health Professional/Medical Chart Review	Lifetime: 1.59
Okan (1995)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Gemlik county	Infants / Children	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Lifetime: 9.20
Onal (2002)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Istanbul	All	Unclear	Health Professional/ EEG	Active: 5.90 Lifetime: 7.80
Sahin (2004)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Sivas Region, Middle Anatolia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 8.77
Serdaroglu (2004)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	National sample	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Unable To Determine	Unable to Determine	Lifetime: 8.20
Topbas (2012)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Trabzon city, Trabzon Province, Northeast Turkey	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Door To Door / Hospital Clinic Review	Health Professional / Chart Review	Lifetime: 8.63
Velioglu (2010)	<b>Europe</b> Turkey	Trabzon city, Trabzon Province, Northeast Turkey	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Unable To Determine	Health Professional / Self-report / Imaging / EEG	Active: 5.33 Lifetime: 6.47
Currie (1998)	<b>Europe</b> UK	South Glamorgan Health District, Wales	All	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Lifetime: 5.55
Gaitatzis (2004)	<b>Europe</b> UK	England and Wales' national samples	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Lifetime: 5.60
MacDonald (2000)	<b>Europe</b> UK	Central London hospital	All	Administrative Database	Medical chart review/ Health Professional	Lifetime: 4.00
Martinez (2009)	<b>Europe</b> UK	National sample	All	General Practice Research Database	Epilepsy Read Codes	Active: 7.16
Morgan (2000)	<b>Europe</b> UK	South Glamorgan Health District, Wales	All	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Active: 6.80
Tallis (1991)	<b>Europe</b> UK		All	Hospital Clinic Review / Administrative Database	Chart Review / Prescription Use	Active: 9.00
Tidman (2003)	<b>Europe</b> UK	West Cheshire	Children	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review / EEG	Active: 4.34
Wallace (1998)	<b>Europe</b> UK	General Practice database England & Wales	All	Hospital / Clinic Review / Other	Health Care Professional / Prescription Use	Active: 5.15
Fuller-Thomson (2009)	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	All	Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS) 1.1	Self-report	Lifetime: 6.00
Hinnell (2010)	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	All	Canadian Community Health Survey 1.1, 2.1,	Self-report	Lifetime: 6.39

				3.1		
Kozyrskyj (2004)	<b>North America</b> Canada	Manitoba	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Lifetime: 4.70
Prasad (2011)	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	Infants / Children / Adolescents	National Longitudinal Survey of Children and Youth	Self-report	Lifetime: 4.03 (1996/1997) Lifetime: 5.26 (1998/1999)
Schiariti (2009)	<b>North America</b> Canada	British Columbia	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Active: 5.50
Tellez Zenteno (2004) <sup>l</sup>	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	All	CCHS 1.1 & National Population Health Survey (NPHS) Sampling Frames	Self-report	Lifetime: 5.60 (CCHS) Lifetime: 5.20 (NPHS)
Tellez-Zenteno (2005) <sup>l</sup>	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	All	CCHS 1.1 & NPHS Sampling Frames	Self-report	Lifetime: 5.60 (CCHS) Lifetime: 5.20 (NPHS)
Tellez-Zenteno (2007)	<b>North America</b> Canada	National sample	Adolescents / Adults / Elderly	CCHS 1.2 Sampling Frame	Self-report	Lifetime: 6.84
Wiebe (1999)	<b>North America</b> Canada	Ontario	All	Ontario Health Survey Sampling Frame	Self-report	Lifetime: 5.80
Garcia-Noval (2001)	<b>North America</b> Guatemala	Quesada and El Jocote, Department of Jutiapa, Southeastern Guatemala	All	Census	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 17.89
Mendizabal (1996)	<b>North America</b> Guatemala	Small rural village	All	Unable To Determine	Unable to Determine	Active: 5.84 Lifetime: 8.50
Medina (2005)	<b>North America</b> Honduras	Salamá County	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report / Imaging / EEG	Active: 15.45 Lifetime: 23.33
Durkin (1992) <sup>o</sup>	<b>North America</b> Jamaica	Rural parish of Clarendon	Children	Convenience Sample Of Rural And Urban Zones	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 5.20 Lifetime: 5.80
Gracia (1990)	<b>North America</b> Panama	Changuinola, Bocas del Toro province	Lifetime	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 57.23 Lifetime: 75.30
Boyle (1994)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	Infants / Children / Adolescents	National Health Interview Survey Sampling Frame	Self-report	Lifetime: 8.90

Chong (2013)	<b>North America</b> United States	Cochise, Santa Cruz, and Yuma in Arizona state	All	Door To Door/ Telephone Survey	Health Professional/ Chart Review/ Questionnaire	Active: 11.82 Lifetime: 12.90
Chong (2010)	<b>North America</b> United States	Arizona	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 5.00 Lifetime: 13.12
Elliott (2008)	<b>North America</b> United States	Ohio	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 8.60 Lifetime: 17.62
Faught (2012)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	Elderly	Administrative Database	Administrative Codes	Active: 10.80
Ferguson (2008)	<b>North America</b> United States	South Carolina	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 1.00 Lifetime: 2.00
JAMA (1994) <sup>1</sup>	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	All	Unable To Determine	Unable to Determine	Active: 4.70
Kelvin (2007)	<b>North America</b> United States	New York City	All	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 5.06 Lifetime: 5.30
Kobau (2004)	<b>North America</b> United States	Georgia and Tennessee	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Lifetime: 21.00
Kobau (2006)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	Adults / Elderly	Mail Survey	Self-report	Active: 16.00 Lifetime: 29.00
Kobau (2007)	<b>North America</b> United States	California	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 7.76 Lifetime: 13.25
Kobau (2008)	<b>North America</b> United States	18 states	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 8.40 Lifetime: 16.50
Konda (2009)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 8.03 Lifetime: 14.28
Kurth (2010)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	All	Administrative Database	Administrative Data Codes	Active: 3.40
Layne Moore (2009)	<b>North America</b> United States	California	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Lifetime: 13.00
MMWR (2005)	<b>North America</b> United States	South Carolina	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 11.00 Lifetime: 22.00
MMWR (2001)	<b>North America</b> United States	Texas	Adults / Elderly	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Lifetime: 15.50
MMWR (1994) <sup>1</sup>	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	All	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 4.70
Murphy (1995)	<b>North America</b> United States	Atlanta, Georgia	Children	Hospital Clinic Review / Public School Records	Chart Review / EEG	Lifetime: 6.00
Parko (2009)	<b>North America</b> United States	Navajo Nation, Utah, Arizona and New Mexico	All	Hospital Clinic Review / Administrative Database	Chart Review / Administrative Data Codes	Active: 18.46
Russ (2012)	<b>North America</b> United States	National sample	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Telephone Survey	Self-report	Active: 5.74 Lifetime: 10.67

Kochen (2005) <sup>k</sup>	<b>South America</b> Argentina	Junín, Buenos Aires Province	All	Random Sample Of City Units	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Active: 3.75 Lifetime: 6.22
Melcon (2007) <sup>k</sup>	<b>South America</b> Argentina	Junín, Buenos Aires Province	All	Random Sample Of City Units	Health Professional / Self-report / EEG	Active: 3.75 Lifetime: 6.22
Somoza (2005)	<b>South America</b> Argentina	Buenos Aires	Children / Adolescents	School Survey	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 2.60 Lifetime: 3.21
Nicoletti (2005)	<b>South America</b> Bolivia	Cordillera Province, Santa Cruz Department, Southeastern Bolivia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Imaging / EEG	Lifetime: 12.25
Nicoletti (1999)	<b>South America</b> Bolivia	Cordillera Province, Santa Cruz Department, Southeastern Bolivia	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Imaging / EEG	Lifetime: 12.46 Active: 11.25
Gomes (2002)	<b>South America</b> Brazil	Rio de Janeiro	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 5.09 Lifetime: 16.30
Noronha (2007)	<b>South America</b> Brazil	Barão Geraldo, Campinas Municipality and Jaguaré & Santo Antônio, São José do Rio Preto Municipality	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 5.40 Lifetime: 9.20
Sampaio (2010)	<b>South America</b> Brazil	Paraisópolis, São Paulo city	Infants / Children / Adolescents	Unable To Determine	Health Professional	Active: 8.70 Lifetime: 9.71
Borges (2004)	<b>South America</b> Brazil	São José do Rio Preto city	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Self-report	Active: 13.30 Lifetime: 18.60
Lavados (1992)	<b>South America</b> Chile	El Salvador, Potrerillos, Diego de Almagro, and Barquitos localities in Copiapo province	All	Hospital Clinic Review	Chart Review	Active: 17.70
Velez (2006)	<b>South America</b> Colombia	National sample	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / Imaging / EEG	Active: 10.10 Lifetime: 13.24
Basch (1997)	<b>South America</b> Ecuador	Paluguillo village	All	Unable To Determine	Health Professional	Active: 22.62
Cruz (1999)	<b>South America</b> Ecuador	San Pablo del Lago village	All	Door To Door	Health Professional / EEG	Active: 11.40
Del Brutto (2005)	<b>South America</b>	Atahualpa village	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 7.45

	Ecuador					Lifetime: 9.94
Placencia (1992) <sup>l</sup>	<b>South America</b> Ecuador	El Carchi and Imbabura Regions	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 7.97 Lifetime: 14.27
Placencia (1994) <sup>l</sup>	<b>South America</b> Ecuador	El Carchi and Imbabura Regions	All	Door To Door	Health Professional	Active: 7.97 Lifetime: 14.27

a-l: Two different publications with the same data

m-o: Estimates from a single publication