

Appendix S5. Johannesen, J.: Tracing the history and ecological context of *Wolbachia* double infection in a specialist host (*Urophora cardui*) – parasitoid (*Eurytoma serratulae*) system

Regression of double infection (DI) on *E. serratulae* parasitisation rates in *U. cardui* populations. The analysis was performed on 44 populations for which both parameters were available.

