

Table S6. Sex-differences in association signal and heterogeneity in WTCCC diseases

Disease	prev M:F	association				heterogeneity	
		Autosomes ^s		HLA ^s		Autosomes ^{^s}	HLA ^{^s}
		M P	F P	M P	F P	P	P
AS	2:1	NS	0.08 [#]	<0.001 [#]	0.08 [#]	NS	NS
BD	1:1	NS	NS	-	-	NS	-
CAD	1:1	NS	NS	-	-	NS	-
CD	1:1	NS	NS	NS	0.07 [#]	0.09 [#]	NS
HT	1:1	NS	NS	-	-	NS	-
MS	1:3	NS	NS	NS	NS	NS	<0.001 [#]
RA	1:2	NS	NS	NS	0.08 [#]	NS	NS
T1D	3:2	NS	NS	NS	0.07 [#]	NS	NS
T2D	1:1	NS	NS	-	-	NS	-

Abbreviations: prev ratio in prevalence

^s Empirical p-value estimation based on 100 permutations

[^] Cochran test for heterogeneity

[#] Empirical P ≤ 0.1 were replaced with empirical p-values estimated with 1,000 permutations