

Supplementary Table 1. Pearson correlation test between TyG index and HOMA-IR by ethnicity

Characteristics	<i>r</i>	<i>P</i> value
Mexican American (n = 1,161)	0.447	< 0.001
Non-Hispanic White (n = 973)	0.361	< 0.001
Non-Hispanic Black (n = 997)	0.386	< 0.001
Korean (n = 2,515)	0.361	< 0.001

TyG = triglycerides and glucose, HOMA-IR = homeostasis model assessment of insulin resistance.