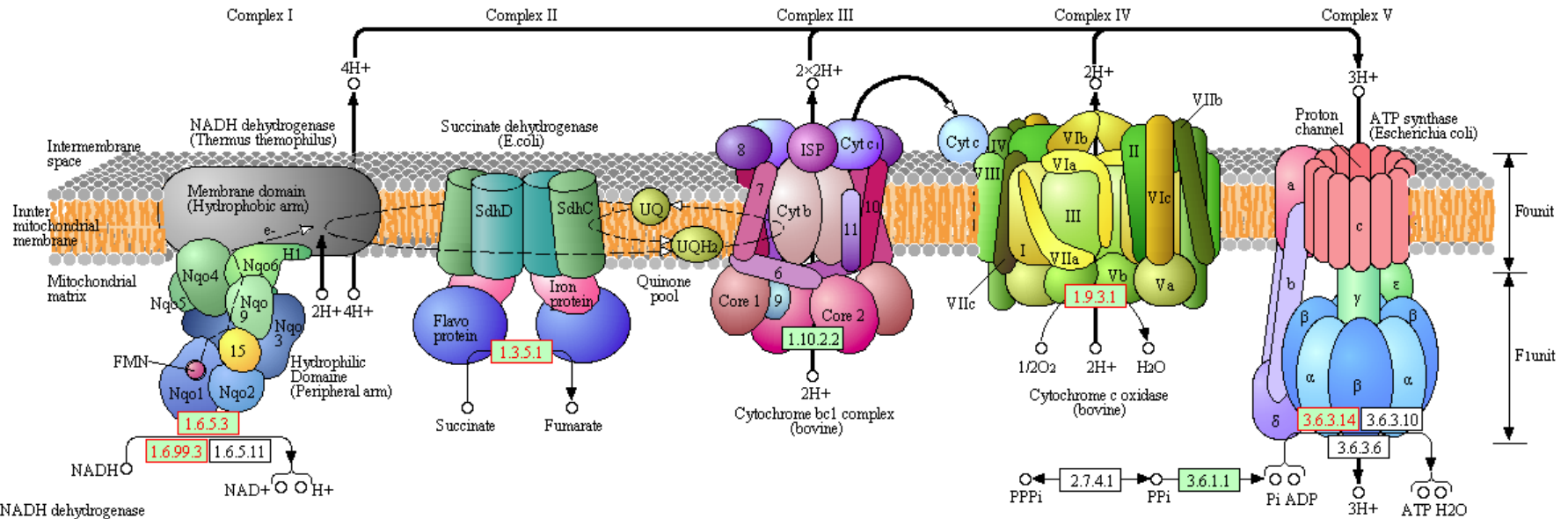


OXIDATIVE PHOSPHORYLATION



NADH dehydrogenase

E	ND1	ND2	ND3	ND4	ND4L	ND5	ND6										
E	Ndufs1	Ndufs2	Ndufs3	Ndufs4	Ndufs5	Ndufs6	Ndufs7	Ndufs8	Ndufs9	Ndufs10	Ndufs11	Ndufs12					
B/A	NuoA	NuoB	NuoC	NuoD	NuoE	NuoF	NuoG	NuoH	NuoI	NuoJ	NuoK	NuoL	NuoM	NuoN			
B/A	NdhC	NdhK	NdhJ	NdhH	NdhA	NdhI	NdhG	NdhE	NdhF	NdhD	NdhB	NdhL	NdhM	NdhN	HoxE	HoxF	HoxU
E	Ndufa1	Ndufa2	Ndufa3	Ndufa4	Ndufa5	Ndufa6	Ndufa7	Ndufa8	Ndufa9	Ndufa10	Ndufa11	Ndufa12	Ndufa13				
E	Ndubf1	Ndubf2	Ndubf3	Ndubf4	Ndubf5	Ndubf6	Ndubf7	Ndubf8	Ndubf9	Ndubf10	Ndubf11	Ndubf12	Ndubf13				

Succinate dehydrogenase / Fumarate reductase

E	SDHC	SDHD	SDHA	SDHB				
B/A	SdhC	SdhD	SdhA	SdhB	FrdA	FrdB	FrdC	FrdD

Cytochrome c oxidase

E	COX10	COX3	COX1	COX2	COX4	COX5A	COX5B	COX6A	COX6B	COX6C	COX7A	COX7B	COX7C	COX8	E/B/A	COX11	COX15	COX17		
B/A	CyoE	CyoD	CyoC	CyoB	CyoA													COX11	COX15	COX17
		CoxD	CoxC	CoxA	CoxB															
		QoxD	QoxC	QoxB	QoxA															

Cytochrome c reductase

E/B/A	ISP	Cyt b	Cyt 1							
E	COR1	QCR2	QCR6	QCR7	QCR8	QCR9	QCR10			

Cytochrome c oxidase, cbb3-type

B	I	II	IV	III
---	---	----	----	-----

Cytochrome bd complex

B/A	CydA	CydB
-----	------	------

F-type ATPase (Bacteria)

alpha	beta	gamma	delta	epsilon
a	b	c		

F-type ATPase (Eukaryotes)

alpha	beta	gamma	delta	epsilon	
OSCP	a	b	c	d	e
f	g	f6/h	j	k	8

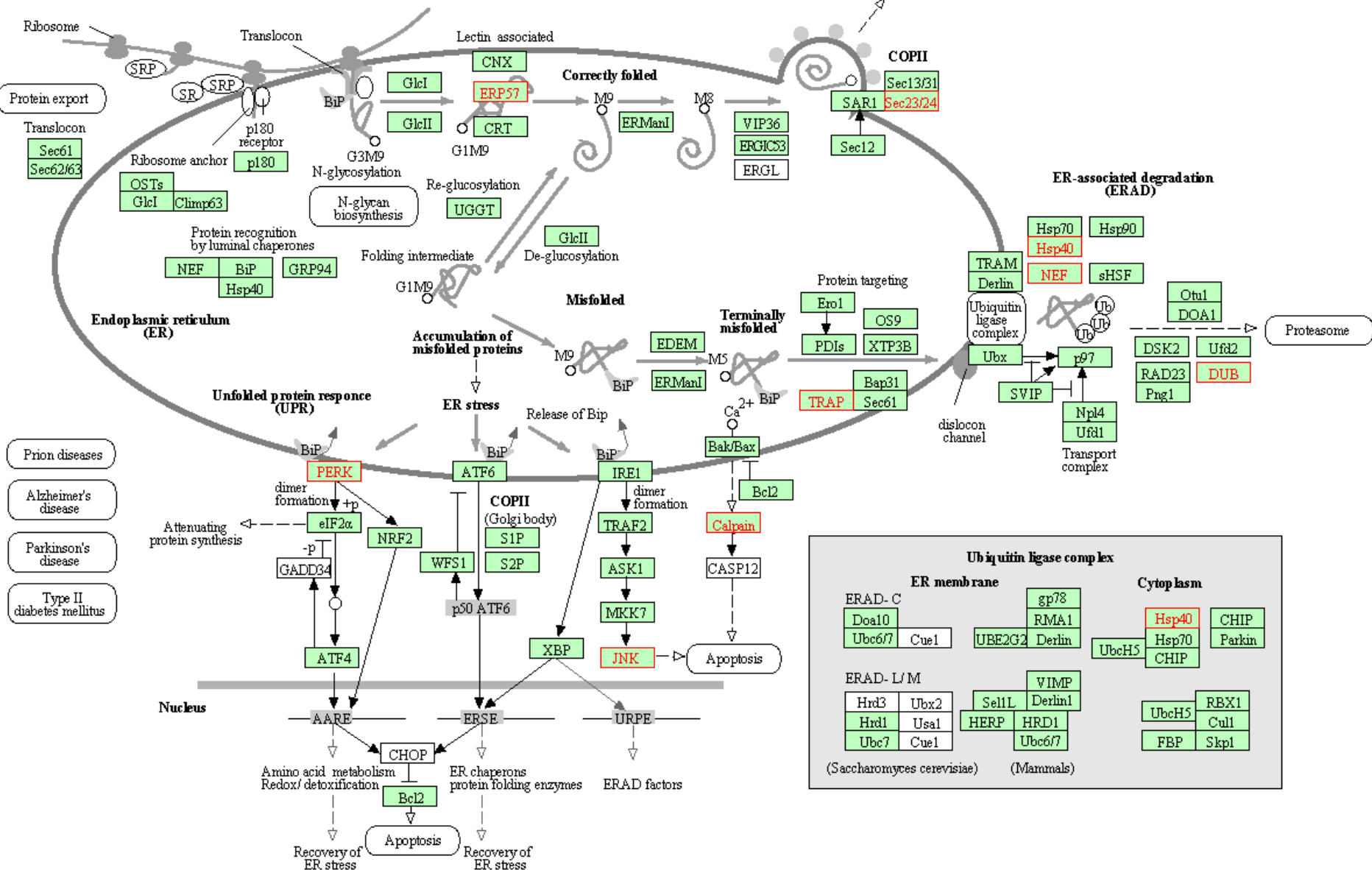
V/A-type ATPase (Bacteria, Archaea)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G/H
I	K					

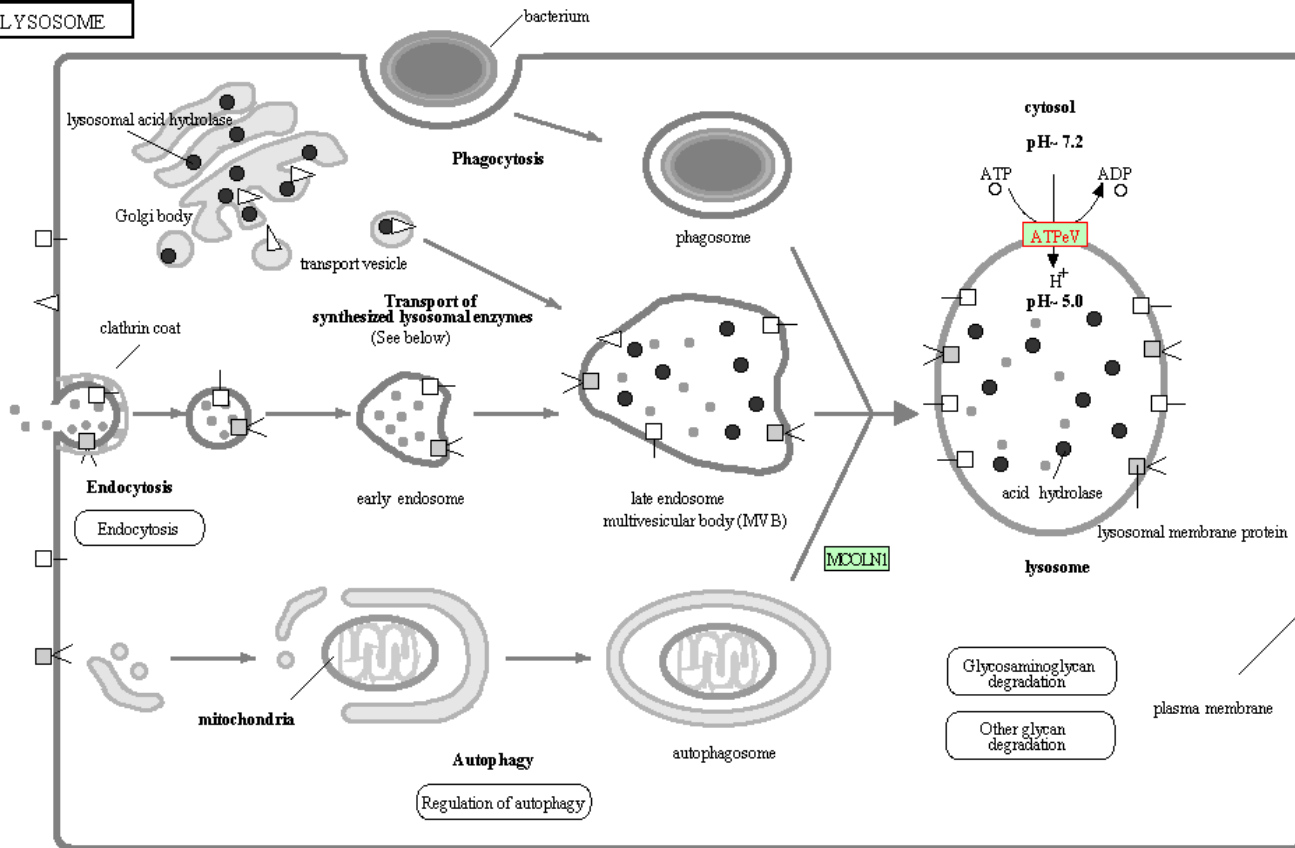
V-type ATPase (Eukaryotes)

A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H
a	c	d	e	S1			

PROTEIN PROCESSING IN ENDOPLASMIC RETICULUM

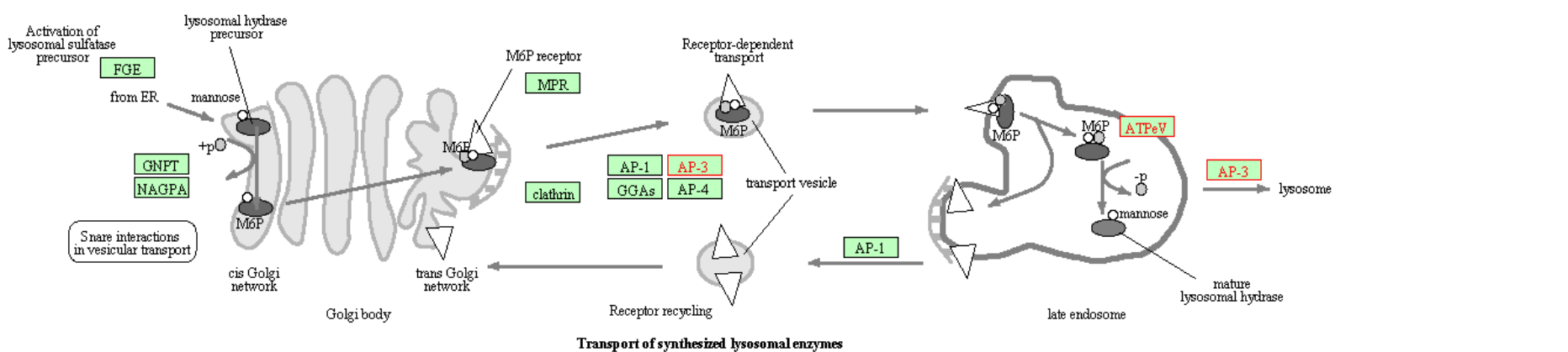


LYSOSOME



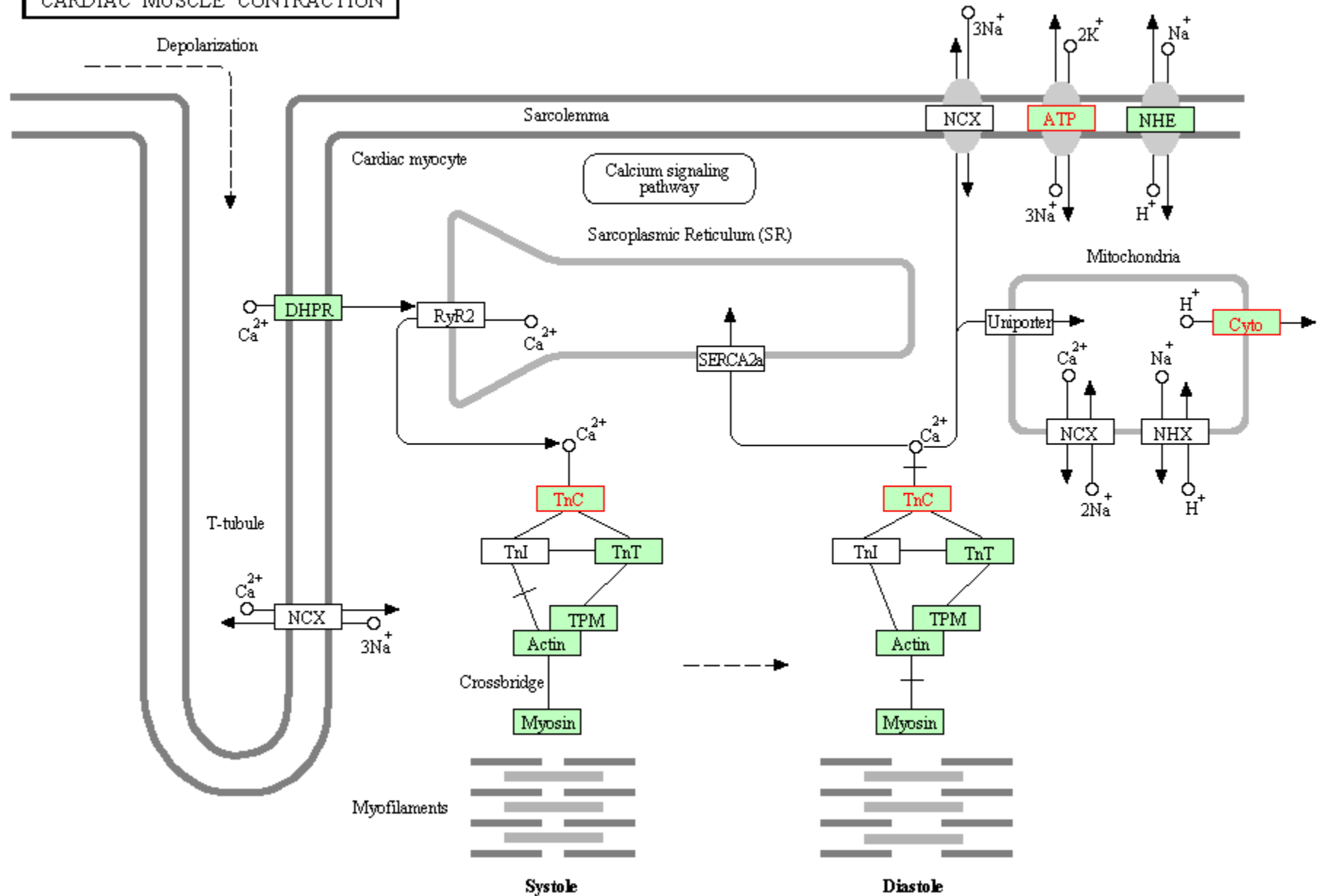
- Lysosomal acid hydrolases**
- proteases**
 - cathepsins
 - napsin
 - LGMN
 - TPP1
 - glycosidases**
 - GLA
 - GLB
 - GAA
 - GBA
 - IDUA
 - NAGA
 - NAGLU
 - GALC
 - GUSB
 - FUCA1
 - HEXA/B
 - MANB
 - LAMAN
 - NEU1
 - HYAL1
 - sulfatases**
 - ARS
 - GALNS
 - GNS
 - IDS
 - SGSH
 - lipases**
 - LIPA
 - LYPLA3
 - nuclease**
 - DNaseII
 - phosphatase**
 - ACP2
 - ACP5
 - sphingomyelinase**
 - SMPD1
 - ceramidase**
 - ASAH1
 - aspartylglucosaminidase**
 - AGA
 - Other lysosomal enzymes and activators**
 - saposin
 - GM2A
 - CLN1

- Lysosomal membrane proteins**
- major lysosomal membrane proteins**
 - LAMP
 - LIMP
 - minor lysosomal membrane proteins**
 - NPC
 - cystinosin
 - sialin
 - NRAMP
 - LAPTM
 - ABCA2
 - ABCB9
 - ACP2
 - endolym
 - LALP70
 - sortilin
 - CLN3
 - CLN5
 - CLN7
 - HGSNAT
 - MCOLN1
 - LITAF



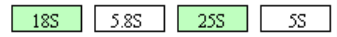
Transport of synthesized lysosomal enzymes

CARDIAC MUSCLE CONTRACTION



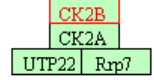
RIBOSOME BIOGENESIS IN EUKARYOTES

Ribosomal RNAs

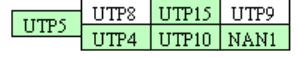


90S pre-ribosome components

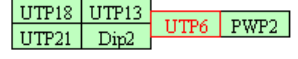
UTP-C complex



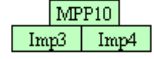
t-UTP complex



UTP-B complex

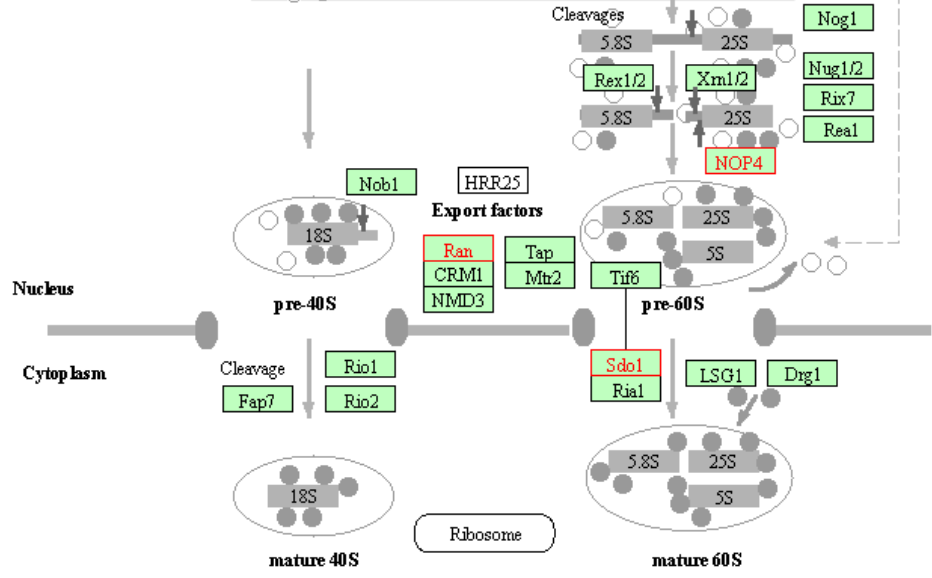
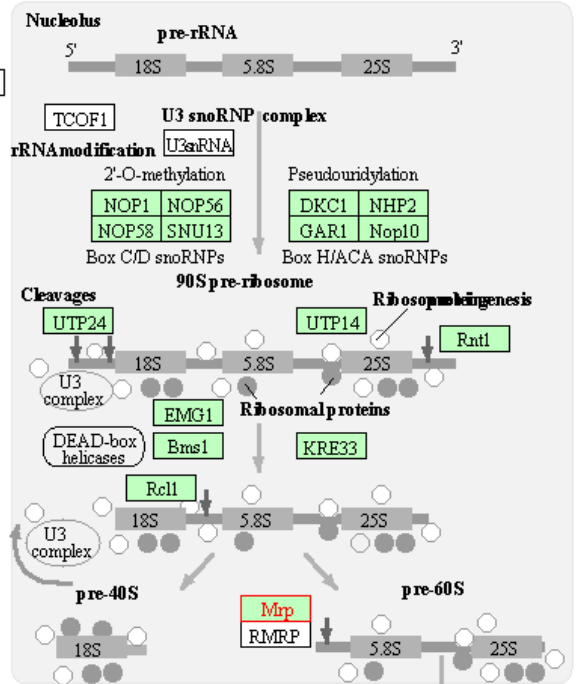


MPP10 complex

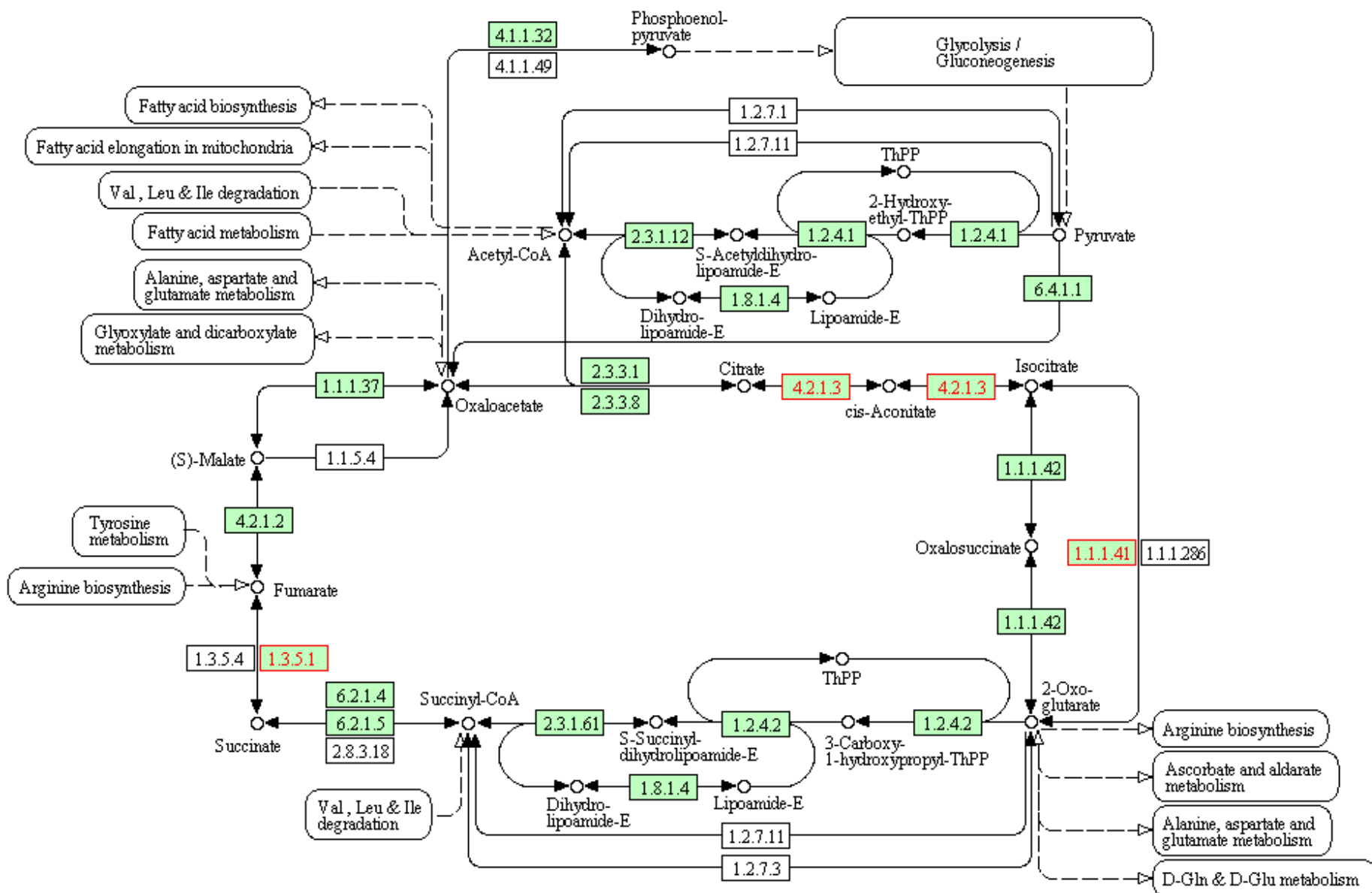


Pol I

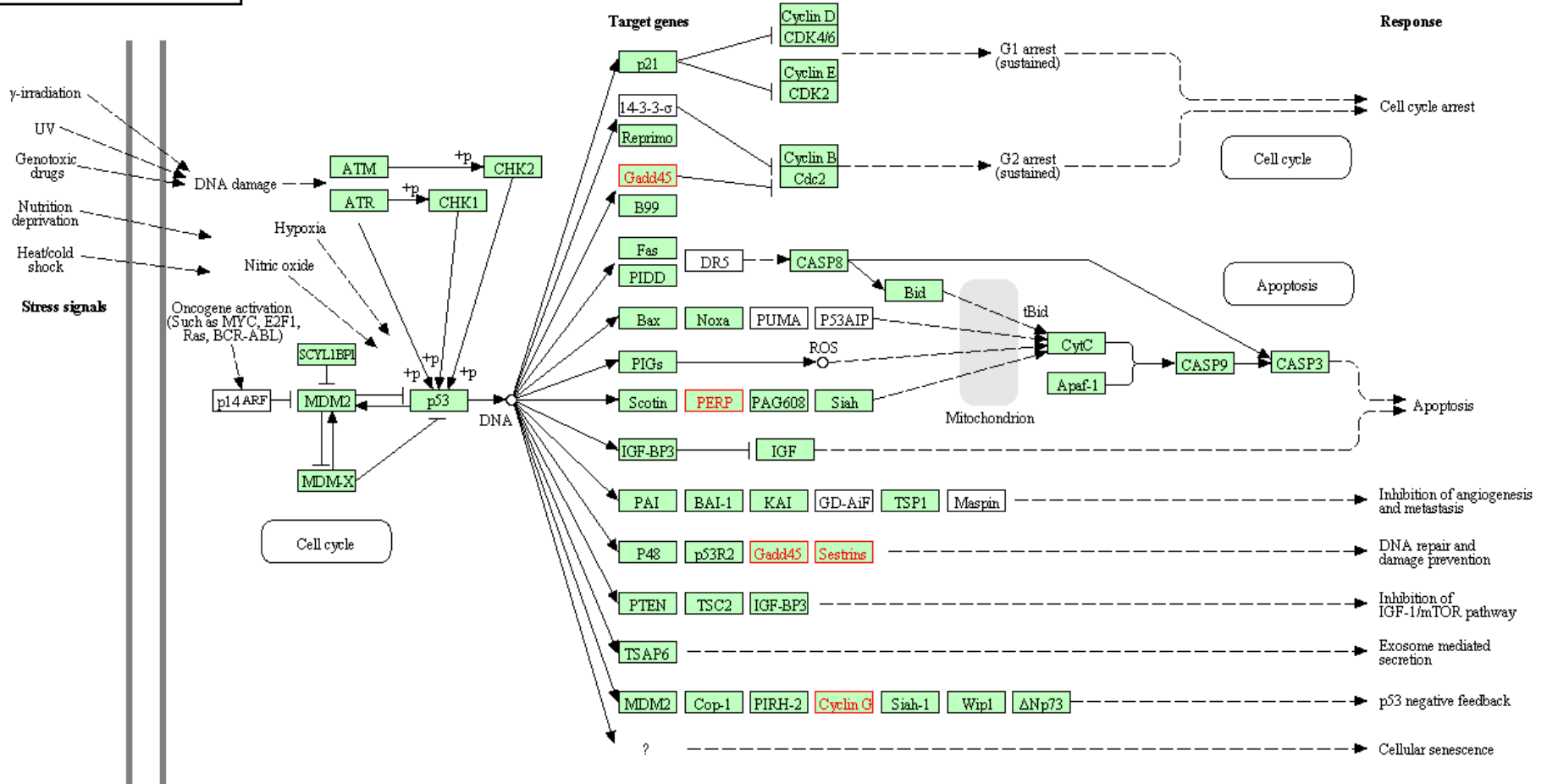
Pol III



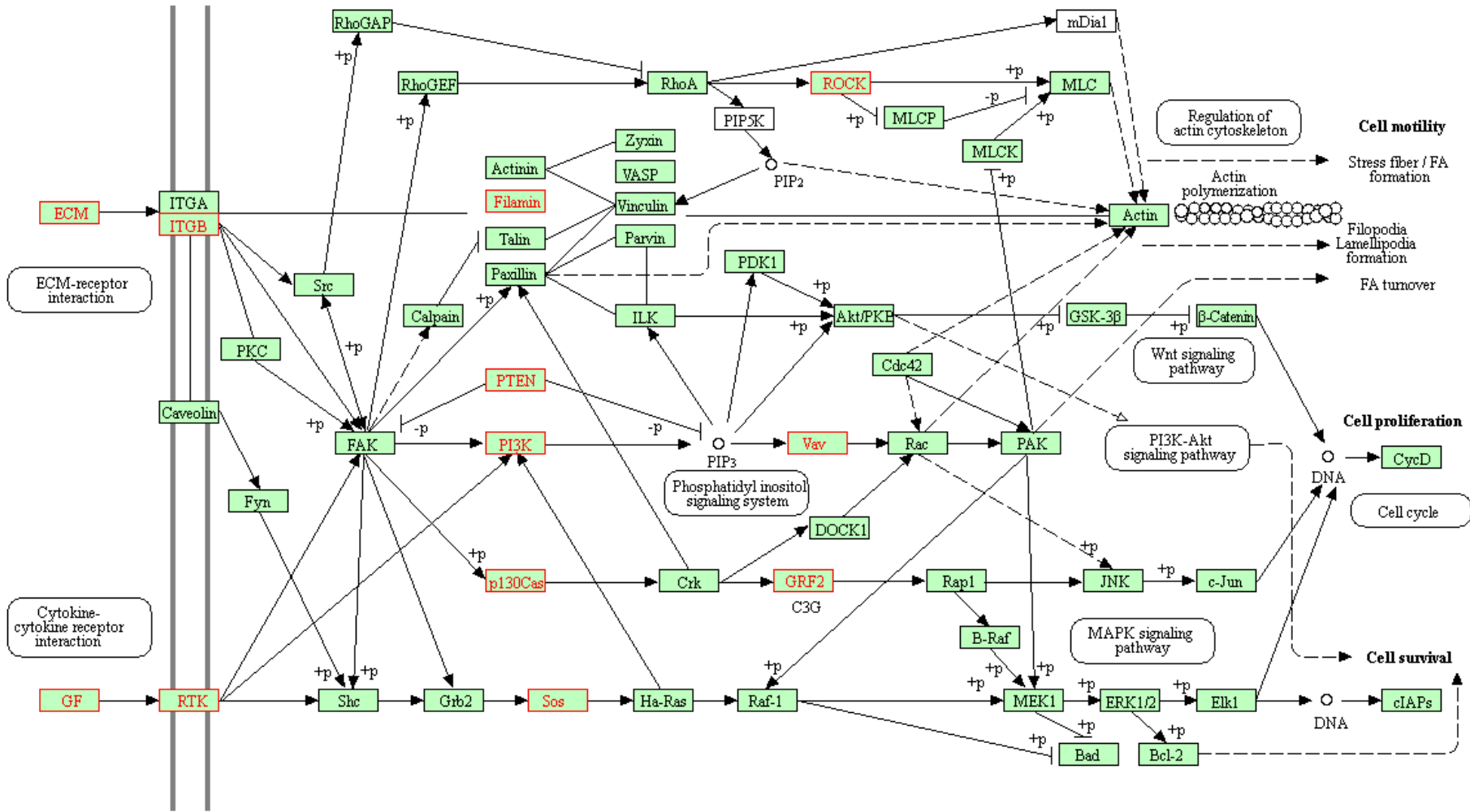
CITRATE CYCLE (TCA CYCLE)



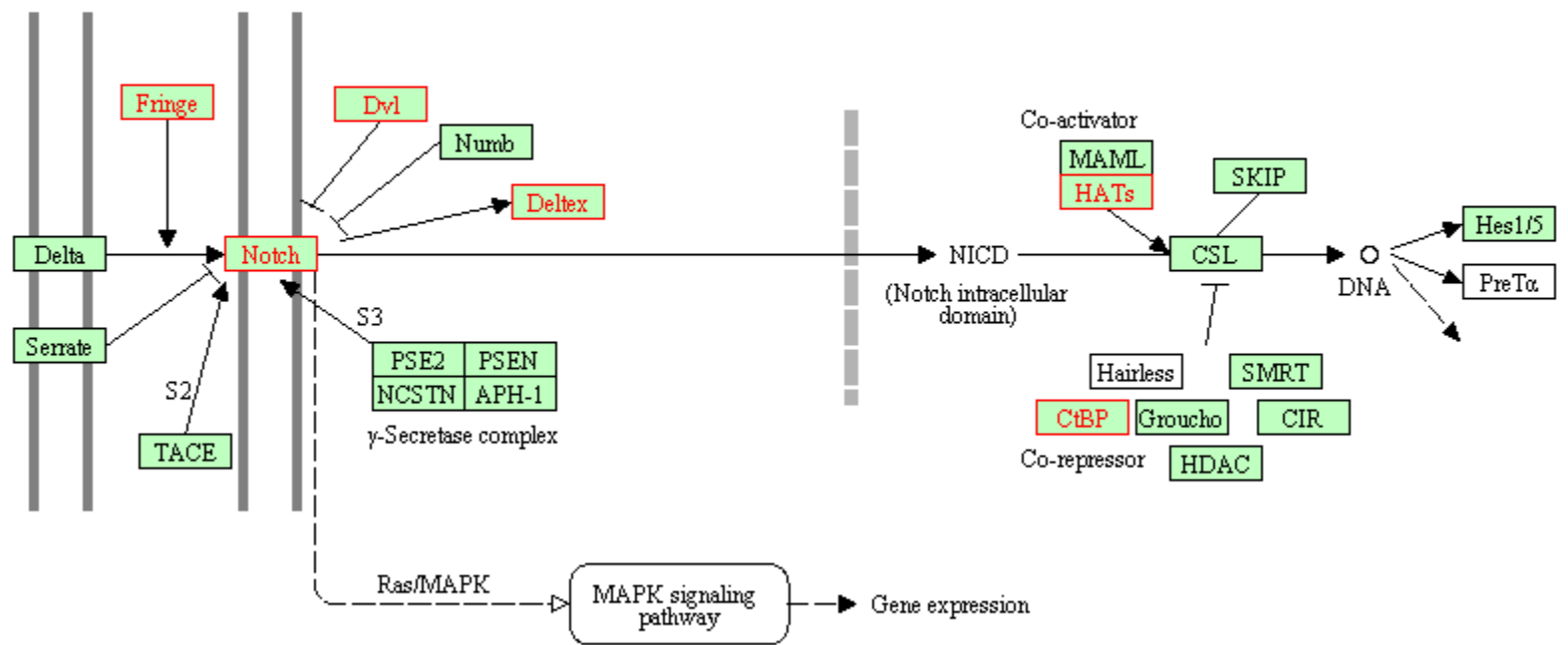
P53 SIGNALING PATHWAY



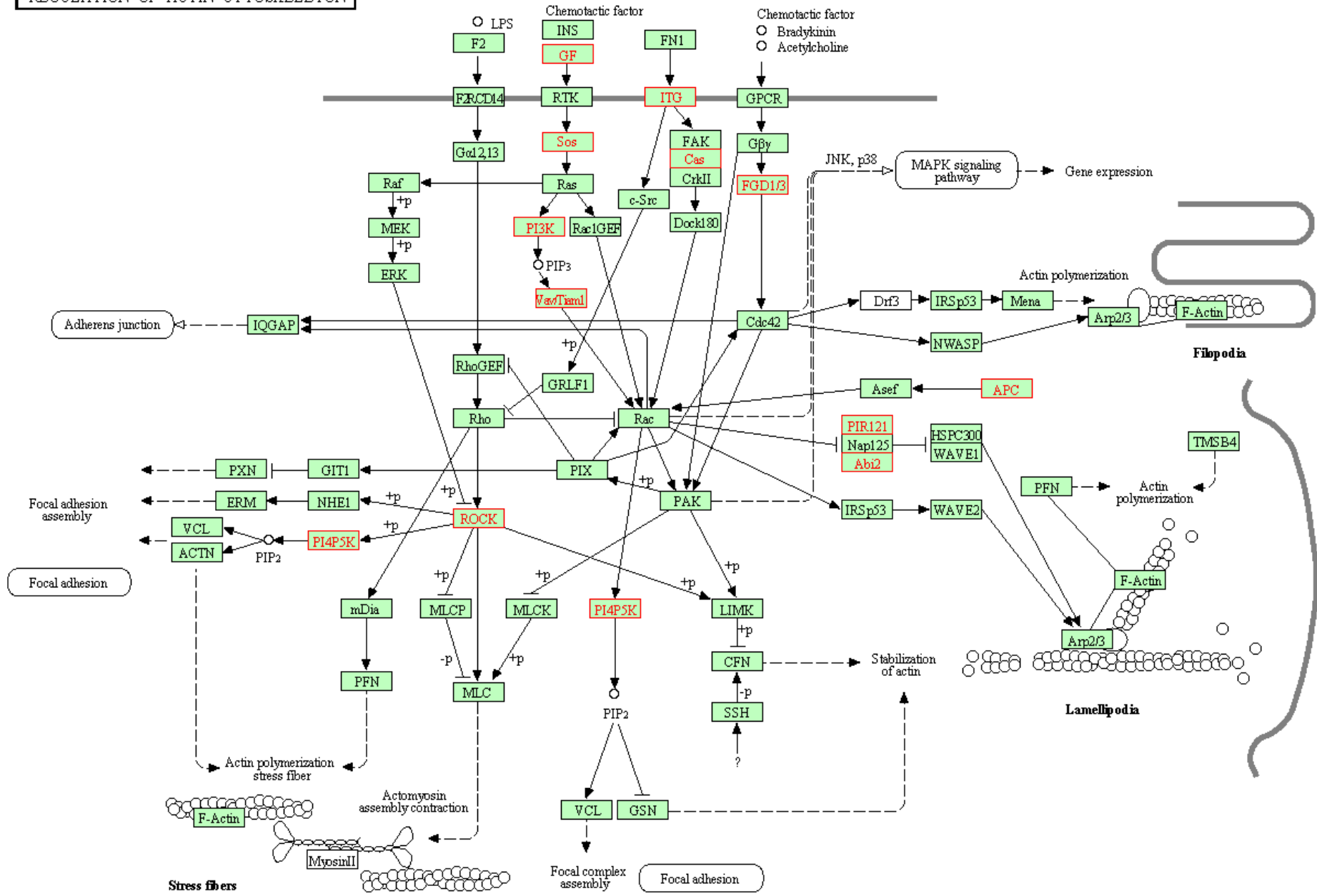
FOCAL ADHESION

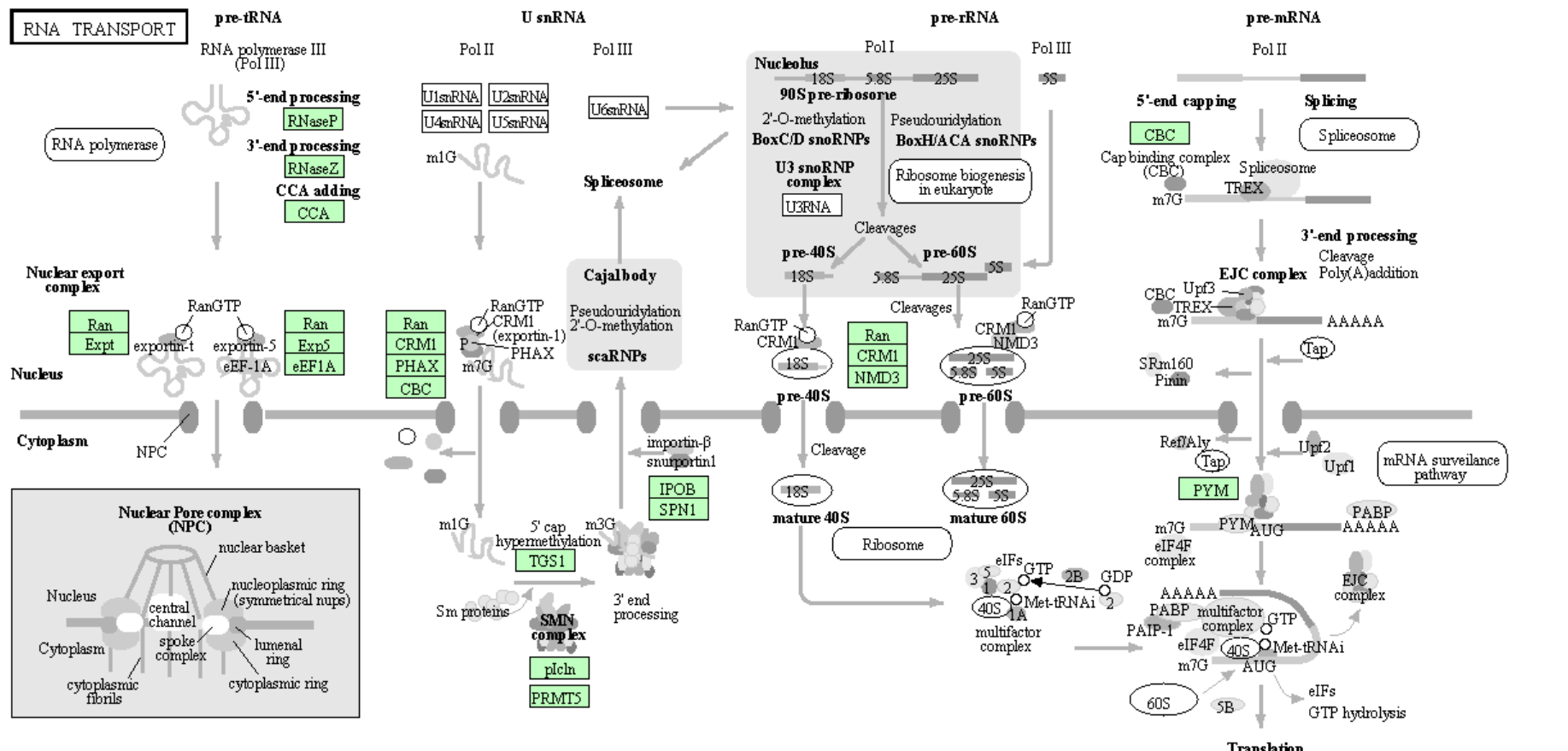


NOTCH SIGNALING PATHWAY



REGULATION OF ACTIN CYTOSKELETON

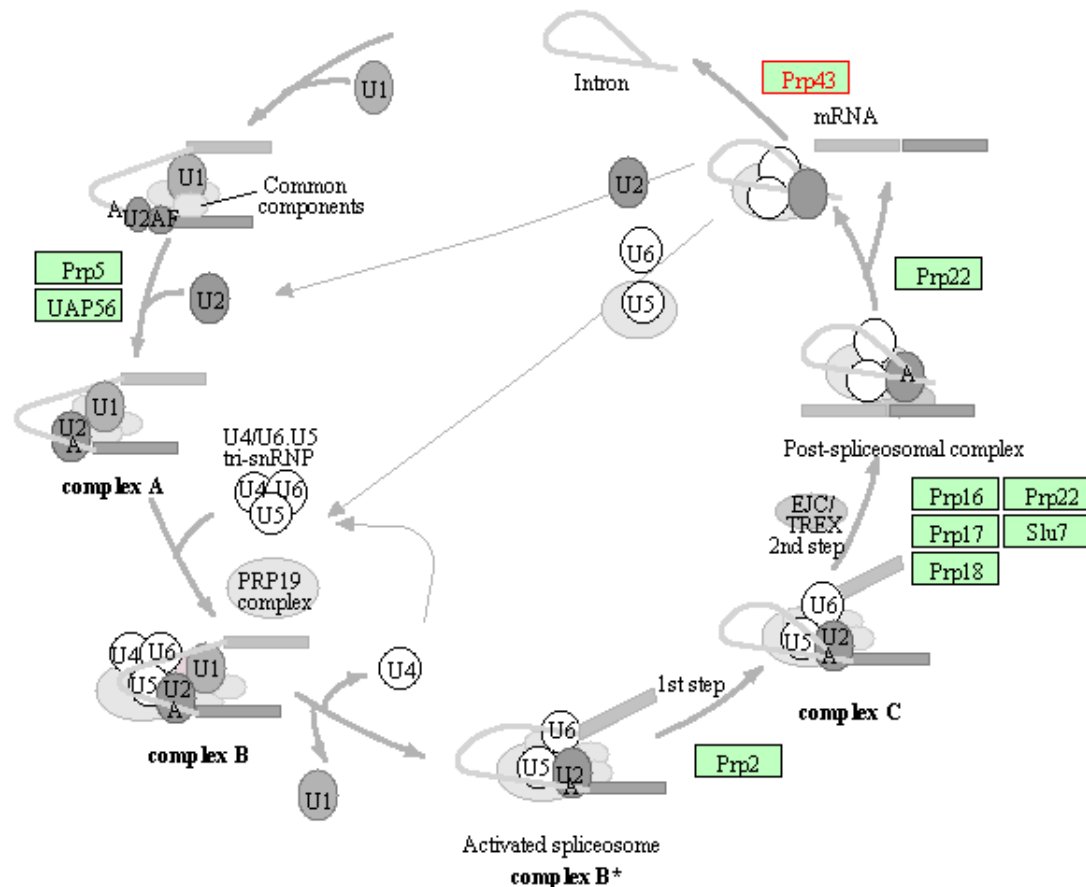




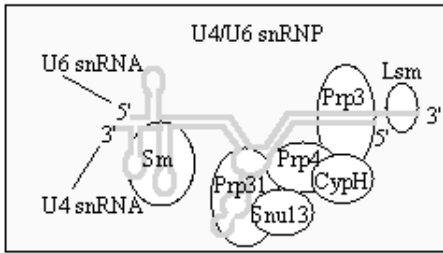
SPLICEOSOME

Spliceosome components

pre-mRNA
 5' splice site Exon GU Branch point A 3' splice site Exon AG Intron

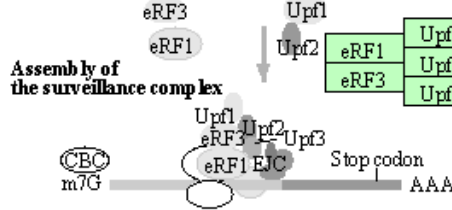
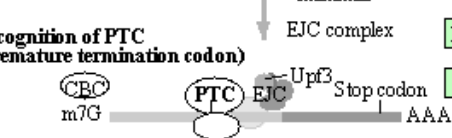
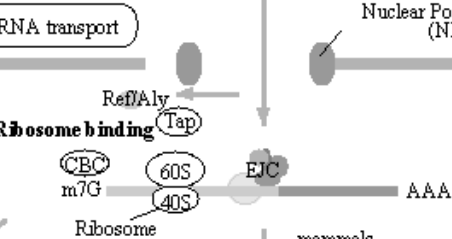
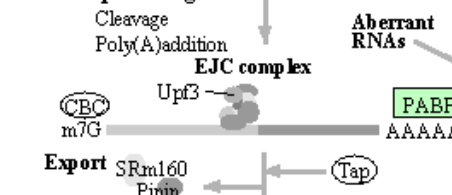


U1	U2	U4/U6	U5
U1snRNA	U2snRNA	U4snRNA	U5snRNA
Sm	Sm	U6snRNA	Sm
U1-70K	U2A'	Lsm	Snu114
U1A	U2B''	Sm	Brr2
U1C	SF3a	Prp3	Prp6
U1 related	SF3b	Prp4	Prp8
FBP11	U2 related	CypH	Prp8BP
S164	U2AF	Prp31	Prp28
p68	PUF60	Snu13	DIB1
CA150	SPF30	U4/U6, U5 tri-snRNP associated	
	SPF45	5nRNP27	
	CHERP	Sad1	
	SR140	Snu66	
	Prp43	Snu23	
	PAP-1	Prp38	
		PAP-1	
Prp19 complex	Prp19 related	EJC/TREX	Common components
Prp19	SKIP	ACINUS	CBP80/20
CDC5	Syf	eIF43	hnRNPs
SPF27	Isy1	Y14	SR
PRL1	PPIL1	magoh	
AD002	CypE	UAP56	
CTNNE1	CCDC12	THOC	
HSP73	RBM22		
Complex B specific	G10		
NPW38	AQR		
NPW3BP			

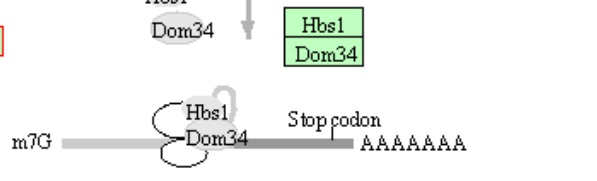
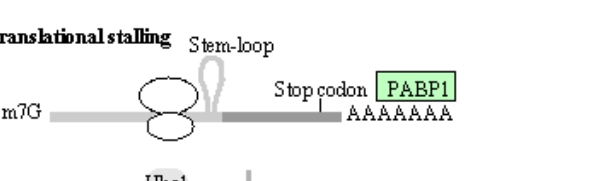
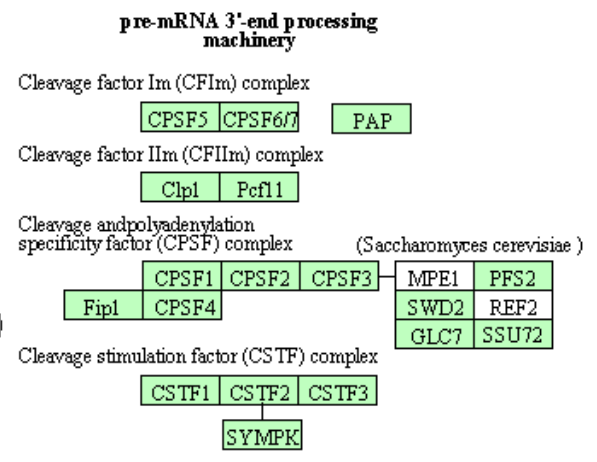


mRNA SURVEILLANCE PATHWAY

pre-mRNA RNA polymerase II



Decapping
Deadenylation
Cytoplasmic exosome
Ski complex
RNA degradation



Cytoplasmic exosome
Ski7

- Cap binding complex (CBC)**
- CBP80
 - CBP20
- Exon-junction complex (EJC)**
- Upf3
 - Y14
 - MAGOH
 - MLN51
 - EIF4A3
 - SAP18
 - Pinin
 - ACIN1
 - RNPS1
 - RefAly
- Transiently interacting factors**
- Tap
 - p15
 - UAP56
 - PYM
 - SRm160

Nucleus

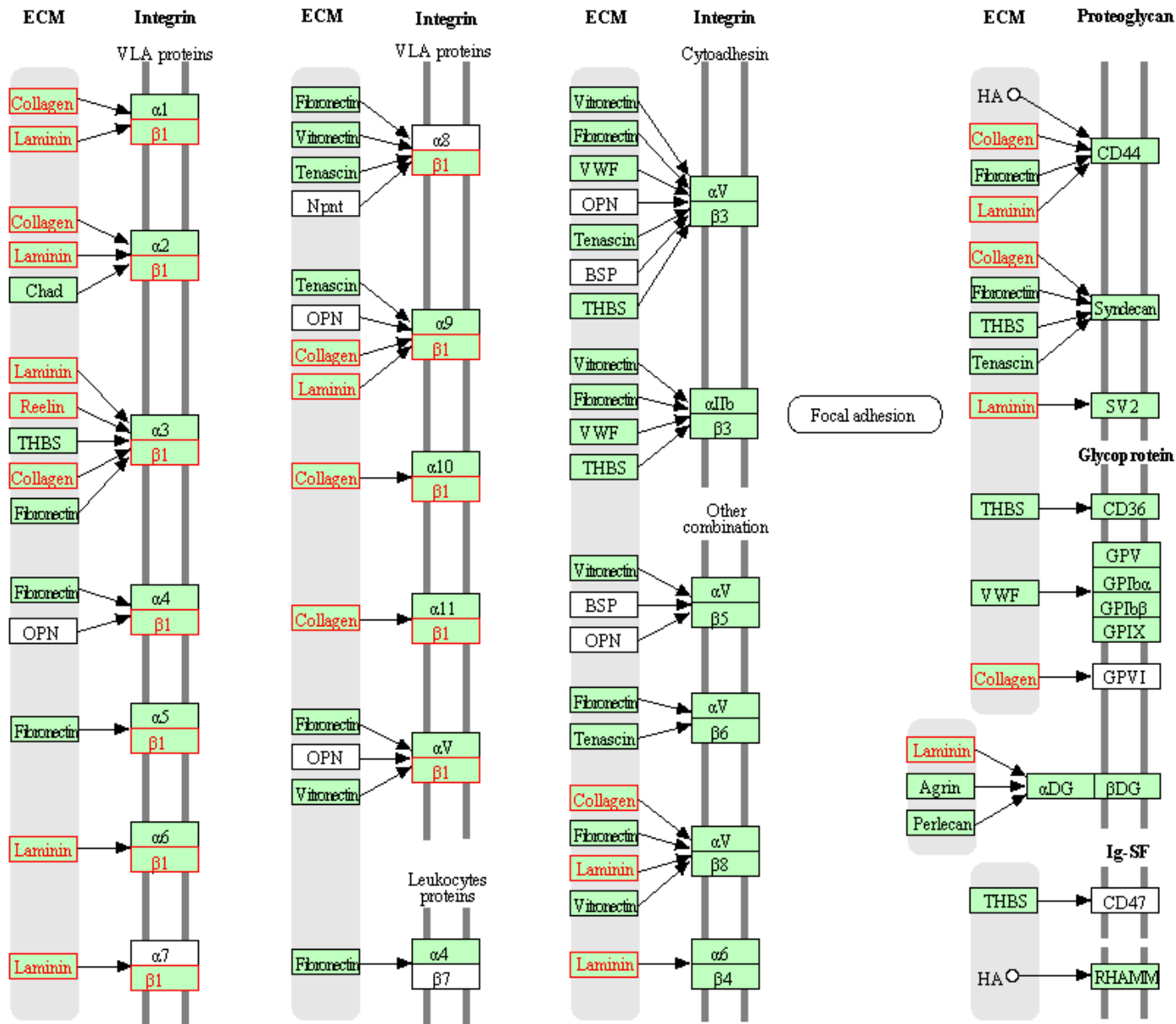
Cytoplasm

Nonstop decay (NSD)

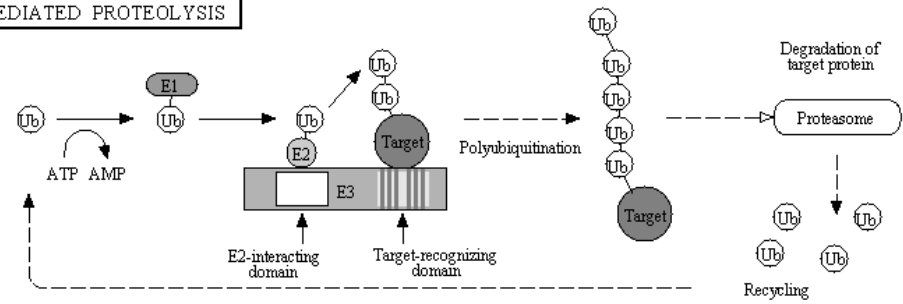
Nonsense-mediated decay (NMD)

No-go decay (NGD)

ECM-RECEPTOR INTERACTION



UBIQUITIN MEDIATED PROTEOLYSIS



- E1**
(Ubiquitin-activating enzyme)
- UBE1
 - UBE1A
 - UBE1B
 - UBE1C

- E2**
(Ubiquitin-conjugating enzyme)
- UBE2A
 - UBE2B
 - UBE2C
 - UBE2E
 - UBE2F
 - UBE2G1
 - UBE2G2
 - UBE2H
 - UBE2I
 - UBE2J1
 - UBE2J2
 - UBE2L3
 - UBE2L6
 - UBE2M
 - UBE2N
 - UBE2O
 - UBE2Q
 - UBE2R
 - UBE2S
 - UBE2U
 - UBE2W
 - UBE2Z
 - HIP2
 - APC10N

E3
(Ubiquitin ligase)

HECT type E3

E6AP	UBE3B	UBE3C	Smurf	Itrh
WWP1	WWP2	TRIP12	NEDD4	ARF-BP1
EDD1	HERC1	HERC2	HERC3	HERC4

U-box type E3

UBE4A	UBE4B	CHIP
CYC4	PRP19	UIP5

single RING-finger type E3

Mdm2	CBL	Parkin	SH3BP1	PML	TRAF6	MEKK1
COP1	PIRH2	cIAPs	PIAS	SYVN	NHLRC1	AIRE
MGRN1	BRCA1	FANCL	MID1	Trim32	Trim37	

multi subunit RING-finger type E3

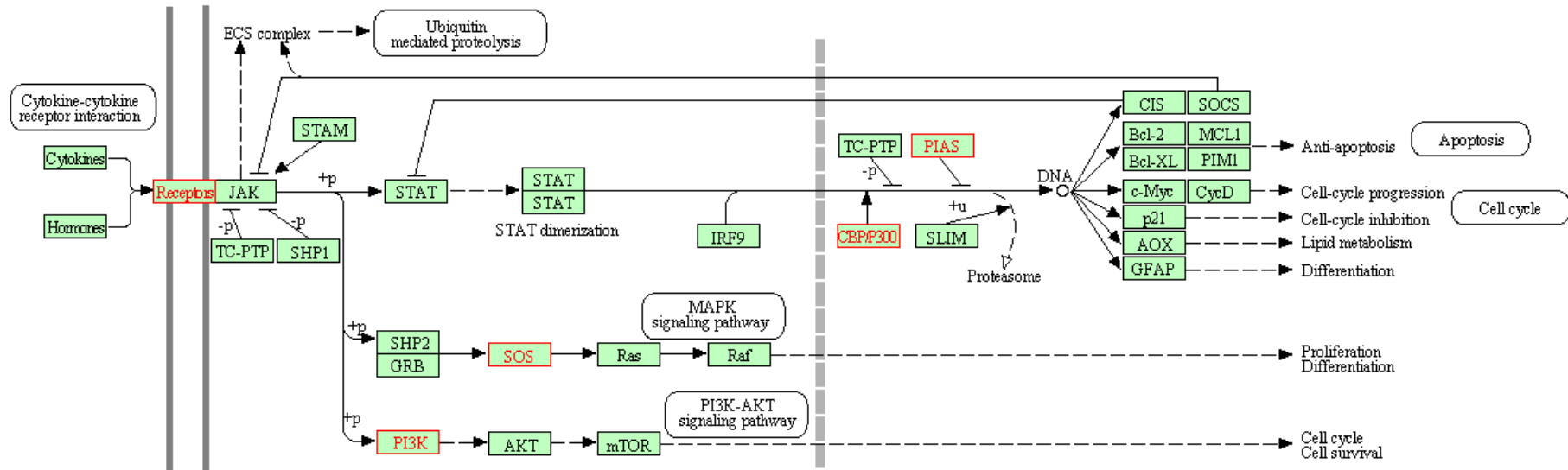
Cullin-Rbx E3

	RING finger	Cullin	Adaptor protein	Target recognizing subunit
SCF complex	RBX1	Cul1	Skp1	F-box
ECV complex	RBX1	Cul2	EloB EloC	VHLbox
Cul3 complex	RBX1	Cul3		BTB
Cul4 complex	RBX1	Cul4	DDB1	DCAF
ECS complex	RBX2	Cul5	EloB EloC	SOC3box
Cul7 complex	RBX1	Cul7	Skp1	Fbxw8

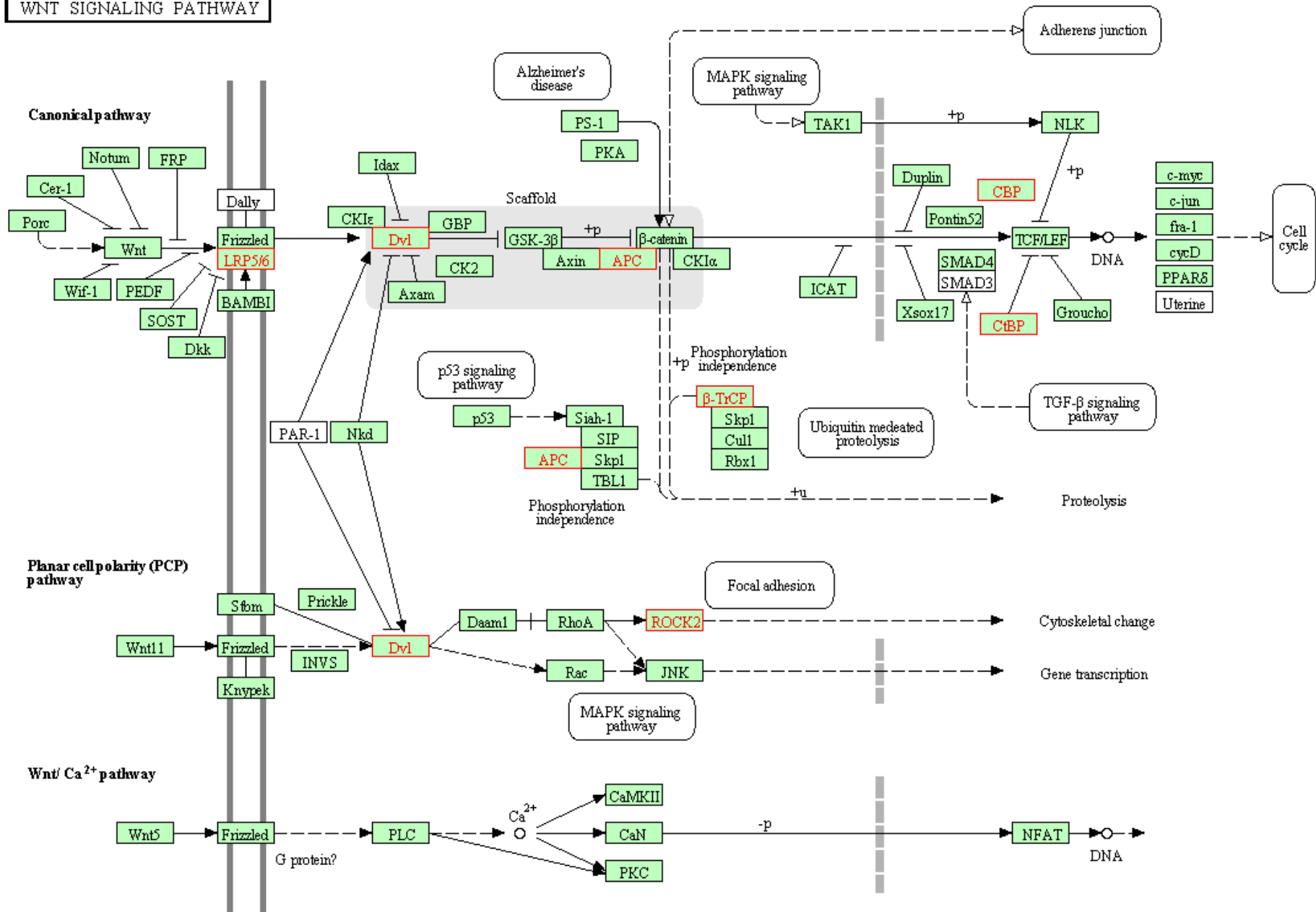
APC/C

	RING finger	Cullin	Adaptor protein	Target recognizing subunit	Other subunits
APC/C	Apc11	Apc2	?	Cdc20	Apc1 Apc3 Apc4 Apc5 Apc6 Apc7 Apc8 Apc9 Apc10 Apc12 Apc13
				Cdh1	

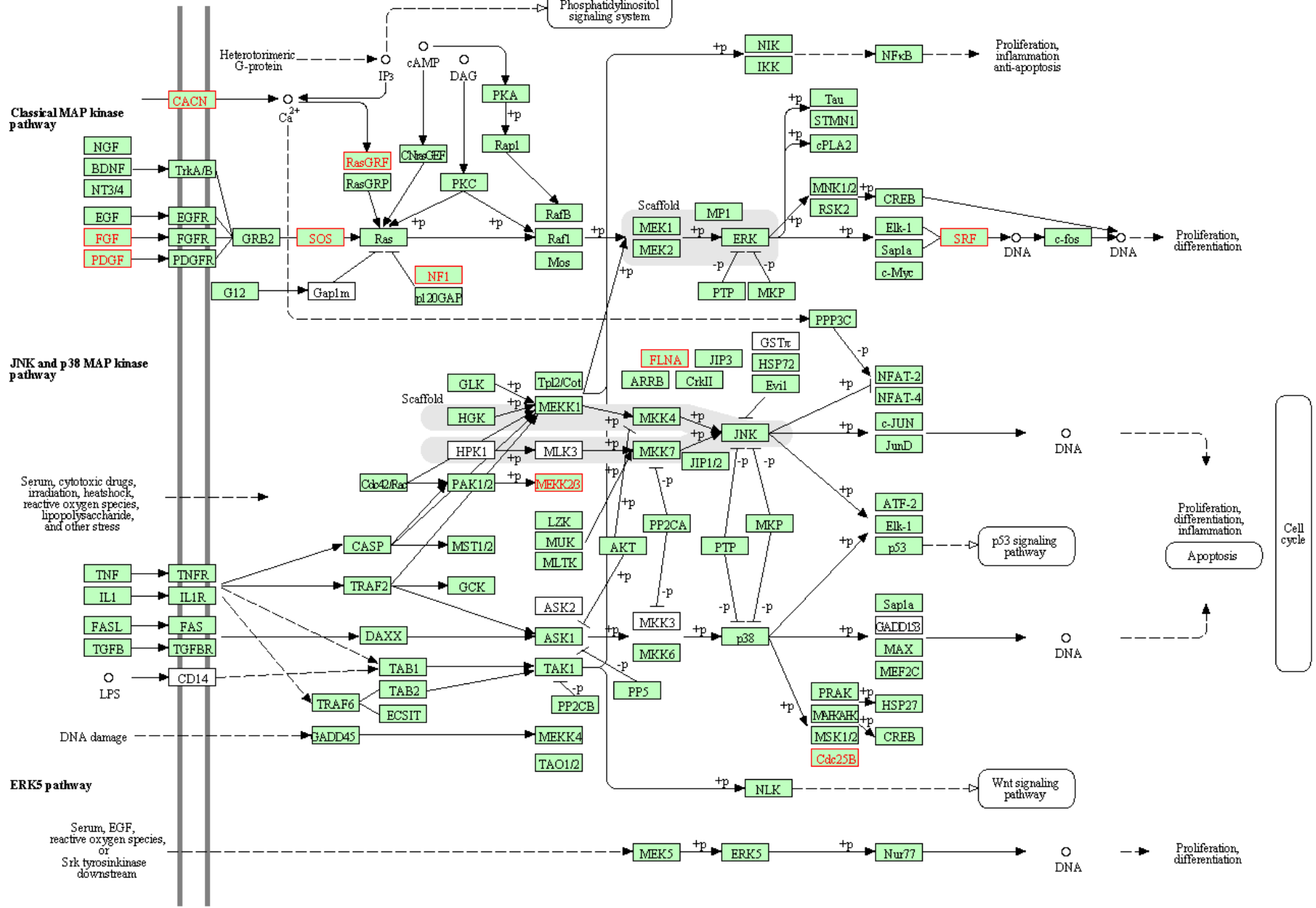
JAK-STAT SIGNALING PATHWAY



WNT SIGNALING PATHWAY

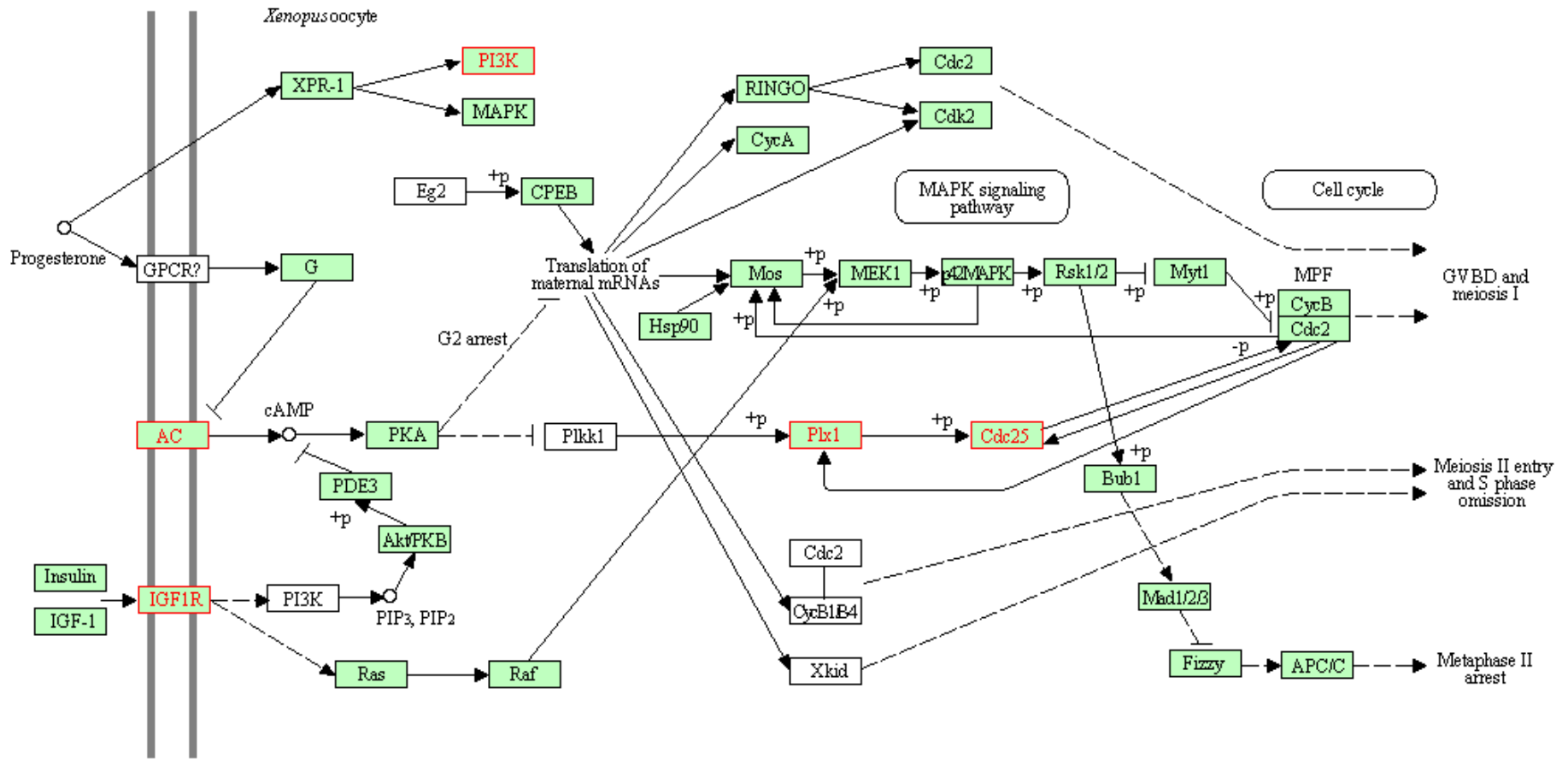


MAPK SIGNALING PATHWAY



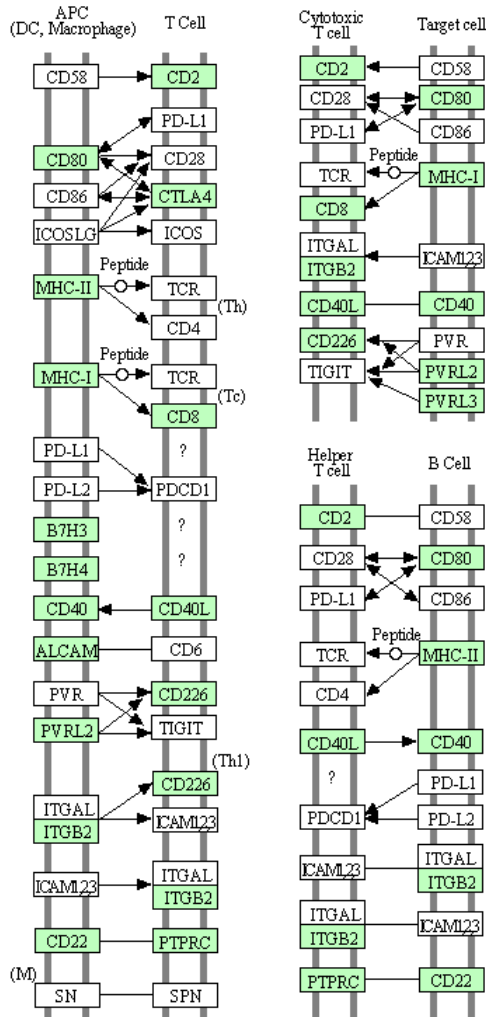
MAPKKKK MAPKKK MAPKK MAPK Transcription factor

PROGESTERONE-MEDIATED OOCYTE MATURATION



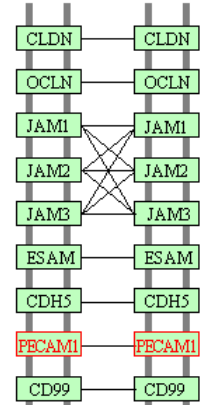
CELL ADHESION MOLECULES

IMMUNE SYSTEM



T cell receptor signaling pathway

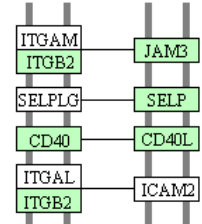
Endothelial cells



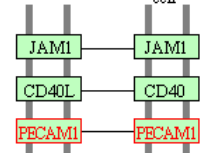
Tight junction

Leukocyte transendothelial migration

Leukocyte

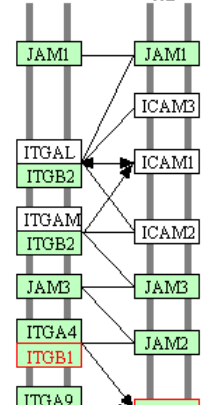


Platelet



Complement and coagulation cascade

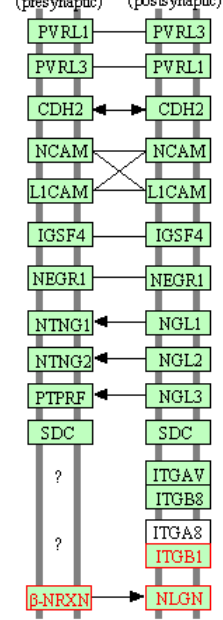
Leukocyte



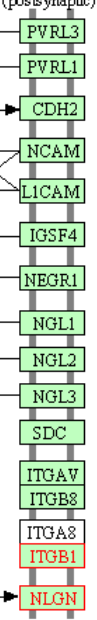
Leukocyte transendothelial migration

NEURAL SYSTEM

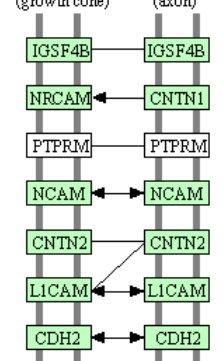
Neuron (presynaptic)



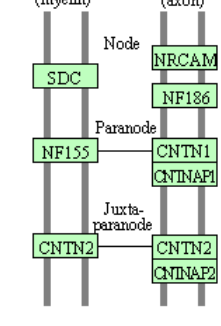
Neuron (postsynaptic)



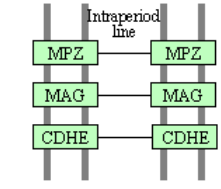
Neuron (growth cone)



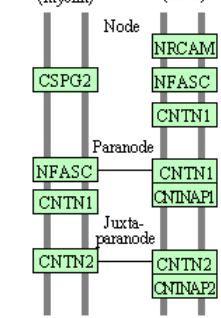
Schwann cell (myelin)



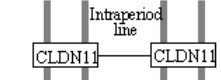
Schwann cell (myelin)



Oligodendrocyte (myelin)

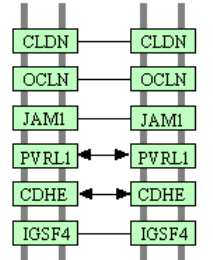


Oligodendrocyte (myelin)



OTHER SYSTEMS

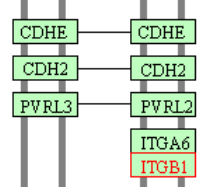
Epithelial cells



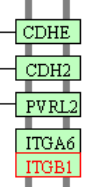
Tight junction

Adherens junction

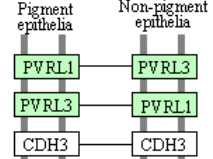
Spermatid



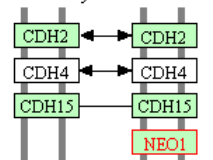
Sertoli cell



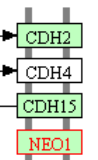
Ciliary body



Pigment epithelia



Non-pigment epithelia



Myoblasts

