

A data-driven approach for evaluating multi-modal therapy in traumatic brain injury

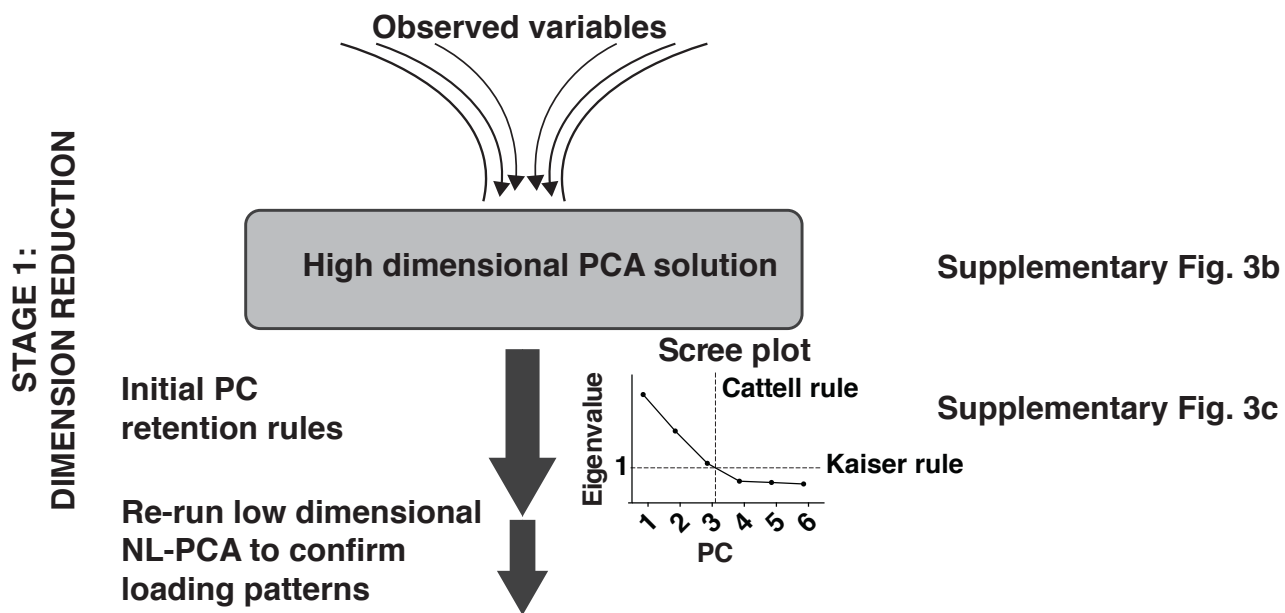
Jenny Haefeli^{1*}, Adam R. Ferguson^{1,2*}, Deborah Bingham², Adrienne Orr², Seok Joon Won^{2,3}, Tina I. Lam^{2,3}, Jian Shi^{2,3}, Sarah Hawley², Jialing Liu^{1,2}, Raymond A. Swanson^{2,3}, Stephen M. Massa^{2,3}



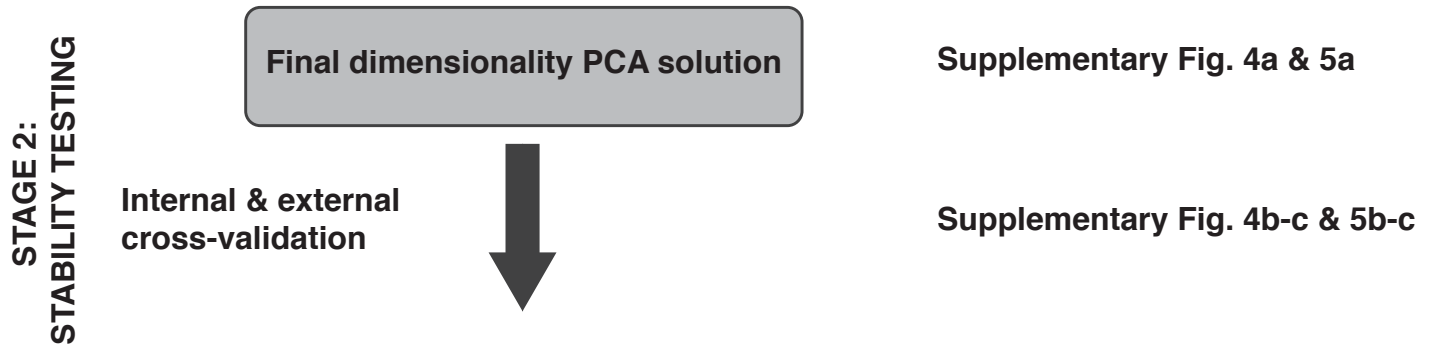
Supplementary Fig. 1

Supplementary Fig. 1 Coronal sections from a rat brain harvested four months after injury show the location and size of the injury resulting from the controlled cortical impact.

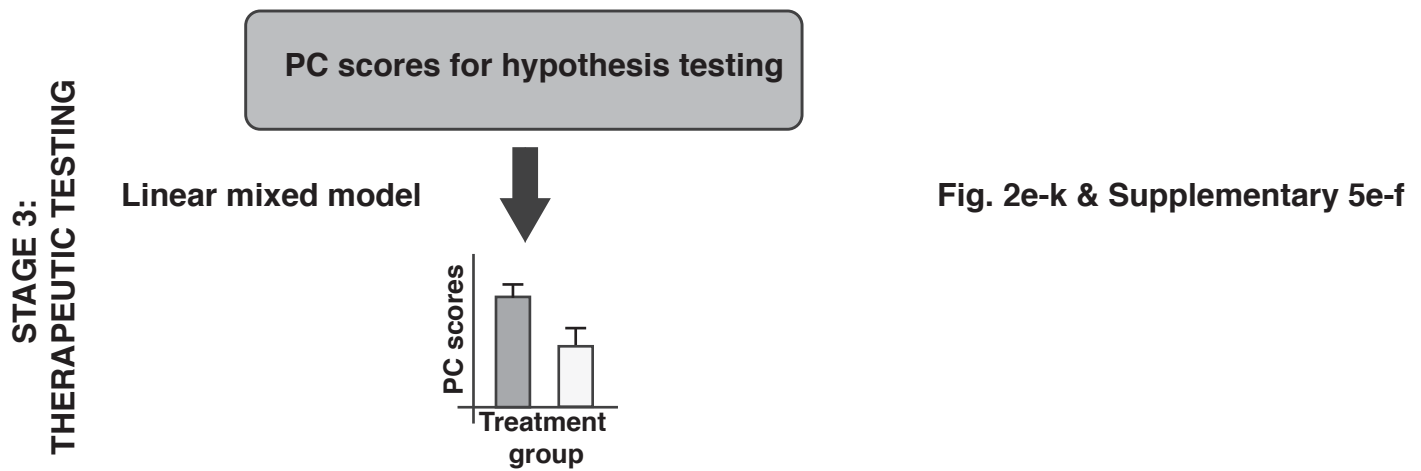
a



b



c

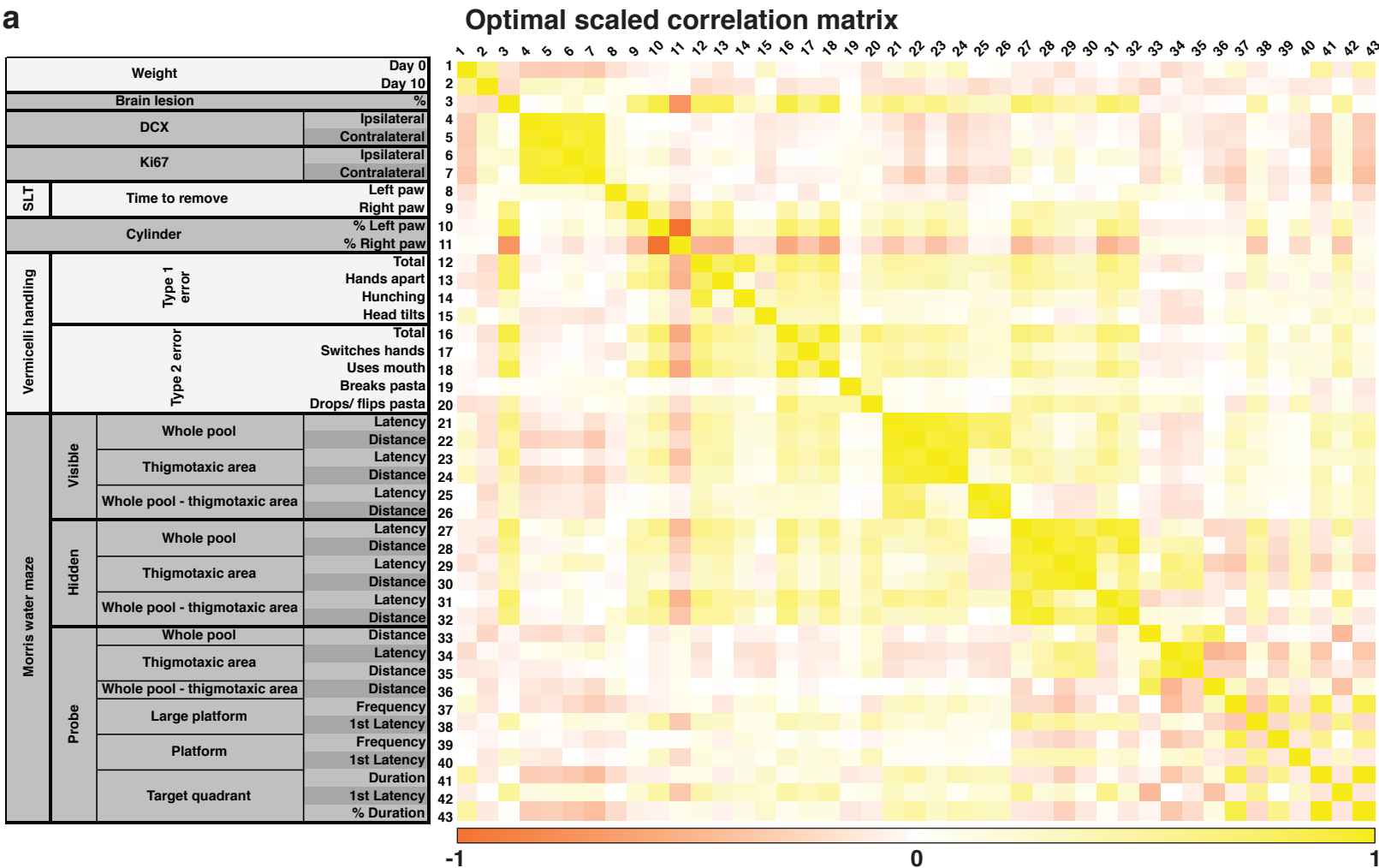


Supplementary Fig. 2

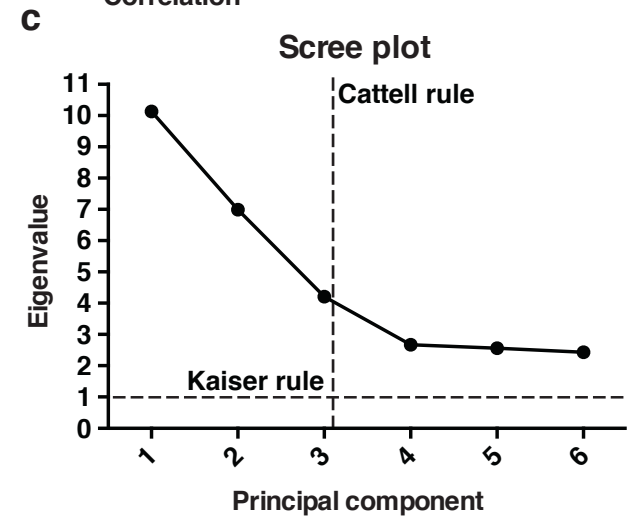
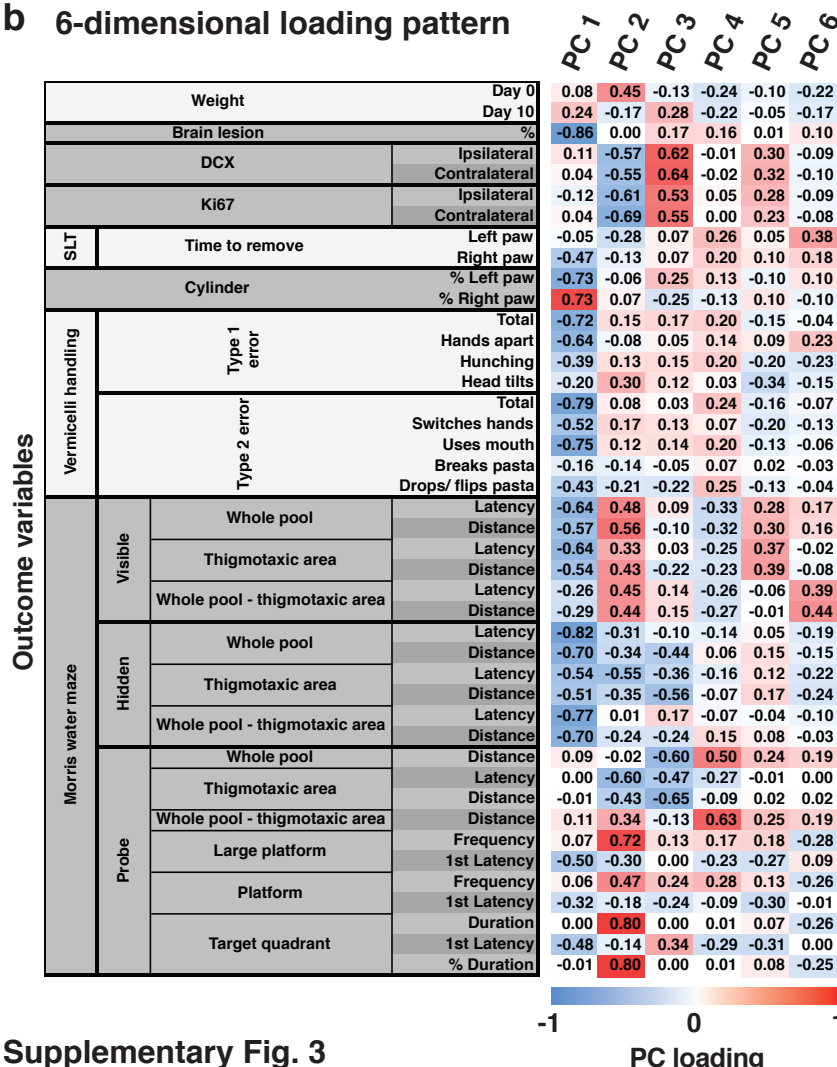
Supplementary Fig. 2 Unbiased analytical workflow. **a)** Stage 1: Dimension reduction. The observed variables were initially fed into a NL-PCA using a pre-specified 6-dimensional solution (i.e., 6 principal components). Based on initial retention rules (Scree plot and Kaiser rule) we determined the cut-offs for interpreting PCs further (e.g., PC1-3). In accordance with the SPSS manufacturers recommendation, after determining the number of PC to retain, we re-ran the NL-PCA with specifying final dimensionality a prior to confirm the PC loading structure. This work-flow, is conceptually analogous to confirmatory factor analysis, where the number of factors is predefined. **b)** Stage 2: Stability Testing. Stability of the final PCA solution was assessed by using internal and external cross-validation prior to defining PC scores as the multidimensional outcome for hypothesis testing. For the internal cross-validation we used bootstrapping (2000 iterations of random subsampling with replacement). The non-bootstrapped PCA solution was assessed for cross-validation against the bootstrapped PCA solution by using pattern-matching statistics to compare the extracted PC loading patterns. For the external cross-validation the dataset was split up into its separate experiments. PCA was then run on each experiment separately and the resulting PCA solutions were compared using the same pattern matching statistics as for the internal cross-validation. **c)** Stage 3: Hypothesis testing. PC scores that showed stable loading patterns in both the internal and external cross-validation were used as syndromic outcome measures in therapeutic

hypothesis testing. Abbreviations: PC, principal component; NL-PCA, non-linear principal component analysis.

Optimal scaled correlation matrix

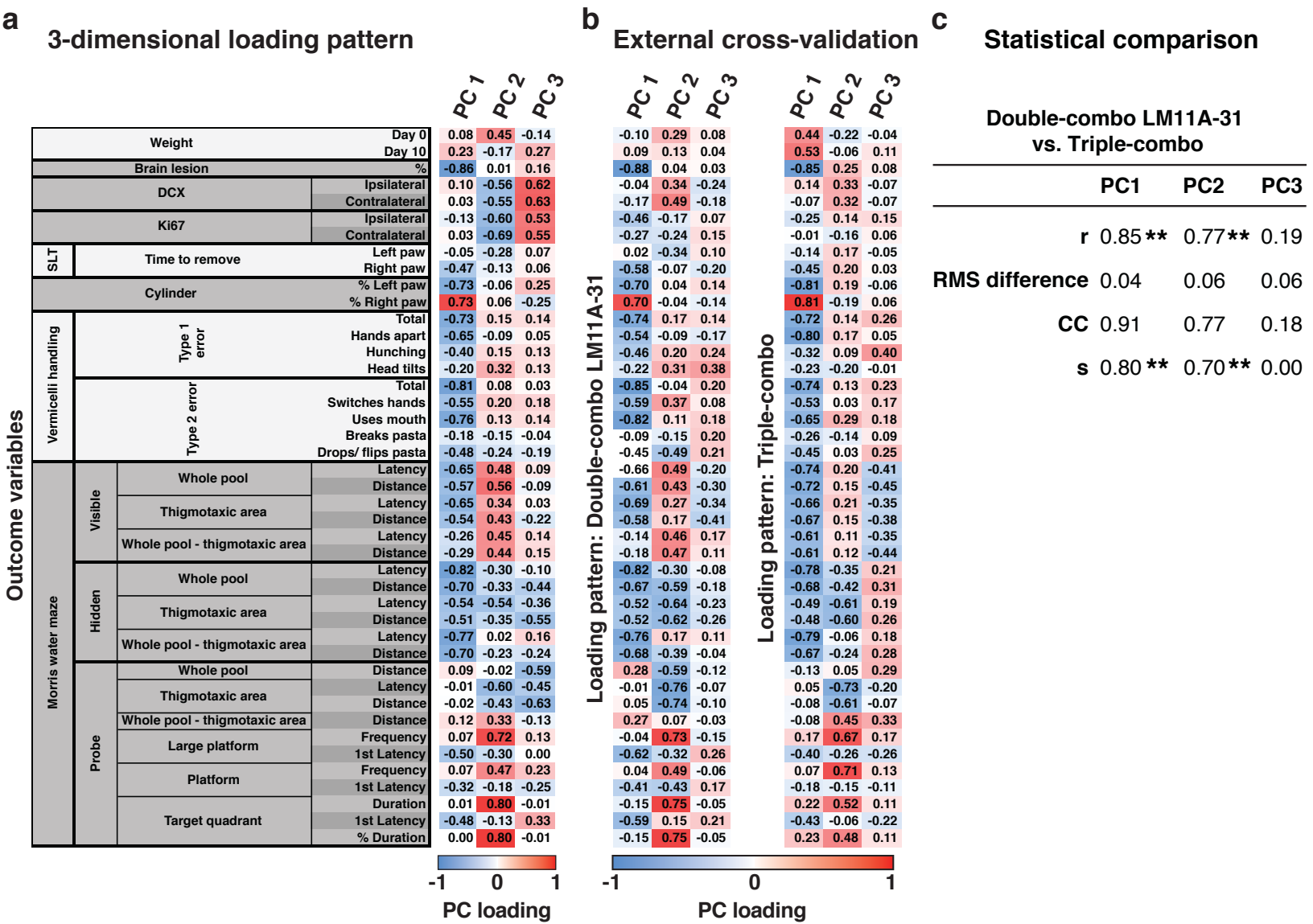


b 6-dimensional loading pattern

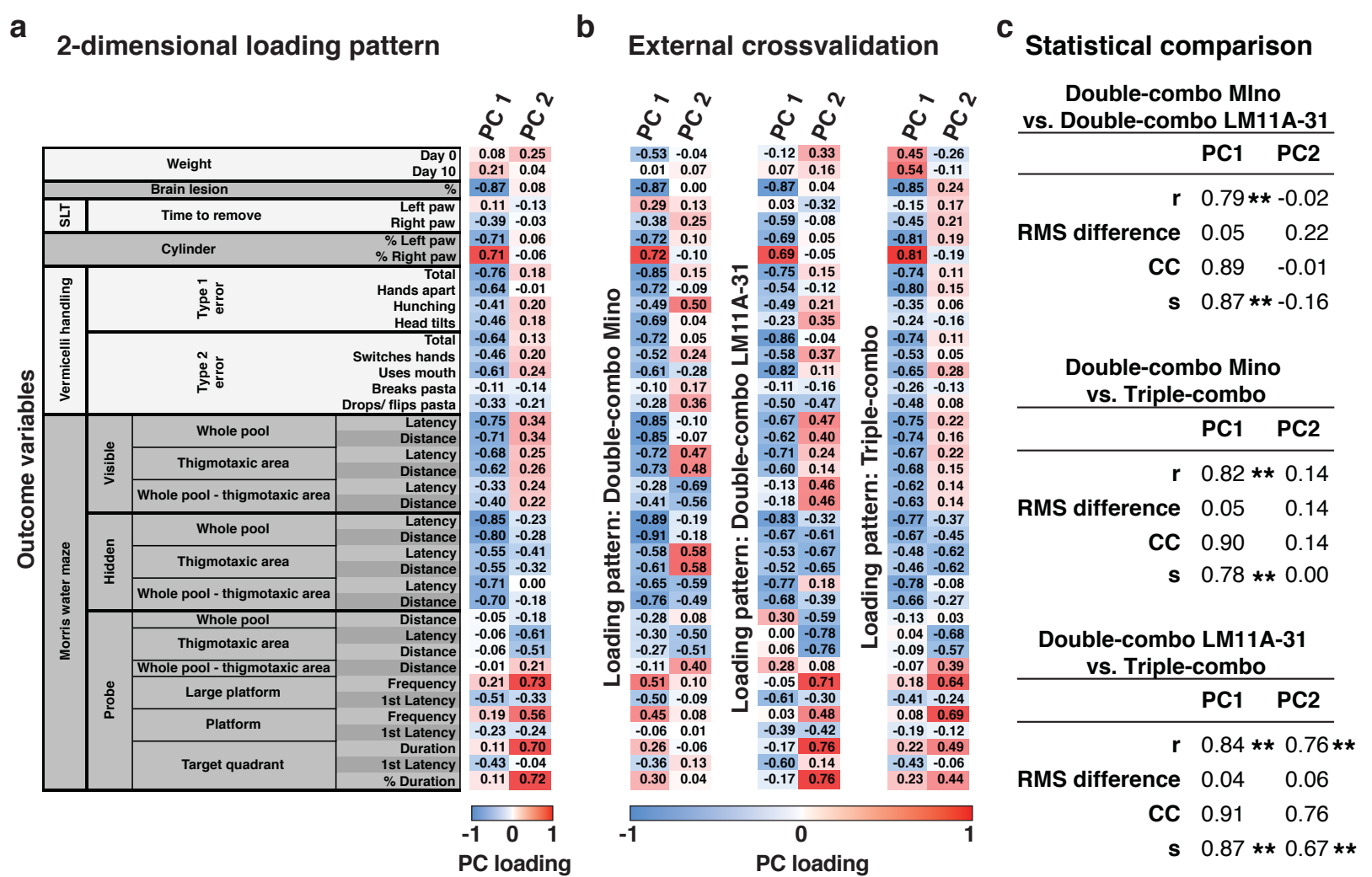


Supplementary Fig. 3

Supplementary Fig. 3 6-dimensional PCA solution: Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments. **a)** Optimally-scaled correlation matrix of the 6-dimensional PCA solutions shows the bivariate association between all the outcome variables. **b)** Bootstrapped 6-dimensional NL-PCA solution loading patterns. PC1-3 had high loadings of outcome variables. **c)** Shows the scree plot for the 6-dimensional PCA solution. The Cattell and the Kaiser rules were used to define the final dimensionality of the PCA solution. The PC retention rules converged on a 3-dimensional solution; the results of the 3-dimensional solution are shown in **Fig. 2**. Abbreviations: PC, principal component; SLT, sticky label removal test.



Supplementary Fig. 4 3-dimensional PCA solution and external cross-validation: Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments. **a)** Bootstrapped 3-dimensional NL-PCA solution loading patterns extracted from all outcome measures and brain markers. The color-coded representation highlights correlation between each outcome variable and the corresponding PC (blue indicating a negative and red a positive relationship between the individual variable and the PC). Internal cross-validation by pattern comparison between the bootstrapped and non-bootstrapped PCA analysis, indicated that our loading patterns were very stable (PC1, $r=1.00$, salient similarity index=1.00, $p<0.001$; PC2, $r=1.00$, salient similarity index=0.96, $p<0.001$; PC3, $r=1.00$, salient similarity index=0.94, $p<0.001$) **b)** For the external cross-validation the PCA were done for both experiments separately (Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo). The first loading pattern is based on the Double-combo LM11A-31 experiment and the second loading pattern is based on the Triple-combo experiment. **c)** Shows the statistical pattern matching comparison of the two separate PCA solutions (Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments). Both PC1 and 2 show strong replication whereby PC3 did not cross-validate. This indicates that PC1 and 2 represent robust clusters of variance shared across outcomes measures. ** Indicates statistical significant ($p<0.5$) cross-validation. Abbreviations: CC, coefficient of congruence, PC, principal component; r , Pearson's r , RMS, root mean square, s , Cattell's s ; SLT, sticky label removal test.



Supplementary Fig. 5 2-dimensional PCA solution and external cross-validation: all experiments combined (Double-combo Mino, Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments.). **a)** Bootstrapped 2-dimensional NL-PCA solution loading patterns extracted from all outcome measures. The color-coded representation highlights correlation between each individual outcome variable and the corresponding PC. Internal cross-validation by pattern comparison between the bootstrapped and non-bootstrapped PCA analysis, indicated that our loading patterns were very stable (PC1, $r=1.00$, salient similarity index=1.00, $p<0.001$; PC2, $r=1.00$, salient similarity index=1.00, $p<0.001$) **b)** For the external cross-validation the PCA were done for all experiments separately (Double-combo Mino, Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments). **c)** Shows the pair-wise statistical pattern matching comparison of all separate PCA solutions. PC1 shows strong replication in the entire pattern matching comparison. PC 2 did only replicate if experiment Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo were compared to each other. ** Indicates statistical significant ($p<0.5$) cross-validation. **d)** Bi-plot of individual subject's PC scores in the PC1 and PC2 space (N=202 animals) of the combined PCA (all experiments combined). The PC1 and PC2 space separates the cluster of the sham animals from the cluster of the TBI animals. **e) and f)** Results of the LMM analysis of the PC 1 score to test the effect of drug intervention (i.e., LM and minocycline) and physical therapy. Detailed statistics are listed in **Supplementary Table 5**. The effects of drug and PT intervention were only tested for PC1 as based on the pattern matching statistics PC 2 was not stable throughout all 3 experiments. The sham animals were excluded for this analysis step for focused

hypothesis testing of therapeutic effects. Significant pairwise comparisons are indicated with symbols. **f)** *Different from no LM treatment and no physical therapy. #Different from the condition with no LM treatment and physical therapy. +Different from the condition with no LM treatment and physical therapy & botox. Abbreviations: CC, coefficient of congruence, LM, LM11A-31; Mino, minocycline; PC, principal component; PT, physical therapy; r, Pearson's r, RMS, root mean square, s, Cattell's s; SLT, sticky label removal test.

Supplementary Table 1: Experimental design of the three independent experiments

Double-combo Mino					
Treatment Group	n	Botox	Physical therapy	Minocycline	LM11A-31
CCI	6				
CCI/mino	8			X	
CCI/Botox/PT	8	X	X		
CCI/mino/Botox/PT	8	X	X	X	
Sham	6				
Sham/mino	6			X	
Sham/Botox/PT	6	X	X		
Sham/mino/Botox/PT	6	X	X	X	
Double-combo LM11A-31					
Treatment Group	n	Botox	Physical therapy	Minocycline	LM11A-31
CCI	14				
CCI/LM11A-31	8				X
CCI/Botox/PT	10	X	X		
CCI/LM11A-31/ Botox/PT	15	X	X		X
Sham	8				
Sham/ LM11A-31	6				X
Sham/Botox/PT	9	X	X		
Sham/ LM11A-31/ Botox/PT	9	X	X		X
Triple-combo					
Treatment Group	n	Botox	Physical therapy	Minocycline	LM11A-31
CCI/ PT	12		X		
CCI/Mino/PT	11		X	X	
CCI/LM11A-31/PT	12		X		X
CCI/Mino/LM11A-31/PT	11		X	X	X
Sham/PT	6		X		
Sham/Mino/PT	6		X	X	
Sham/LM11A-31/PT	5		X		X
Sham/Mino/LM11A-31/PT	6		X	X	X

CCI – controlled cortical impact; Sham - craniotomy only; PT - Physical therapy; Botox – injected into ipsilateral (nonparetic) forelimb; PT - Physical therapy;

Double-combo Mino: Mino - 25 mg/kg minocycline i.p. x 14 days, first dose at 24 hours after surgery.

Double-combo LM11A-31: LM11A-31 - 50 mg/kg i.p. x 20 days, first dose at 24 hours after surgery.

Triple-combo: Mino - 25 mg/kg minocycline i.p. x 14 days, first dose at 24 hours after surgery;
LM11A-31 - 75 mg/kg i.p. x 21 days, first dose at 24 hours after surgery.

Supplementary Table 2: Univariate effects – all experiments combined

		Effect	F or Wald Chi-Square	Sig.
	Brain lesion %	Mino	5.08	0.03
		LM11A-31	3.97	0.05
		PT intervention	0.95	0.39
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.94
		Mino * PT intervention	0.77	0.47
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.80	0.45
	Cylinder % right paw	Mino	0.01	0.93
		LM11A-31	0.01	0.91
		PT intervention	9.38	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.04	0.83
		Mino * PT intervention	0.80	0.45
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.41	0.66
Vermicelli handling test	Type 1 error total	Mino	0.02	0.90
		LM11A-31	0.00	0.96
		PT intervention	11.49	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.05	0.83
		Mino * PT intervention	12.87	0.00
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.23	0.07
	Type 1 error hands apart	Mino	0.25	0.61
		LM11A-31	0.04	0.85
		PT intervention	0.17	0.92
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.00	0.95
		Mino * PT intervention	0.35	0.84
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.65	0.72
	Type 1 error head tilts	Mino	1.48	0.22
		LM11A-31	3.23	0.07
		PT intervention	24.40	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.48	0.22
		Mino * PT intervention	7.45	0.02
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	15.35	0.00
	Type 2 error total	Mino	59.23	0.00
		LM11A-31	0.67	0.41
		PT intervention	2.37	0.31
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.17	0.68
		Mino * PT intervention	11.16	0.00
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.56	0.46
	Type 2 error switch hands	Mino	2.76	0.10
		LM11A-31	0.11	0.75
		PT intervention	3.71	0.16
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.72	0.40
		Mino * PT intervention	3.79	0.15
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.04	0.98
Type 2 error uses mouth	Mino	42.14	0.00	
	LM11A-31	0.21	0.65	
	PT intervention	0.25	0.89	
	Mino * LM11A-31	1.55	0.21	
	Mino * PT intervention	12.08	0.00	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	13.62	0.00	
Morris water maze	Visible whole pool latency	Mino	0.03	0.86
		LM11A-31	0.74	0.39
		PT intervention	4.83	0.01
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.18	0.67
		Mino * PT intervention	0.53	0.59
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.81	0.45
	Visible whole pool distance	Mino	0.30	0.58
		LM11A-31	1.52	0.22

		PT intervention	8.29	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.26	0.61
		Mino * PT intervention	0.65	0.53
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.49	0.62
	Visible thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	0.83	0.36
		LM11A-31	0.20	0.66
		PT intervention	4.63	0.01
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.92
		Mino * PT intervention	0.34	0.71
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.21	0.81
	Visible thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	0.06	0.81
		LM11A-31	0.11	0.74
		PT intervention	9.53	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.04	0.85
		Mino * PT intervention	0.33	0.72
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.51	0.22
	Hidden whole pool latency	Mino	5.02	0.03
		LM11A-31	18.43	0.00
		PT intervention	1.35	0.26
		Mino * LM11A-31	8.79	0.00
		Mino * PT intervention	3.83	0.02
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	12.63	0.00
	Hidden whole pool distance	Mino	4.62	0.03
		LM11A-31	15.25	0.00
		PT intervention	1.02	0.36
		Mino * LM11A-31	4.14	0.04
		Mino * PT intervention	2.41	0.10
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	11.13	0.00
	Hidden thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	1.07	0.30
		LM11A-31	8.17	0.01
		PT intervention	3.06	0.05
		Mino * LM11A-31	12.21	0.00
		Mino * PT intervention	0.31	0.73
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	9.84	0.00
	Hidden thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	0.70	0.41
		LM11A-31	4.84	0.03
		PT intervention	2.15	0.12
		Mino * LM11A-31	6.20	0.01
		Mino * PT intervention	0.06	0.94
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	8.82	0.00
	Hidden whole pool - thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	3.62	0.06
		LM11A-31	8.83	0.00
		PT intervention	3.87	0.02
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.78	0.38
		Mino * PT intervention	4.08	0.02
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	7.81	0.00
	Hidden whole pool - thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	4.44	0.04
		LM11A-31	11.81	0.00
		PT intervention	3.80	0.03
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.03	0.31
		Mino * PT intervention	3.21	0.04
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	7.54	0.00
	Probe thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	12.19	0.00
		LM11A-31	0.83	0.37
		PT intervention	7.08	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	2.37	0.13
		Mino * PT intervention	2.02	0.14
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.18	0.05

	Probe thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	10.50	0.00
		LM11A-31	0.08	0.78
		PT intervention	4.41	0.01
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.04	0.31
		Mino * PT intervention	2.48	0.09
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.82	0.03
	Probe large platform frequency	Mino	0.07	0.79
		LM11A-31	10.45	0.00
		PT intervention	3.50	0.03
		Mino * LM11A-31	3.46	0.07
		Mino * PT intervention	0.31	0.73
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.92	0.01
	Probe large platform 1st latency	Mino	0.00	0.99
		LM11A-31	2.81	0.10
		PT intervention	0.66	0.52
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.81	0.18
		Mino * PT intervention	0.74	0.48
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.01	0.02
	Probe platform frequency	Mino	0.81	0.37
		LM11A-31	8.12	0.01
		PT intervention	2.31	0.10
		Mino * LM11A-31	7.42	0.01
		Mino * PT intervention	1.62	0.20
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	6.27	0.00
	Probe target quadrant duration	Mino	0.09	0.76
		LM11A-31	11.54	0.00
		PT intervention	12.22	0.00
Mino * LM11A-31		0.93	0.34	
Mino * PT intervention		0.12	0.89	
LM11A-31 * PT intervention		4.75	0.01	
Probe target quadrant 1st latency	Mino	0.43	0.52	
	LM11A-31	0.01	0.91	
	PT intervention	2.20	0.12	
	Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.92	
	Mino * PT intervention	1.64	0.20	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.78	0.17	
Probe target quadrant % duration	Mino	0.11	0.74	
	LM11A-31	11.41	0.00	
	PT intervention	11.70	0.00	
	Mino * LM11A-31	1.14	0.29	
	Mino * PT intervention	0.14	0.87	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.75	0.01	

PT intervention- physical therapy intervention (i.e., no physical therapy, physical therapy alone and physical therapy in combination with botox).

Supplementary Table 3: Univariate effects – Double-combo LM11A31 and Triple-combo experiments

		Effect	F or Wald Chi-Square	Sig.	
	Weight Day 0	Mino	0.07	0.79	
		LM11A-31	1.55	0.22	
		PT intervention	49.82	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.26	0.61	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.32	0.27	
	Brain lesion %	Mino	1.68	0.20	
		LM11A-31	1.07	0.30	
		PT intervention	0.55	0.58	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.92	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.04	0.96	
	DCX Ipsilateral	Mino	0.65	0.42	
		LM11A-31	0.18	0.67	
		PT intervention	30.88	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.26	0.61	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.55	0.58	
	DCX Contralateral	Mino	1.62	0.21	
		LM11A-31	0.22	0.64	
		PT intervention	56.20	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	2.81	0.10	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.35	0.27	
	Ki67 Ipsilateral	Mino	0.04	0.84	
		LM11A-31	0.27	0.61	
		PT intervention	50.14	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.11	0.75	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.12	0.89	
	Ki67 Contralateral	Mino	3.23	0.08	
		LM11A-31	5.58	0.02	
		PT intervention	185.19	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	12.31	0.00	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2.68	0.08	
SLT	Time to remove right paw	Mino	0.26	0.61	
		LM11A-31	0.49	0.49	
		PT intervention	6.41	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	3.58	0.06	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2.12	0.13	
	Cylinder % right paw	Mino	0.00	0.99	
		LM11A-31	0.08	0.78	
		PT intervention	8.48	0.00	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.05	0.82	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.15	0.86	
Vermicelli handling test	Type 1 error total	Mino	0.00	0.96	
		LM11A-31	0.33	0.56	
		PT intervention	1.47	0.48	
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.05	0.83	
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.49	0.18	
		Type 1 error hands apart	Mino	0.18	0.68
			LM11A-31	0.44	0.51
			PT intervention	0.88	0.64
			Mino * LM11A-31	0.00	0.95
			LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.78	0.41

	Type 2 error total	Mino	23.16	0.00
		LM11A-31	6.32	0.01
		PT intervention	12.12	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.17	0.68
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	6.81	0.03
	Type 2 error switch hands	Mino	0.42	0.52
		LM11A-31	1.20	0.27
		PT intervention	1.05	0.59
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.72	0.40
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.56	0.46
	Type 2 error uses mouth	Mino	12.04	0.00
		LM11A-31	2.44	0.12
		PT intervention	20.34	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.55	0.21
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	19.32	0.00
	Type 2 error drop/ flips pasta	Mino	5.71	0.02
		LM11A-31	1.65	0.20
		PT intervention	1.06	0.59
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.00	0.99
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	14.71	0.00
Morris water maze	Visible whole pool latency	Mino	0.78	0.38
		LM11A-31	0.00	0.99
		PT intervention	5.47	0.01
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.19	0.67
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.54	0.58
	Visible whole pool distance	Mino	0.26	0.61
		LM11A-31	0.02	0.90
		PT intervention	11.50	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.32	0.57
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.01	0.99
	Visible thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	0.04	0.85
		LM11A-31	0.42	0.52
		PT intervention	4.46	0.01
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.92
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.03	0.97
	Visible thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	0.17	0.69
		LM11A-31	0.30	0.58
		PT intervention	9.90	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.04	0.85
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	0.44	0.65
Visible whole pool - thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	1.82	0.18	
	LM11A-31	1.22	0.27	
	PT intervention	4.83	0.01	
	Mino * LM11A-31	0.42	0.52	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.72	0.19	
Visible whole pool - thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	3.11	0.08	
	LM11A-31	0.49	0.49	
	PT intervention	5.92	0.00	
	Mino * LM11A-31	0.69	0.41	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.79	0.17	
Hidden whole pool latency	Mino	0.16	0.69	
	LM11A-31	10.47	0.00	
	PT intervention	3.20	0.05	
	Mino * LM11A-31	13.87	0.00	
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	10.11	0.00	

Hidden whole pool distance	Mino	0.22	0.64
	LM11A-31	7.07	0.01
	PT intervention	0.67	0.51
	Mino * LM11A-31	8.09	0.01
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	10.80	0.00
Hidden thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	0.04	0.85
	LM11A-31	10.19	0.00
	PT intervention	1.94	0.15
	Mino * LM11A-31	16.09	0.00
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	10.39	0.00
Hidden thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	0.23	0.63
	LM11A-31	6.26	0.01
	PT intervention	1.97	0.15
	Mino * LM11A-31	7.41	0.01
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	8.02	0.00
Hidden whole pool - thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	0.15	0.70
	LM11A-31	2.07	0.15
	PT intervention	1.39	0.25
	Mino * LM11A-31	1.74	0.19
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2.28	0.11
Hidden whole pool - thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	0.08	0.79
	LM11A-31	3.22	0.08
	PT intervention	0.20	0.82
	Mino * LM11A-31	3.50	0.07
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	6.11	0.00
Probe whole pool distance	Mino	0.07	0.79
	LM11A-31	0.00	0.99
	PT intervention	1.96	0.15
	Mino * LM11A-31	0.08	0.78
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2.39	0.10
Probe thigmotaxic area latency	Mino	3.50	0.07
	LM11A-31	0.37	0.54
	PT intervention	2.10	0.13
	Mino * LM11A-31	2.25	0.14
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.49	0.04
Probe thigmotaxic area distance	Mino	1.67	0.20
	LM11A-31	0.00	0.99
	PT intervention	0.11	0.90
	Mino * LM11A-31	0.99	0.32
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	5.35	0.01
Probe large platform frequency	Mino	0.00	0.95
	LM11A-31	3.81	0.05
	PT intervention	8.71	0.00
	Mino * LM11A-31	3.37	0.07
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2.72	0.07
Probe large platform latency 1st latency	Mino	2.09	0.15
	LM11A-31	1.73	0.19
	PT intervention	0.50	0.61
	Mino * LM11A-31	1.92	0.17
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	3.02	0.05
Probe platform frequency	Mino	0.07	0.80
	LM11A-31	4.24	0.04
	PT intervention	0.67	0.52
	Mino * LM11A-31	6.49	0.01
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.73	0.01

	Probe target quadrant duration	Mino	0.00	0.98
		LM11A-31	6.06	0.02
		PT intervention	24.73	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.12	0.29
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.29	0.02
	Probe target quadrant 1st latency	Mino	0.72	0.40
		LM11A-31	0.00	0.96
		PT intervention	3.19	0.05
		Mino * LM11A-31	0.01	0.92
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	1.61	0.21
	Probe target quadrant % duration	Mino	0.03	0.87
		LM11A-31	6.34	0.01
		PT intervention	24.34	0.00
		Mino * LM11A-31	1.36	0.25
		LM11A-31 * PT intervention	4.22	0.02

PT intervention- physical therapy intervention (i.e., no physical therapy, physical therapy alone and physical therapy in combination with botox).

**Supplementary Table 4: Hypothesis testing of 3-dimensional PCA solution
– Double-combo LM11A31 and Triple-combo experiments**

	Effect	df		F	Sig.
		Numerator	Denominator		
PC1	Mino	1	85	0.24	0.26
	LM11A-31	1	85	5.71	0.02
	PT intervention	2	85	3.06	0.05
	Mino * LM11A-31	1	85	5.30	0.02
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2	85	6.75	0.00
PC2	Mino	1	85	0.84	0.36
	LM11A-31	1	85	12.14	0.00
	PT intervention	2	85	35.10	0.00
	Mino * LM11A-31	1	85	17.06	0.00
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2	85	12.82	0.00

PT intervention- physical therapy intervention (i.e., no physical therapy, physical therapy alone and physical therapy in combination with botox).

Estimated marginal means and error terms are plotted in Fig. 2 e-k.

**Supplementary Table 5: Hypothesis testing of 2-dimensional PCA solution
– all experiments combined**

	Effect	df		F	Sig.
		Numerator	Denominator		
PCT	Mino	1	113	2.41	0.12
	LM11A-31	1	113	14.20	0.00
	PT intervention	2	113	1.51	0.23
	Mino * LM11A-31	1	113	3.42	0.07
	Mino * PT intervention	2	113	0.73	0.48
	LM11A-31 * PT intervention	2	113	9.99	0.00

PT intervention- physical therapy intervention (i.e., no physical therapy, physical therapy alone and physical therapy in combination with botox).

Estimated marginal means and error terms are plotted in Supplementary Fig. 5 e-f.

SPSS Syntax for 6-dimensional NL-PCA: Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments (Supplementary Fig. 3b)

CATPCA VARIABLES=

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Weight_Day_10

BrainLesion_percentage

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DCXContra

Ki67IPSI

Ki67Contra

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SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg

Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc

Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc

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Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum

Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum

Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum

Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum

Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum

Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum

Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum

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SPSS Syntax for 3-dimensional NL-PCA: Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments (Figure 2 and Supplementary Fig. 4a)

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Ki67Contra
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Ki67Contra(MULTIPLYING)
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SPSS Syntax for 6-dimensional NL-PCA: Double-combo Mino, Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments (not shown)

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WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG
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WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
WP_Probe_Distance
TM_Probe_Latency
TM_Probe_Distance
WPTM_Probe_Distance
LP_Probe_Frequency
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
P_Probe_Frequency
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
TQ_Probe_Duration
TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
TQ_Probe_PercTime
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Weight_Day_10(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
BrainLesion_percentage(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)

TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Probe_Distance(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Probe_Latency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Probe_Distance(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Probe_Distance(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
LP_Probe_Frequency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
P_Probe_Frequency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_Duration(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_PercTime(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
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Weight_Day_10(MULTIPLYING)
BrainLesion_percentage(MULTIPLYING)
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg(MULTIPLYING)
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(MULTIPLYING)
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc(MULTIPLYING)
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(MULTIPLYING)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(Ranking)
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)

WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WP_Probe_Distance(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Probe_Latency(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Probe_Distance(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Probe_Distance(MULTIPLYING)
LP_Probe_Frequency(MULTIPLYING)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
P_Probe_Frequency(MULTIPLYING)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
TQ_Probe_Duration(MULTIPLYING)
TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
TQ_Probe_PercTime(MULTIPLYING)
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Weight_Day_10(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
BrainLesion_percentage(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)

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WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Probe_Distance(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Probe_Latency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Probe_Distance(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Probe_Distance(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
LP_Probe_Frequency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
P_Probe_Frequency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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/MAXITER=100
/CRITITER=.00001
/RESAMPLE=BOOTSTRAP (2000 95 BALANCED PROCRU)
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/PLOT=BIPLOT(LOADING) (20) OBJECT (20)
/SAVE=OBJECT.
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SPSS Syntax for 2-dimensional NL-PCA: Double-combo Mino, Double-combo LM11A-31 and Triple-combo experiments (Supplementary Fig. 5a)

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CATPCA VARIABLES=
Weight_Day_0
Weight_Day_10
BrainLesion_percentage
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG
```

TM_Visible_Latency_AVG
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG
WP_Probe_Distance
TM_Probe_Latency
TM_Probe_Distance
WPTM_Probe_Distance
LP_Probe_Frequency
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
P_Probe_Frequency
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
TQ_Probe_Duration
TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc
TQ_Probe_PercTime
/ANALYSIS=
Weight_Day_0(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Weight_Day_10(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
BrainLesion_percentage(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= ORDI)
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)

WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
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TM_Probe_Latency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TM_Probe_Distance(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
WPTM_Probe_Distance(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
LP_Probe_Frequency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
P_Probe_Frequency(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_Duration(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
TQ_Probe_PercTime(WEIGHT=1,LEVEL= NUME)
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Weight_Day_10(MULTIPLYING)
BrainLesion_percentage(MULTIPLYING)
SLT_Time2Remove_Leftpaw_Avg(MULTIPLYING)
SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(MULTIPLYING)
Cylinder_Leftpaw_perc(MULTIPLYING)
Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(MULTIPLYING)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(Ranking)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(Ranking)
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WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)

WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(MULTIPLYING)
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TM_Probe_Latency(MULTIPLYING)
TM_Probe_Distance(MULTIPLYING)
WPTM_Probe_Distance(MULTIPLYING)
LP_Probe_Frequency(MULTIPLYING)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
P_Probe_Frequency(MULTIPLYING)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
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TQ_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(MULTIPLYING)
TQ_Probe_PercTime(MULTIPLYING)
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Weight_Day_10(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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SLT_Time2Remove_Rightpaw_Avg(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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Cylinder_Rightpaw_perc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_Total_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_handsapart_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_hunching_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type1_headtilts_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_Total_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_Switchhands_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_usesmouth_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_breakspasta_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
Pastatest_Type2_dropflip_sum(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Visible_Latency_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Visible_Distance_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Hidden_Latency_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WPTM_Hidden_Distance_Day_AVG(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
WP_Probe_Distance(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TM_Probe_Latency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)


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TM_Probe_Distance(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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LP_Probe_Frequency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
LP_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
P_Probe_Frequency(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
P_Probe_Latency_FirstOcc(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
TQ_Probe_Duration(ACTIVE,MODEIMPU)
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