

Online Supplement to

**Cardiac proteasome functional insufficiency plays a pathogenic role in diabetic
cardiomyopathy**

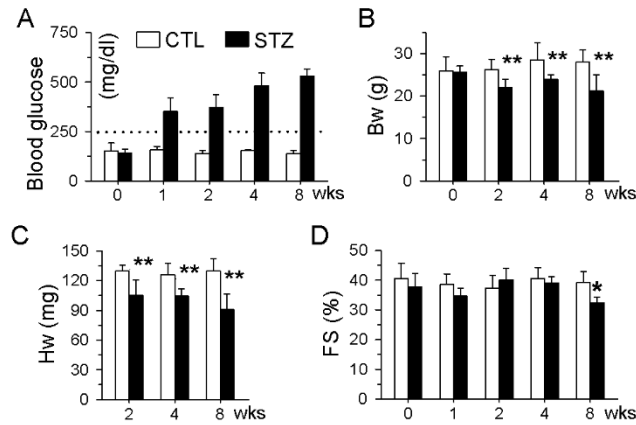
Li, PA28 α overexpression improves diabetic cardiomyopathy

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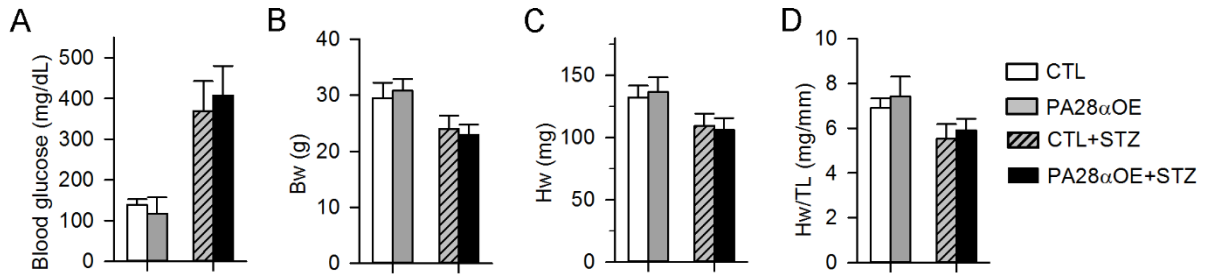
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Supplemental Figure 1



Supplemental figure 1, related to Figure 1. Generation of STZ-induced diabetic mouse models. GFPdgn male mice received 5 daily STZ (50 mg/kgBw, Diabetic) or vehicle (CTL) injections. **A**, Blood glucose level reached the criteria for the diagnosis of diabetes (250 mg/dl) 1 week after STZ-treatment and was sustained thereafter. **B-C**, STZ-treatment led to loss of body weight (Bw) (**B**) and heart weight (Hw) (**C**). **D**, Echocardiography detected diminished fraction shortening (FS) at 8 weeks after STZ-treatment, indicating impaired cardiac function. n=6~8 per group. * $P < 0.05$, ** $P < 0.01$ versus CTL.

Supplemental Figure 2



Supplemental figure 2, related to Figure 5-6. PA28 α OE did not alter cardiac mass in diabetic mice. Diabetes was induced in tTA (CTL) and tTA/PA28 α (PA28 α OE) mice with 5 consecutive daily injections of STZ for 8 weeks. **A**, Blood glucose levels after overnight fasting. **B-D**, Changes of body weight (Bw) (**B**), heart weight (Hw) (**C**) and Hw to tibial length (TL) ratio (**D**) at 8 weeks after STZ injections.