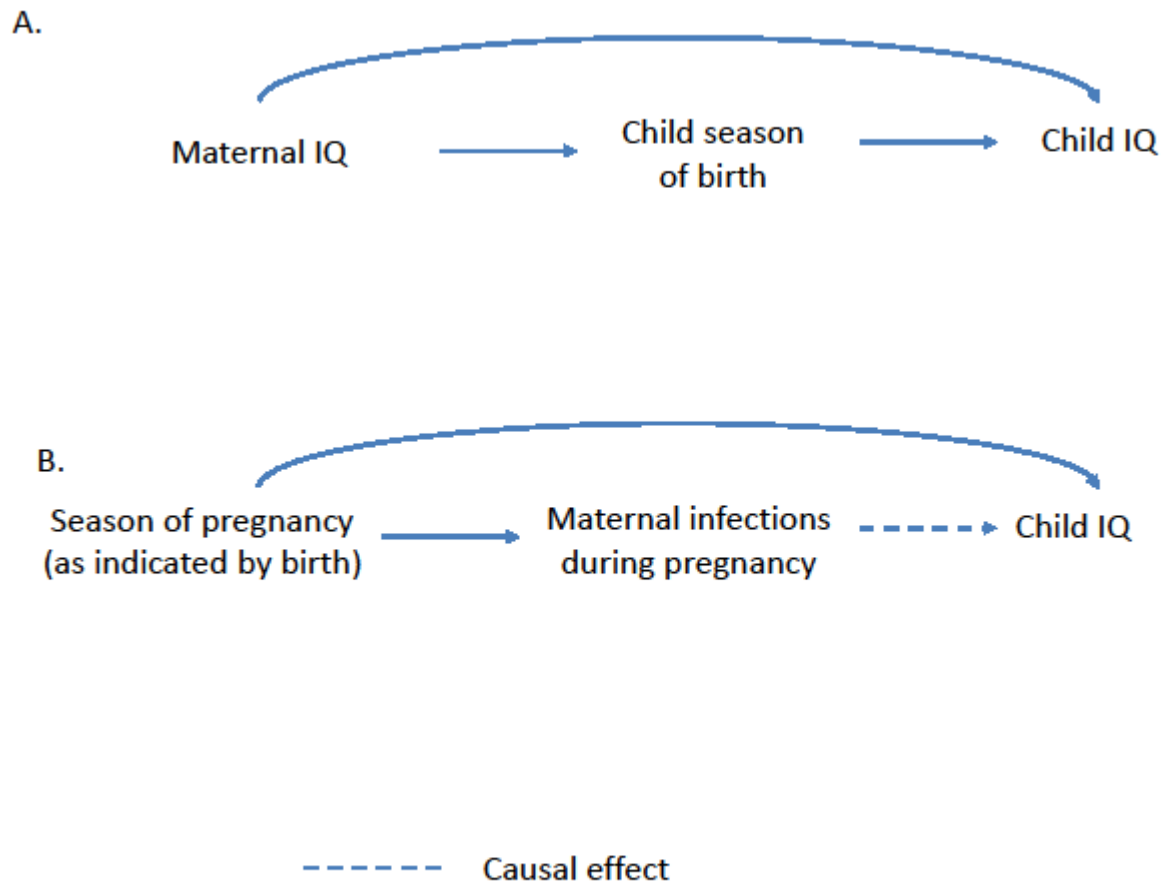


Supplemental Figure 2. Diagrams illustrating two potential roles of covariates in the association between child season of birth and child IQ:



A. Maternal IQ as shared cause in child season of birth and child IQ.

B. Maternal infections on the causal pathway in the association of child season of birth and child IQ.

For simplicity, these diagrams do not include other shared causes.