

**Supplementary Table 1. Full list of candidates from PubChem screening with  $GWP_{100} < 1000$  and  $300\text{ K} < T_{\text{crit}} < 420\text{ K}$  and results of simulation in the ideal vapor compression cycle.** Listed are the PubChem compound identification number, chemical name and structure, ASHRAE refrigerant designation (where applicable),  $GWP_{100}$  (estimated by the method of Kazakov *et al.*<sup>1</sup> unless noted), estimated or literature value of critical temperature, coefficient of performance and volumetric capacity in the ideal vapor compression cycle with temperatures representative of an air-conditioning application, and comments denoting reason for including or deleting compound from further consideration. (A notation of “toxic” or “unstable” indicates that the fluid was dropped based on published data.) The fluids are grouped by chemical class and, within classes, listed in order of increasing critical temperature.

PubChem Number	IUPAC Name	Structure	ASHRAE Designation	$GWP_{100}$	$T_{\text{crit}}/\text{K}$	COP	$Q_{\text{vol}}/\text{MJ}\cdot\text{m}^{-3}$	Comments
<b>Hydrocarbons</b>								
6324	ethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{-CH}_3$	R-170	6*	305.3†	‡		transcritical, blend comp.
6326	ethyne (acetylene)	$\text{CH}\equiv\text{CH}$		19	320.3	6.03	11.26	unstable, drop
8252	propene (propylene)	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH-CH}_3$	R-1270	2*	364.2†	7.77	4.60	retain
6334	propane	$\text{CH}_3\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_3$	R-290	3*	369.9†	7.81	3.84	retain
6335	prop-1-yne	$\text{CH}_3\text{-C}\equiv\text{CH}$		2	387.4	8.29	3.05	see main text
6351	cyclopropane	$\text{c-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-}$	R-C270	86	398.3†	8.30	3.33	3-mem ring, but stable
6360	2-methylpropane (isobutane)	$(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{-CH}_2\text{-CH}_3$	R-600a	4	407.8†	8.13	1.59	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
123173	cyclopropene	$\text{c-CH}_2\text{-CH=CH-}$		<1	419.5	8.50	1.59	unstable, low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
<b>Hydrofluorocarbons (HFCs)</b>								
11638	fluoromethane	$\text{CH}_3\text{F}$	R-41	116*	317.3†	‡		blend component, retain
6345	difluoromethane	$\text{CH}_2\text{F}_2$	R-32	677*	351.3†	7.68	7.29	retain
9620	fluoroethane	$\text{CH}_2\text{F-CH}_3$	R-161	4*	375.3†	8.07	4.12	retain
6368	1,1-difluoroethane	$\text{CHF}_2\text{-CH}_3$	R-152a	138*	386.4†	8.22	2.82	retain
9667	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethane	$\text{CHF}_2\text{-CHF}_2$	R-134	1120*	391.8†	8.16	2.48	blend component, retain
12584494	1-(difluoromethyl)-1,2,2,3,3-pentafluorocyclopropane	$\text{CHF}_2\text{-(-CF-CF}_2\text{-CF}_2\text{-)}$		156	405.5	7.77	1.05	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
<b>Hydrofluoroolefins (HFOs) and Fluoroolefins</b>								
8301	1,1,2,2-tetrafluoroethene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CF}_2$	R-1114	6	308.4	‡		toxic, transcritical, drop
6369	1,1-difluoroethene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH}_2$	R-1132a	<1*	324.2	6.33	7.40	toxic
6339	fluoroethene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CH}_2$	R-1141	<1*	327.1§	6.62	8.52	retain
9665	1,1,2-trifluoroethene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CHF}$	R-1123	3	343.0§	7.11	5.57	commercial interest
8302	1,1,2,3,3,3-hexafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CF-CF}_3$	R-1216	9	359.0	7.25	2.65	toxic
2776731	2,3,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CF-CF}_3$	R-1234yf	<1*	367.9†	7.63	2.79	commercialized
5365501	(E)-1,2-difluoroethene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CHF}$	R-1132(E)	1	370.5§	8.06	4.07	retain
12672	3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CH}_2=\text{CH-CF}_3$	R-1243zf	<1*	376.9†	7.93	2.57	retain, but tox concerns
14310966	1,1,2-trifluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CF-CH}_3$	R-1243yc	5	379.0	7.96	2.42	$\text{CF}_2$ alert, drop
59951260	(E)-1,2-difluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CF-CH}_3$	R-1252ye(E)	2	380.7	8.08	2.48	retain
16719786	(Z)-1,2-difluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CF-CH}_3$	R-1252ye(Z)	2	380.7	8.08	2.48	retain
5708514	(Z)-1,1,1,2,4,4,4-heptafluorobut-2-ene	$\text{CF}_3\text{-CF=CH-CF}_3$	R-1327myz(Z)	2	381.0	7.41	1.60	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
69647	1,1,3,3,3-pentafluoropropene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH-CF}_3$	R-1225zc	4	381.2	7.85	1.98	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
5708720	(E)-1,1,3,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CH-CF}_3$	R-1234ze(E)	<1*	382.5†	7.94	2.24	commercialized
23237196	(E)-1,2,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CF-CHF}_2$	R-1234ye(E)	2	382.7	7.94	2.19	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
5708673	(Z)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-1-propene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CF-CF}_3$	R-1225ye(Z)	<1*	384.0§	7.85	1.91	commercial interest
521131	1,1-difluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH-CH}_3$	R-1252zc	2	384.6	8.14	2.34	$\text{CF}_2$ alert, drop
22956412	1,1,3-trifluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH-CH}_2\text{F}$	R-1243zc	1	384.9	8.09	2.25	$\text{CF}_2$ alert, drop
61109	1,1,3,3,3-pentafluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)prop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{C-(CF}_3)_2$		2	386.6	7.40	1.21	highly toxic, low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
21731865	1,1,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH-CH}_2\text{F}$	R-1234zc	2	386.8	8.03	2.05	$\text{CF}_2$ alert, low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
67745	1,1,2,3,3,4,4,4-octafluorobut-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CF-CF}_2\text{-CF}_3$		5	389.5	7.41	1.21	$\text{CF}_2$ alert, low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
5463203	(E)-1-fluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CH-CH}_3$	R-1261ze(E)	1	390.7	8.27	2.52	retain
6432206	(Z)-1-fluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CH-CH}_3$	R-1261ze(Z)	1	390.7	8.28	2.53	retain
6329539	(E)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	$\text{CHF}=\text{CF-CF}_3$	R-1225ye(E)	<1*	390.8§	7.95	1.68	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop
21096859	1,1,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluorobut-1-ene	$\text{CF}_2=\text{CH-CF}_2\text{-CF}_3$	R-1327zcz	2	391.2	7.57	1.26	low $Q_{\text{vol}}$ , drop

Supplementary Table 1 (continued)

PubChem Number	IUPAC Name	Structure	ASHRAE Designation	GWP <sub>100</sub>	T <sub>crit</sub> /K	COP	Q <sub>vol</sub> /MJ·m <sup>-3</sup>	Comments
<b>Hydrofluoroolefins (HFOs) and Fluoroolefins (continued)</b>								
3034116	(Z)-1,1,1,2,3,4,4,4-octafluorobut-2-ene	CF <sub>3</sub> -CF=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1318myy(Z)	2	394.5	7.50	1.09	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
2775851	(E)-1,1,1,2,3,4,4,4-octafluorobut-2-ene	CF <sub>3</sub> -CF=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1318myy(E)	5	394.5	7.60	1.11	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
70899	2-fluoroprop-1-ene	CH <sub>3</sub> -CF=CH <sub>2</sub>	R-1261	2	399.6	8.35	1.87	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
5462921	(Z)-1,2-difluoroethene	CHF=CHF	R-1132(Z)	1	405.8§	8.44	2.10	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
20496975	2-(difluoromethyl)-1,1,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C(-CHF <sub>2</sub> )(-CF <sub>3</sub> )		2	408.6	7.82	0.93	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23237197	(Z)-1,2,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	CHF=CF-CF <sub>2</sub>	R-1234ye(Z)	1	409.4	8.25	1.40	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12543097	(Z)-1,2,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluorobut-1-ene	CHF=CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1327eyc(Z)	1	409.6	7.79	0.88	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
21096848	1,1,2,3,4,4,4-heptafluorobut-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CHF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1327cye	3	411.2	7.82	0.96	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12980437	2,3,3,4,4,4-hexafluorobut-1-ene	CH <sub>2</sub> =CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1336fyc	1	412.3	7.90	0.89	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
594043	1,1,2,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CHF <sub>2</sub>	R-1225yc	4	413.5	8.20	1.20	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12576087	1,1,3,3,4,4,4-heptafluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C(-CF <sub>3</sub> )CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>		2	415.5	7.40	0.55	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12633094	(E)-1,3,3,4,4,4-hexafluorobut-1-ene	CHF=CH-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1336ezc(E)	1	417.8	7.97	0.80	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
2774880	1,1,2,3,3,4,4-heptafluorobut-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CHF <sub>2</sub>	R-1327cyc	4	418.5	7.88	0.78	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
88954	1,1,2,3,4,4,4-heptafluoro-3-(trifluoromethyl)but-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CF(-CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		4	419.3	7.42	0.54	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
11116025	(Z)-1,3,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-ene	CHF=CH-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1234ze(Z)	<1*	423.3†	8.42	0.92	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Hydrofluoroolefins (Cyclic)</b>								
23236045	1,2,3-trifluorocyclopropene	c-CHF-CF=CF-		<1	353.7	7.58	3.97	3-member ring, drop
13550690	1,2,3,3-tetrafluorocyclopropene	c-CF=CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -	R-C1214	1	379.5	7.98	2.29	unstable, drop
12767	1,2,3,3,4,4-hexafluorocyclobutene	c-CF=CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>2</sub> -	R-C1316	1	385.7	7.69	1.54	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12585099	3-(difluoromethylidene)-1,1,2,2-tetrafluorocyclopropane	CF <sub>2</sub> =(-C-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>2</sub> -)		2	395.9	7.82	1.35	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23234747	3,3-difluoro-1,2-bis(trifluoromethyl)cyclopropene	c-CF <sub>2</sub> -C(-CF <sub>3</sub> )=C(-CF <sub>3</sub> )-		<1	417.3	7.70	0.60	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Olefins with Chlorine or Bromine</b>								
6594	1-chloro-1,2,2-trifluoroethene	CClF=CF <sub>2</sub>	R-1113	12	380.1	8.06	2.59	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, drop
102335	2-chloro-1,1,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CCl-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1215xc	6	395.8	7.90	1.38	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
5463105	(E)-1-chloro-1,2-difluoroethene	CFCl-CHF	R-1112a	4	402.5	8.38	1.84	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
9664	2-chloro-1,1-difluoroethene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CHCl	R-1122	4	411.0	8.44	1.61	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
11730	1-bromo-1,2,2-trifluoroethene	CBrF=CF <sub>2</sub>	R-1113B1	6	411.8	8.37	1.39	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
13717712	(Z)-1-chloro-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	CClF=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1215yb(Z)	9	420.6	8.14	0.88	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
22714818	(E)-1-chloro-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-ene	CClF=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-1215yb(E)	10	420.6	8.13	0.88	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Fluorinated Alkynes</b>								
69654	1,1,1,4,4,4-hexafluorobut-2-yne	CF <sub>3</sub> C≡CCF <sub>3</sub>		1	320.8	4.80	3.22	low COP, drop
136491	1,2-difluoroethyne	FC≡CF		1	328.4	6.64	8.35	unstable, drop
69578	3,3,3-trifluoroprop-1-yne	CH≡C-CF <sub>3</sub>		1	363.3	7.74	3.66	possibly stable, retain
32759	fluoroethyne	CF≡CH		1	403.7	8.41	2.43	unstable, drop
<b>Allenes</b>								
136312	1,1,3,3-tetrafluoropropa-1,2-diene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C=CF <sub>2</sub>		36	330.3	6.43	4.70	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, drop
21718125	1,1,3-trifluoropropa-1,2-diene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C=CHF		8	362.1	7.77	3.48	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, drop
23235216	1,1,3,4,4,4-hexafluorobuta-1,2-diene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>		7	388.2	7.69	1.41	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
10037	propa-1,2-diene	CH <sub>2</sub> =C=CH <sub>2</sub>		2	390.3	8.32	2.58	see main text
12636903	1,1,4,4,4-pentafluoro-3-(trifluoromethyl)buta-1,2-diene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C=C(-CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		2	412.8	7.62	0.68	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Ethers</b>								
73947	trifluoro(methoxy)methane	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CH <sub>3</sub>	R-E143a	523*	377.9†	7.93	2.53	retain
10975466	trifluoro(fluoromethoxy)methane	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CH <sub>2</sub> F	R-E134a	669	379.8	7.94	2.26	unstable, drop
2777154	1,1,1-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethoxy)ethane	CF <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub> -O-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-E236fa1	679	394.1	7.72	1.23	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
8254	methoxymethane	CH <sub>3</sub> -O-CH <sub>3</sub>	R-E170	<1*	400.4†	8.31	2.79	retain

**Supplementary Table 1 (continued)**

PubChem Number	IUPAC Name	Structure	ASHRAE Designation	GWP <sub>100</sub>	T <sub>crit</sub> /K	COP	Q <sub>vol</sub> /MJ·m <sup>-3</sup>	Comments
<b>Ether +Alkene</b>								
9855459	1-(trifluoromethoxy)ethene	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CH=CH <sub>2</sub>		1	314.8	4.23	4.16	low COP, drop
14474	1,1,2-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethoxy)ethene	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CF=CF <sub>2</sub>		6	358.8	7.05	2.43	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, drop
14617222	1,1,3,3,3-pentafluoro-2-(trifluoromethoxy)prop-1-ene	CF <sub>3</sub> -C=CF <sub>2</sub> -O-CF <sub>3</sub>		2	361.7	6.63	1.77	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
21940994	1-fluoro-1-(trifluoromethoxy)ethene	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CF=CH <sub>2</sub>		1	377.5	7.71	2.13	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
2783163	1,1,2,3,3-pentafluoro-3-(trifluoromethoxy)prop-1-ene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-CF <sub>3</sub>		14	387.9	7.23	1.16	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
14875812	(E)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethoxy)prop-1-ene	CF <sub>3</sub> -CF=CF-O-CF <sub>3</sub>		2	388.0	7.24	1.09	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
45075659	(Z)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoro-1-(trifluoromethoxy)prop-1-ene	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CF=CF-CF <sub>3</sub>		2	388.0	7.24	1.09	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
82672	1,1,1,2,2-pentafluoro-2-(1,2,2-trifluoroethenoxy)ethane	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>		4	395.9	7.35	0.69	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
22292402	1,1-difluoro-2,2-bis(trifluoromethoxy)ethene	CF <sub>2</sub> =C(-O-CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		1	400.1	7.28	0.64	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
71405026	1-[difluoro(trifluoromethoxy)methoxy]-1,2,2-trifluoroethene	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-CF <sub>3</sub>		10	401.2	7.29	0.82	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Cyclic Ethers</b>								
20271514	2,2,4-trifluoro-1,3-dioxole	c-CH=CF-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-		1	375.7	7.83	2.08	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
69048191	4-(difluoromethylidene)-2,2-difluoro-1,3-dioxetane	CF <sub>2</sub> =(-C-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-)		1	377.4	7.69	1.94	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12140230	2,2,3,3,4,5-hexafluorofuran	c-CF=CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>2</sub> -O-		1	388.2	7.62	1.44	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
69049115	2,2-difluoro-4-(fluoromethylidene)-1,3-dioxetane	CHF=(-C-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-)		1	389.7	7.99	1.77	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
11744752	2,2,4,5-tetrafluoro-1,3-dioxole	c-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-CF=CF-O-		1	400.0	8.03	2.38	retain
23067819	2,2,3-trifluoro-3-(1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl)oxirane	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-(-CF-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -)		4	402.6	7.75	1.17	3-member ring, CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
17798504	2-(difluoromethyl)-2,3,3-trifluorooxirane	CHF <sub>2</sub> -(-CF-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -)		627	408.0	8.04	1.15	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Oxygen (Ketenes)</b>								
136485	3,3,3-trifluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)prop-1-en-1-one	O=C=C-(CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		1	388.0	7.58	1.38	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
21866237	2-fluoroethenone	O=C=CHF		1	400.7	8.41	2.37	non-fluor analog is toxic
54034777	2,3,3,4,4,4-hexafluorobut-1-en-1-one	O=C=CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>		1	415.7	7.88	0.76	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Oxygen (Peroxides)</b>								
23234511	(5S)-3,3,5-trifluoro-1,2,4-trioxolane	c-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-O-CHF-O-		537	389.7	8.03	1.79	peroxide, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
18386358	difluoromethylperoxy(trifluoro)methane	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-O-CHF <sub>2</sub>		459	397.8	7.92	1.41	peroxide, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
18469511	trifluoro(methylperoxy)methane	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-O-CH <sub>3</sub>		65	419.4	8.25	1.03	peroxide, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Hypofluorites and Hypochlorites</b>								
145297	fluoronitrite	FONO		77	329.1	6.74	11.08	OF, drop
25134276	[(Z)-1,2,3,3,3-pentafluoroprop-1-enyl] hypofluorite	CF <sub>3</sub> CF=CF-OF		2	379.0	7.51	1.79	OF, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
17859950	difluoromethyl hypochlorite	CHF <sub>2</sub> -O-Cl		65	380.0	8.16	3.40	OCl, drop
23379721	[difluoro(methoxy)methyl] hypofluorite	CH <sub>3</sub> -CF <sub>2</sub> -O-F		471	383.3	7.87	2.08	OF, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
20617073	2,2-difluoroethenyl hypofluorite	CF <sub>2</sub> =CH-O-F		1	384.2	8.10	2.32	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, OF, drop
57828726	[fluoro(trifluoromethoxy)methyl] hypofluorite	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CHF-O-F		61	395.9	7.88	1.42	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
22084405	1,2,2,2-tetrafluoroethyl hypofluorite	CF <sub>3</sub> -CHF-O-F		65	399.8	8.05	1.40	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
20089354	1,1,1,3,3,3-hexafluoropropan-2-yl hypofluorite	(CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub> -CH-O-F		85	400.1	7.68	1.11	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
20600110	1,2,2-trifluoroethenyl hypofluorite	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-O-F		2	409.8	8.26	1.24	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, OF, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
59944631	1,1,2,3,3-pentafluoroprop-2-enyl hypofluorite	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-CF <sub>2</sub> -O-F		8	413.9	7.95	0.95	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23576718	trifluoromethoxymethyl hypofluorite	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-CH <sub>2</sub> -O-F		12	415.2	8.17	1.06	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
18381084	fluoromethyl hypofluorite	FC-O-F		7	415.3	8.50	1.76	OF, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop

Supplementary Table 1 (continued)

PubChem Number	IUPAC Name	Structure	ASHRAE Designation	GWP <sub>100</sub>	T <sub>crit</sub> /K	COP	Q <sub>vol</sub> /MJ·m <sup>-3</sup>	Comments
<b>Oxygen (Miscellaneous)</b>								
712	formaldehyde	CH <sub>2</sub> =O		1	371.1	8.02	5.19	toxic, drop
3013928	2,3,3-trifluoroprop-2-enoyl fluoride	CF(=O)-CF=CF <sub>2</sub>		11	399.7	8.09	1.56	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
58856309	(Z)-1,3,3,3-tetrafluoroprop-1-en-1-ol	CF <sub>3</sub> -CH=CF-OH		1	400.9	8.02	1.34	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12635489	3,3-difluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)prop-2-enoyl fluoride	CF-C(=O)-C(=CF <sub>2</sub> )-CF <sub>3</sub>		5	413.4	7.89	0.89	CF <sub>2</sub> alert, low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
67907	2,2,3,3,3-pentafluoropropanal	CH(=O)-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>		16	413.5	8.06	0.93	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
12524720	1,3,3,3-tetrafluoro-2-(trifluoromethyl)prop-1-en-1-ol	OH-CF=C-(CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		1	418.1	7.75	0.66	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Sulfur-containing (Thiols and Thioethers)</b>								
19050251	difluoromethanethiol	CHF <sub>2</sub> -SH		1	373.0	8.07	4.01	retain
30555	trifluoromethanethiol	CF <sub>3</sub> -SH		1	376.2	8.04	2.90	retain
136206	trifluoro(trifluoromethylsulfanyl)methane	CF <sub>3</sub> -S-CF <sub>3</sub>		3	377.7	7.58	2.16	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
4713114	1,1,2,2,2-pentafluoroethanethiol	CF <sub>3</sub> -CF <sub>2</sub> -SH		1	386.1	7.78	1.68	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23498413	2,2,2-trifluoroethanethiol	CF <sub>3</sub> -CH=S		7	388.3	8.16	1.95	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
19779344	1,1,1,2,2-pentafluoro-2-(trifluoromethylsulfanyl)ethane	CF <sub>3</sub> -S-CF <sub>2</sub> -CF <sub>3</sub>		3	406.2	7.58	0.86	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
54040926	[difluoro(trifluoromethylsulfanyl)methyl]peroxy-trifluoromethane	CF <sub>3</sub> -O-O-CF <sub>2</sub> -S-CF <sub>3</sub>		5	413.4	7.39	0.66	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , peroxide, drop
<b>Nitrogen-containing (including Amines)</b>								
141139	N,N,1,1-tetrafluoromethanamine	CHF <sub>2</sub> -NF <sub>2</sub>		20	341.6	7.16	5.24	retain
140187	N,N,N',N',N'',N''',N''',N'''-octafluoromethanetetramine	C-(NF <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>4</sub>		898	367.6	6.75	1.45	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
10214404	N-(difluoromethyl)-N,1,1,1-tetrafluoromethanamine	CF <sub>3</sub> -NF-CHF <sub>2</sub>		49	374.6	7.57	2.07	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
144610	N-(difluoromethyl)-1,1,1-trifluoro-N-(trifluoromethyl)methanamine	C <sub>3</sub> HF <sub>8</sub> N		64	389.8	7.41	1.22	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23233616	2,3,3,3-tetrafluoro-N-(trifluoromethyl)prop-1-en-1-imine	CF <sub>3</sub> -CF=C=N-CF <sub>3</sub>		1	390.8	7.45	1.07	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
13899145	2,3,4-trifluoroazete	c-N-CF=CF-CF=N-		1	397.4	8.23	1.91	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
9898808	2-diazo-1,1,1-trifluoroethane	N=N=CH-CF <sub>3</sub>		70	398.4	8.18	1.54	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
10220269	1,2,2-trifluoro-N,N-bis(trifluoromethyl)ethenamine	CF <sub>2</sub> =CF-N-(CF <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>2</sub>		11	410.5	7.44	0.66	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
23235599	2,2,2-trifluoro-N-(trifluoromethyl)ethanimine	CF <sub>3</sub> -CH=N-CF <sub>3</sub>		54	417.1	8.01	0.83	low Q <sub>vol</sub> , drop
<b>Inorganics</b>								
280	carbon dioxide	CO <sub>2</sub>	R-744	1.00*	304.1†	‡		blend component, retain
222	ammonia	NH <sub>3</sub>	R-717	<1*	405.4†	8.32	5.26	retain
<b>Current Fluids (HFCs, HCFCs, and Blends)</b>								
9633	pentafluoroethane	CF <sub>3</sub> -CHF <sub>2</sub>	R-125	3170*	339.2†	6.84	4.78	
n.a.	R-125/143a (50.0/50.0)	blend	R-507A	3985*	343.8†	7.14	4.70	
n.a.	R-32/125 (50.0/50.0)	blend	R-410A	1924*	344.5†	7.41	6.62	
n.a.	R-125/134a/143a (44.0/4.0/52.0)	blend	R-404A	3943*	345.7†	7.21	4.65	
n.a.	R-32/125/134a (23.0/25.0/52.0)	blend	R-407C	1624*	359.3†	7.70	4.69	
6372	chlorodifluoromethane	CHClF <sub>2</sub>	R-22	1760*	369.3†	7.97	4.58	
13129	1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane	CF <sub>3</sub> -CH <sub>2</sub> F	R-134a	1300*	374.2†	7.96	2.99	
67940	1,1,1,2,3,3,3-heptafluoropropane	CF <sub>3</sub> -CHF-CF <sub>3</sub>	R-227ea	3350*	374.9†	7.51	1.88	

\*Literature value from Myhre *et al.*<sup>2</sup> or E.U. regulation.<sup>3</sup>†Literature value from the NIST REFPROP database.<sup>4</sup>

‡Fluid would be near-critical or supercritical in the condenser and was not simulated.

§Value estimated from normal boiling point as discussed in Methods

### Supplementary References

1. Kazakov, A., McLinden, M. O., Frenkel, M. Computational design of new refrigerant fluids based on environmental, safety, and thermodynamic characteristics. *Ind. Eng. Chem. Res.* **51**, 12537-12548 (2012).
2. Myhre, G. *et al.* in *Climate Change 2013: The Physical Science Basis, Fifth Assessment Report of the Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change.* (Cambridge University Press 2013).
3. European Parliament. Regulation (EU) No 517/2014 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 16 April 2014 on fluorinated greenhouse gases and repealing Regulation (EC) No 842/2006 (2014).
4. NIST Standard Reference Database 23, NIST Reference Fluid Thermodynamic and Transport Properties—REFPROP, version 9.1. (Standard Reference Data Program, National Institute of Standards and Technology, Gaithersburg, MD, 2013).