

**Figure S2.** Adjacent sections of the human caudate nucleus (**A-H**) were labeled using rabbit anti-PDYN (**C**, **D**), pre-adsorbed rabbit anti PDYN (**F**) and rabbit IgG (**H**) as it was described in Materials and Methods. Sections were counter stained with Sudan black to block autoflorescence and visualize white matter structures (**A**, **B**, **E**, and **G**). A region containing several PDYN-immunopositive cells and fluorophore-labled nuclei was identified (**B**, **C**). Visualization of PDYN immunoreactivity was performed with secondary Cy5 conjugated antibody (red) (**D**) and nuclei were labeled with Hoechst (green) (**D**'). Overlay of PDYN and Hoechst staining (**D**''). Both after adsorption (**F**) and rabbit IgG controls (**H**) revealed low immunoreactivity. Scale bars: **A** = 2 mm; **B**, **C** & **E-H** = 150 µm; **D** = 10 µm.